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PARIS, MONDAY, JANUARY 26, 1981

Established 1887

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h From Agency Dispatches
by SAW — The Polish governsecond the independent trade
solidarity appeared ready to he ite Sunday after three days is a protests during which mi-less workers backed the unhail for a five-day workweek. The se figures on the oumber of the swho stayed off the job by were oot available, but it risce of Buddha during visit to Vers. The news agency imposed other rules of Tree its be ed that the massive boycott he ven more widely observed he similar protest Jan. 10.

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official media carried objected factual reports on Satur-Sationwide boycott, which ficially estimated to have illion zioty (\$66 million) in

sarity said between 80 and



Jiang Qing is bandenffed in a Peking courtroom Sunday moments after her sentencing.

China Sentences Jiang to Die, Suspends Term for Two Years

Press International reported.]

Prosecution Den

By Michael Parks

PEKING — Jiang Qing, the widow of Mao, was sentenced to death Sunday for her activities during China's Cultural Revolution, authorities here announced. But the sentence was suspended for two years to allow her to repent.

A special court also convicted nine other prominent leftists of nine other prominent leftists of "counterrevolutionary activities," giving one a suspended death sentence like Miss liang's and ordering the others imprisoned for terms of 16 years to life.

"Jiang Qing with the aim of overthrowing the People's dictatorship organized and led a counterrevolutionary clique," the court declared. "She is the chief culprit."

[As the sentences were read

(As the sentences were read

Miss Jiang and Zhang Chunqiao chairman, said Miss Jiang should and snapped handcuffs on them as be spared as Mao's widow and to a precaution against physical proavoid making her a martyr for the tests. Miss Jiang immediately be-gan to protest her innocence and denounce the judges from her place in the dock and the armed radicals' cause, according to wellplaced sources here.

Under the court ruling, the death sentences given Miss Jiang, 67, and Mr. Zhang, 63, a former vice premier and mayor of Shanghai, who was Miss Jiang's top lieutenant through the Cultural Revolution, will be deferred for two wars to allow them as permitted. female guards rushed her out of the courtroom. The nine other de-fendants accepted their sentences silently and were led out one by one as the spectators in the packed courtroom applanded, United years to allow them, as permitted under Chinese law, to "reform themselves through labor."

The Chinese Supreme Court The prosecution had originally demanded Miss Jiang's execution, citing her "particularly heinous crimes." Last month she dared the would then review their cases and either commute the sentences to life imprisonment or order their immediate execution. Most Chicourt to put her to death.
But China's top political leadernese believe that the cases will now ip, including Deng Xiaoping the simply be forgotten.

The others convicted Sunday in-cluded the rest of the radical Gang of Four - Yao Wenyuan, 49, a Shanghai literary critic turned propagandist: Wang Hongwen, 45, a extile mill worker who rose to be a Communist Party vice chairman; and Chen Boda, 76, Mao's old political secretary and a mincipal theorist of the Cultural Revolu-

Mr. Wang was sentenced to life imprisonment, Mr. Yao to 20 years and Mr. Chen to 18, according to the official court announcement. The judgments are final with no appeal allowed under the law establishing the 35-judge special

The court also handed down the sentences of five former top generals who had supported the 1971 attempted coup d'etat of the late Defense Minister Lin Piao and his plot to assassinate Mao and make imself the country's top leader.

Huang Yongsheng, 70, former chief of staff of the People's Liberation Army, was sentenced to 18 years in prison; Wo Faxian, 65, former air force commander, was sentenced to 17 years; Li Zuopeng, 66, former navy political commis-

Tearful Families Welcome Hostages on U.S. Arrival

Reagan Praises Relatives

WEST POINT, N.Y. - The 52 freed U.S. hostages landed in the United States Sunday to a hero's welcome and a reunion with their families following 444 days of cap-

tivity in Iran. When the plane landed and its doors opened, the hostages emerged, ooe by one, smiling and waving. But some had to be helped

down the stairs. At the gates of the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, several thousand persons gathered. They chanted: "U.S.A.! U.S.A.!" and "Fifty-two, we love you." Many

waved flags.
After half an hour of privacy, the hostages and families boarded buses for the ride to West Point. Women were seen walking arm-inarm with their hostage husbands, wiping tears from their eyes. One woman, laughing through her tears, said: "God has brought

Wild cheers rose from the esti-mated 200,000 people gathered on the hills outside the sirport and along the 17-mile route to the U.S. Military Academy, where the fami-

 Other articles on hostages ap-. pear on Page 3.

lies will stay in seclusion until Tuesday.

Before the reunion, the relatives of the hostages met at the White House with President Reagan. The president stayed in Washington when the family members flew to the meeting in West Point.

The former hostages, some of them wiping away tears, took off from Rhein-Main Air Base in West Germany early Sunday aboard a military jet named Freedom One. At a refueling stop in Shannon, Irish Premier Charles Haughey,

and they did some shopping.
Bruce Laingen, the former charge d'affaires in Iran, spoke to reporters before boarding the plane in West Germany. "I'm feeling a great joy, a great pride in our friends in Europe and a great pride in the American people for supporting us," be said.

Reagan Praise

Mr. Reagan, at a White House reception, saluted the families of the hostages for the "the dignity with which you have borne this, the courage when all you could do was wait through the many disappointments."

Former President Jimmy Carter said in Plains, Ga., that he had had his chance to greet the former bos-tages in Wiesbaden, West Germany, and would not go to New York. "I had a chance to welcome them back to freedom ... That's been adequate and gratifying to me," he said.

Meanwhile, former Deputy of State Warren Christopher, the

chief negotiator of the agreement for the release of the bostages, said Sunday on a television interview program that the United States should honor that agreement despite the "vile and disgusting" treatment of the bostages by the

The hostages came back with

tales of beatings, months in solitary confinement, mock executions and other forms of physical and mental abuse by their Iranian cap-

In another television interview. Lloyd Cutler, who served as counselor to Mr. Carter, proposed that, takeover, all

For the hostages, the first re-union with their families was arranged at Stewart Airport, about 15 miles north of the U.S. Military Academy, where officials assured them privacy. Reporters and telecameras were kept away.

should agree to isolate any country that seizes another union's diplomats.

Many parts of the airfield were cordoned off, including the terminal. All other air traffic was canceled. Government planes were provided to fly the families to West Point after their brief meet-ing with Mr. Reagan.

The former hostages and their

families will spend two days in a



Freedom One, carrying the 52 freed American hostages, lands at Stewart Air Force Base.

38 Leaders Convene in Saudi Arabia

Jerusalem Plan Seen at Moslem Summit

By Joseph Fitchett International Herald Tribune

TAIF, Saudi Arabia - Leaders of 38 Moslem nations opened a summit conference Sunday that was expected to adopt a collective plan to resist Israel's takeover of lerusalem and step up Moslem support for the Palestinians in the Arab-Israeli conflict.

The summit's rallying theme is tbat of Moslem rights in Jerusalem, one of Islam's holiest cities. Diplomats said summit officials hope the theme will unify summit participants despite the political and military conflicts dividing Moslem nations and undermining their bid for more political weight and economic cooperation.

Many Arab governments, including host nation Saudi Arabia. want support for the Palestinan Liberation Organization in an effort to signal to the new U.S. administration that they believe the Camp David process between Egypt and Israel has outlived its usefulness and has to be broad-ened, diplomats said. Egypt is ab-sent from the summit; it was suspended from the Islamic Conference after signing the treaty with

Other disputes kept three other troubled Moslem nadons away from the conference: Afghanistan, Iran and Libya. In the opening ceremony of the

three-day meeting. Moslem leaders states hope to mobilize a traveled to Mecca to be welcomed formally by King Khaled at the shrine marking Mobammed's birthplace. One summit participant — Elias Sarkis, president of Lebanon, a country of mixed faiths — is a Christian and therefore was forbidden to enter Mecca.

Tight Security

Saudi military forces sealed off the access roads and airspace around the holy city, where Moslem fanatics staged a week-long uprising in 1979. The sum-mit's working sessions, under simi-ar tight security will be held in a lar tight security, will be held in a modern conference center in Taif, a hilltop resort 50 miles from Mec-

On television, reporters watched King Khaled welcome Moslem kings and presidents, many of them dressed in the simple white garb of Moslem pilgrims. The summit groups 18 Arab delegations, including the PLO; Asian nations, including Pakistan and Indonesia; and several African states. These countries are home to most of the world's 800 million Moslems. Some nations with large Moslem populations, such as India, the So-viet Union and China, are not represented.

which oil-rich Arab states are influental, is a forum at which Arab

The Islamic Conference, in

Moslem front for Arab views. Such an accomplishment would belp mask inter-Arab divisions and dispel the impresion of disunity left by splits at the recent Arab summit meeting in Amman, Jor-dan. To achieve unity, diplomats said, the final resolutions probably will be worded in general terms and avoid specific commitments.
But the summit is expected, at

the very least, to describe as "inad-equate" UN Security Council Res-olution 242, which has been the framework of Arab-Israeli peace negotiations. The PLO rejects 242 because it refers to Palestinians as refugees, not as people enritled to

Most Arab governments had accepted Resolution 242, which includes recognition of Israel's right to secure borders. A changed Arab attitude undoubtedly would impel Israel to seek other, new guarantees in future negotiations.

An Islamic action plan on Jerusalem, requiring Moslem countries to break diplomatic relations with any government that recognizes the city as Israel's capital, has been prepared for the sum-mit at a Moslem foreign ministers' meeting that has just ended, diplomats said. It is a response to recent legislation in the Knesset (Israeli parliament) rightening Israel's grip on the Arab part of Jerusalem occupied since 1967.

The draft resolutions also call for expanding the 30-year Arab boycott of Israel into a Moslem boycott of Israel and its support-ers. So far, however, the Arab boycott has had only limited effective oess. Many Moslem nations, par-ticularly those with well-developed commercial ties to Israel, will be reluctant to apply a strict ban, Western diplomats said. Expanded economic coopera-

tion among Moslem nations, including new aid from the oil producers, also figures in the summit Little progress is expected on

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

INSIDE

Marcos Move

So sure is President Ferdinand Marcos's hold on the Philippines that he could repeal martial law, under which he has ruled for more than eight years, without evoking any reaction from the political opposition except toothless charges that the repeal was a paper gesture of no real significance. A news analysis. Page 5.

West Bank

The government of Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin is rushing to build 10 more settlements in the occupied West Bank in the five months it has left before it faces an election and possible ouster by the opposition Labor Party.

Talks Sought to Avert Protectionism

EC Team to Press Japanese on Trade

MINISTER BATH FOR SALE Anternational Herela Tribune.

SSELS Fearful that
Ing protectionist forces in
the may tribune. CADLIAN EDOLAGO IN FEE may trigger a protracted war with Japan, schlor offi-See Francis Francis I to 15 for the See Francis Assists Francis I to 16 for the paper of the 17 for the rom the European Economic nunity will try to convince panese government in Tokyo eek to start high-level negotion liberalization of trade.

TRANSPET MANY GENANT goal of the Europeans is id: to stem mounting Japaoccuports to Europe and to Japan to EEC-made prod-technology and investment, it levels have remained disap-

est officials and diplomats in-wed in Brussels Friday rated Chrystellist Control of Control o hances for success at only ly better than even, while ing that failure would have pread and damaging effects siding relations between Japan he West, including the United

here is a lot riding on these as in Tokyo," a senior U.S. official said. "In the event the Japanese do not prove cotive, protectionist pressures rising in America could get a hand, which would be disasfor all of us."

rading the EEC delegation is BANKET MOTORS INC. Roy Denman, the Communi-director of external relations. mid Friday that he was apthing his talks with Japan mment officials Wednesday Thursday in a "positive spir-

BMW PARK LANE thile describing the basic apsed throughout the week as initially exploratory," he sed that "there has to be some "ment on the Japanese side."

ditor Resigns hst at Observer

INDON - The Observer anleed on its front page Sunday Conor Cruise O'Brien had d to be relieved of his duties three years as editor in chief. notice said that the Irish fordiplomat and Cabinet miniswould remain on the London rly's board with the title of

hornton Bradshaw, the paper's rman, said: "Conor Cruise tien has provided effective ership in a period when the of the newspaper has risen tantially. I am delighted that vill continue to make a distinccontribution by writing regu-

EEC strategists contrast worsen to negotiate with the Commission. By Axel Krause

Japanese exports are booming: Last week Japan reported record trade surpluses in 1980 of 59 billion with the EEC zone and \$7.4 billion with the United States.

"The industrial lobbies in Europe, particularly in the hard-hit car and consumer electronics sectors, are tired of our previous efforts here in Brussels to persuade the Japanese to moderate their trade penetration," said another senior EEC official, who asked not to be named. "They want action."

start moving on their own — a looming threat to the cohesiveness of the Common Market."

officials reported that at the diplomanic level, Japan - unlike the

"No one wants to go to war," this official said, "bot something has to be done. And if we do not succeed or take corrective action. individual EEC members may well

Somewhat acrimoniously, EEC

has been nine months since 17.

noncommissioned officers in the

Liberian Army rose up from

their numbledown, tin-on-tin barracks on a beach below the

Executive Mansion, shot and bayoneted President William

Tolbert Jr. and took over the

government without half a no-

"If it weren't for the bloodshed and the enormous

Dawson, the dean of Liberia

College, said recently, "you could characterize a lot of what

has happened as amusing."

special forces unit.

He became Liberia's chief ex-

ecutive on April 12, 1980, not

because he aspired to the job, but merely because he was the

tion of how to run a country.

economic problems,"

armed guards stepped from behind, powerful Communist Party

ly urging that France seriously consider moving on its own, par-ticularly with regard to slashing imports of Japanese manufactured

first and apparently the approach worked," said an official of Re-(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

ducts, including automobiles.

with member countries. which accepts our mandate to han-

In the last few weeks, influential French politicians and industrial

leaders have been quietly but firm-Many cars arrive via assembly plants in neighboring EEC countries, thus evading a quota that

limits Japanese auto imports to 3 percent of total car sales.

dle trade matters for Europe, the Japanese still consider the Commission a paper tiger," said a senior European ambassador to the

ing EEC-wide recession, unemonated and inflation with Japanese results in these areas. And while pursuing bilateral contacts

"We got tough with Belgium

"In contrast to Washington.

sar, 17 years; Qiu Huizno, 66, for-mer logistics chief, 16 years; and Jiang Tengliao, 61, an air force po-litical commissar, 18 years.

All might have been sentenced (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

Doe Begins to Grasp Liberia's Problems

in a few days and charged \$8.50 for each day of their incarcera-tion, \$3.50 for a light bulb and

\$5 for water. Corporals used their guns instead of their tongues to resolve arguments. A vast although undisclosed number of skilled Liberians emigrated.

of the lancy houses in Monrovia. They took the screens off the windows of the house that had belonged to former Foreign Minister Charles Cecil Dennis Jr., who had been executed. The next-door neighbor asked why. To let the chickens in, of

Council wrecked so many cars that it had to impose a rule on itself: Wreck one and the goverument buys you a replacement; wreck two and you buy YOUR OWIL Ever so slowly, though, the

be learning how to govern. They have learned what they don't know," said a bank manager who asked that his name and his nationality not be disclosed. Diplomats say that Sgt. Doe has become much more aware of his

responsibilities, that he is asserting himself more and that he has cut back the instances in which soldiers get out of line. Moreover, Western diplomats

Liberia barely avoided bank-ruptcy with a hastily assembled U.S. emergency grant of \$7 million. This month, four foreign banks managed to put together a \$4-million loan to get the gov-

erament over the hump. To his credit, Sgt. Doe has taken some steps that have brought him a degree of confidence from international bankers. He has told government agencies that they cannot ask for any additional money for the

ductions for mandatory national savings bonds from all salaried employees. The bonds are ex-



pected to raise a quick \$50 million. They are to be paid back to the employees, with interest, in five years. The policies helped persuade the loternational Monetary Fund to provide Li-beria with \$85 million toward the 1981 budget of \$372.5 mil-



The Associated Press

Moreover, a high civilian official in the new revolutionary govern-ment said, "to cope, you have to regard a lot of what goes on as The man who became Liberia's leader after the coup, the 20th head of state that the natravel for The Observer "on a tion has had since it was found-ed by freed American slaves in flar basis from his home in 1847, is Master Sgt. Samuel Doe, an 11th-grade dropout who was trained two years ago by a U.S.

By Gregory Jaynes New York Times Service MONROVIA. Liberia - It

But Regime Is Still Unable to Strengthen Economy ranking officer involved in Tolbringing hot lunches to his off-

became the government of Li-beria, known as the People's Redemption Council. Reasons for Coup The soldiers gave as their reasons for the coup more than a century of domination by the descendants of the freed slaves who set up the oldest republic in Africa, corruption by the Tol-

bert's assassination. Sgt. Doe,

seven lower-ranking sergeants,

eight corporals and two privates

berians at the hands of the 90,000 Americo-Liberians. Sgt. Doe increased the pay of the lowest-ranking soldiers from \$75 to \$250 a month and also gave raises to higher-paid offi-cers and to civil servants. He promised to hold down the price of gasoline and rice, a staple. Almost a year to the day before the coup, there had been riots over an increase in the price of rice.

The 28-year-old, modest head

of state eschewed his predeces-

sor's West German limonsine, first in favor of a Chevrolet and

later n Honda Civic. His illi-

terate wife, Nancy, the mother of his two children, started

bert government and economic

deprivation of the 1.8 million Li-

The learning process began. First the soldiers, most of them in their 20s, learned that the govcrument had \$5 million in the central bank and that it owed

tionary government before leaving to live in the United States, endeavored to explain delicately to the sergeant that he had to raise the price of gasoline. **Gasoline Price Rise** Initially, Sgt. Doe held to his

For a while, it seemed to Liberia's educated elite that the country was being run by the "Keystone Kops." The head of state threatened the national sooper team with imprisonment if it did not win a match with Gambia. The match ended in a

\$700 million in foreign debts. A former finance minister under Tolbert, an adviser to the revolu-

promise to freeze prices. Exasperated, the financial adviser finally said, "You don't sign this paper, country go bloocy." The sergeant signed. Gasoline prices have doubled, to more than \$2 a gallon.

About 700 civil servants were iailed, but most were freed with-

The military took over many

course," a corporal said. The People's Redemption

Redemption Council appears to

say, the sergeant himself at last has a grasp of how tenuous Liberia's economy is, although not much of an idea of how to stabilize it beyond seeking loans. Monthly Revenue The nation's monthly revenue, mostly from iron ore and rub-ber, is about \$17 million. Its monthly expenditures are about \$30 million, including \$7 million in debt repayments. Last month,

time being.

He has also frozen govern-ment hiring. This month, the government will start taking de-

Pre-Election Move

Begin Cabinet Rushes To Build Settlements

By William Claiborne Washington Past Service

JERUSALEM — The government of Prime Minister Menachem Begin is rushing to build 10 more settlements in the occupied West Bank in the five months it has left before it faces an election.

The purpose, according to critics of Mr. Begin's settlement policies, is to lock the opposition Labor Party into irrevokable projects in the West Bank and make a negotiated territorial compromise impossible to achieve.

• Prodded by Agriculture Minis-

ter Ariel Sharon, the Cabinet's most outspoken advocate of Jewish civilian settlements in the territories captured in the 1967 war, the government is also seeking to build 3,000 new housing units in three existing settlements in an accelerated construction schedule, and to expand other outposts. An agreement reportedly has been reached with a consortium of nine private contractors for the con-struction of 1,800 bouses at a setlement near Nablus.

There are plans to construct five or six paramilitary settlements inside Israel proper, near Hebron, and six smaller observation posts along the Israeli side of the pre-1967 armistice line with Jordan, stretching north from a point

Sheikh's Son Confesses in Israel Killing

JERUSALEM -The son of an Arab Druze member of the Israeli parliament has confessed to the murder of a bedouin sheikh ontside a Jerusalem hotel two weeks ago, police said Sunday.

They said that Seif Mo'adi, 23, a lieutenant in the Israeli Army, had admitted the murder of Sheikh Hamed Abu Rabiya, who preceded Lt. Mo'adi's father in the Knes-

Lt. Mo'adi told the police that he fired six shots at Sheikh Abu Rabiya while he was sitting in his car. He said that neither his father, Sheikh Jaher Mo'adi, who took over Sheikh Abu Rabiya's Knesset seat, nor his two detained brothers knew of his intention to kill the be-

Sbeikh Has Immunity

Police commander Yehezkel Karti said on Friday that the police had enough evidence to in-criminate Lt. Mo'adi and his brothers. The three were detained on the night of the murder, Jan.

- Sheikh Mo'adi is immune from prosecution but police said the attorney-general could ask the Kneslinked him with the killing.

Sheikh Mo'adi, who lives in the village of Yirka, northern Israel, is a prominent leader of the Druze, a sect that broke away from Islam in the 11th century. Sheikh Abu Rabiya was the leader of the bedown tribes in Israel's southern Negev

Both men belonged to a small Arab party affiliated to the opposi-tion Labor alignment. A feud developed between the two when Sheikh Abu Rabiya refused to give up his Knesset seat to the Druze leader according to a rotation

agreement Sheikh Mo'adi told reporters that Sheikh Abu Rabiya's refusal had offended his honor.

About 3,000 villagers from Gali-lee flocked to Yirka during the weekend to express their support for 61-year-old Sheikh Mo'adi. They carried him on their shoulders, chanting "Long live the fa-

Mugabe's Party Bars Nkomo Plan For Compromise

SALISBURY — The central committee of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe's party has rejected a compromise suggested by ousted Home Affairs Minister Joshua Nkomo to end a 2-week-old government crisis, political sources re-

But they said Saturday that contacts between Mr. Mugabe and Mr. Nkomo were continuing in an effort to resolve the crisis sparked by a Cabinet reshuffle in which Mr. Nkomo lost his job, which included authority over the police, and was offered a lesser post with responsibility for the civil service.

-Mr. Mugabe named Richard Hove, a member of his Zimbabwe African National Union, to succeci Mr. Nkomo, prompting charges from Nkomo supporters that Mr. Mugabe was concentrating responsibility for security in the hands of his party in violation of an agreement between the two parties.

The sources said the 30-member central committee of ZANU dedided in meetings last week that the reshuffle should be viewed as a thke-it-or-leave-it proposition. It was reacting to a document sent to Mr. Mugabe by Mr. Nkomo's Zimbabwe African Peoples Union suggesting as a compromise the creation of a national security council on which Mr. Nkomo's party would have a place, the

about 11 miles east of Tel Aviv. government sources confirmed.

The new West Bank settlements would bring to 49 the number of Jewish civilian communities started in the occupied area since the Camp David peace accords were signed nearly two years ago. The total operating, under construction or approved by the government would climb to 80.

Purpose, Financing

In the time left before the election, Mr. Sharon has said, "a lot may be accomplished in Judea and Samana, and we will do all we can to reinforce Jewish settlement in the territories, and to expand it." Judea and Samaria are the biblical names for the West Bank. The sudden burst of settlement activity since the Cabinet agreed a week ago to dissolve the Knesset and seek new elections has triggered a controversy over its purpose and its method of financing. Every reliable public opinion poll indicates that the Labor Party

has a 40 to 15 percent edge over Mr. Begin's Likud government. Since the Labor Party is opposed to settlements in densely inhabited Arab areas and has proposed a ter-ritorial compromise in which most of the West Bank would be returned to Jordan, Mr. Sharon's efforts are widely viewed as a desperate attempt to make a negotiat-ed solution to the Palestinian problem impossible for any future

Some Labor-alignment members of the Knesset have prepared mo-tions to debate the settlement plans on the basis that they will undermine the peace process. Dep-uty Prime Minister Yigael Yadin has appealed the Cabinet decision on three of the new settlements. But after Sunday's Cabinet ses-sion, Interior Minister Yosef Burg said the controversy had been magnified beyond its importance. "I feel there is nothing new in it. The government decided we will have all 10 new settlements, and I believe most of them were already

decided upon," Mr. Burg said.
Last May, Mr. Begin said in an interview that the government planned only 10 more settlements in the West Bank and Gaza Strip. and that it would then concentrate on expanding existing outposts. In the succeeding months, it approved at least five outposts; the prime minister never made clear whether these were intended to be included among the 10 he had

mentioned The most furor has focused on a plan hy Mr. Sharon, who is chair-man of the ministerial settlements committee, to pay contractors building outposts in the West Bank by deeding to them valuable state-owned property in Jerusalem Tel Aviv and other cities.

Sharply Criticized

The proposal, not yet approved by the Cabinet or the government agency that controls public land, is designed to allow the financially strapped government to speed up settlement construction without special budget appropiations. It as sharply criticized by Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek as a waste of valuable city land.

Mr. Sharon has also reportedly been leading a fund-raising effort in South Africa and among sup-porters of the ultranationalist Gush Emunim settlement movement in other countries to raise money with which to build in the West Bank.

The settlements controversy was further fueled Sunday, when several hundred settlers squatted on land just north of Jerusalem and demanded that it be used for the construction of a permanent outpost. The settlers said they had been living in temporary housing at nearby Givon for more than three years waiting for government approval of permanent housing. The settlers pitched tents and began creeting concrete block huts. The West Bank military governor,

Brig. Gen. Binyamin Ben-Eliezer, said the army did not intend to try to remove them. One of the settlers, Judith Bloom, said: "We feel that maybe

this is the last minute, and if we're here maybe things will start moving... Nobody know what the future will hold."

By Edward Girardet

International Herold Tribune

PARIS - There are now roughly

1.5 million Afghan refugees in Pakistani camps, villages and towns. An additional 300,000 are

believed to have sought asylum along the Afghan frontier in Iran.

ing war, hunger and repression in Soviet-occupied Afghanistan con-

tinues, international relief officials

expect the number of refugees in

Pakistan to top 2 million within

the next few months, giving Paki-stan the tragic bonor of hosting the

world's largest single refugee pop-

Appeals by the International Red Cross, the UN High Commis-

sioner for Refugees and the Islam-

abad regime have galvanized many

governments and relief organiza-

tions into seeking to alleviate this still urgent, and in part desperate

refugee problem. Last year, well

over \$80 million worth of emergen-

cy food, medicine, clothing and tents were made available.

lieve the plight of millions of men,

women and children inside Af-

ghanistan, particularly now with

But little has been done to re-

If the present rate of those fice-



Labor Party leader Michael Foot grimacing during conference. Judith Hart sits beside him.

U.K. Unions Given Say in Picking Leader

Labor Left Gets Its Way on Party Reform

By William Borders New York Times Service LONDON - The Labor Party has taken a decisive step to the left

by radically altering the rules by which it selects its leader. A conference vote Saturday takes away the exclusive power that Labor members of Parliament had to choose the party leader who is the potential prime minister - and makes them share it with local party organizations and the

Henceforth, the unions, whose leaders cast their votes in blocks of hundreds of thousands, will have the biggest say — 40 percent — in selecting the leader, with 30 percent each for the local organizations and Labor members of the House of Commons.

This decision, the climax of a swift and steady move to the left since the Labor's 1979 electoral defeat, brought the party to its gra-vest internal crisis in decades.

"What has happened is very serious, for the party and for the na-tion," said David Owen, the for-mer foreign secretary and a leader of a right-wing faction that had threatened to quit and form a new party. "To allow blocks of votes to choose the future prime minister of this country is an outrage, a dis-

[After a private meeting in London Sunday, Mr. Owen and three other former Cabinet ministers announced the establishment of a social democratic pressure group, Renters reported. The four stopped short of quitting the party, while indicating in a statement that they might break away in the But a period of bitter internal strife seems certain to continue in the battle over the shift in the bal-

[Mr. Owen, Shirley Williams, William Rodgers and Roy Jenkins, former president of the EEC Commission, announced the setting up of a Council for Social Democracy, adding: "For those people who have given much of their lives to the Labor Party, the choice that lies ahead will be deeply painful." Their statement called for a realignment of politics in Britain, saying, "The calamitous outcome of the Labor conference demands

The change was also a more radical one than Michael Foot, the party leader, had proposed. Mr. Foot, who is on the party's left wing had agreed with the idea of diluting the exclusive power of the members of Parliament, but he wanted to bring their share down

from 100 percent to 50 percent. The special one-day conference was the party's first major event since Mr. Foot became the leader two months ago replacing James Callaghan. Members on various sides expressed dismay that Mr. Font had been unable to make his

Appeal for Unity

Speaking only at the end of the Speaking only at the end of the conference, under a large red barner with the words "Peace — Jobs — Freedom," Mr. Foot appealed for unity and reminded the 1,100 delegates that their proper task should he fighting the Conservative government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, not

Jerusalem Plan Expected From Moslem Conference

On the subject of Afghanistan, Saudi Arabia and other conservative Arah states are working for a renewed call for Soviet troop withdrawal. But in the months since the emergency Islamic Conference meeting last year in Islamabad, Pakistan, a more accommodating line toward Moscow has emerged in Syria, which recently signed a Soviet friendship treaty, and in some Asian nations with longstanding Soviet ties.

Even Pakistan's President Zia ul-Haq has recently sought room for diplomatic maneuver with the Soviet-installed regime of President Babrak Karmal in neighbor-The only Afghans invited to the

Taif summit were anti-Soviet Moslem rebels.

Iran-Iraq War

Equally little progress is expected on the Iran-Iraq war, which Moslem nations would like to mediate. Iran has boycotted the summit, despite a Moslem foreign ministers' mission to Tehran urging Iranian participation, because Iraqi President Saddan Hussein is attending. He expects to emerge without a politically damaging critique of Iraq's war aims.

Also on the agenda are the questions of Libya's role in Chad and

In certain areas, notably the

Northeast and the provinces bordering Pakistan, Soviet and Af-

ghan government forces have ruth-

lessly bombed or mined villages, irrigation systems, fields and foot-

paths in an attempt to deny the in-surgents and their families shelter

as well as the possibility to grow

Enforced Starvation

sources recently returned from the interior, the Russians have em-

barked on a policy of enforced

starvation as a major tactic to iso-

late resistance groups. Reports in-

dicate, for example, that the Com-munists have encircled the quasi-

autonomous, insurgent-held Ha-

zarajat in central Afghanistan and

are trying to seal it off from the

lems in Afghanistan," observed Dr. Claude Malhuret of Medecins

sans Frontiere, one of the several

French relief groups involved in

bringing food and medical assist-

"Food is one of the main prob-

outside world.

According to French and U.S.

The first Islamic Conference summit was called in 1969 after arson damaged Jerusalem's Al-Aosa Mosque.

BEIRUT (AP) — Iran warned the conference Sunday against raising the dispute over three islands it holds on the Strait of Hormuz. Tehran Radio said Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai made the warning during a meeting on the Hormuz island of Abn Musa with a representative of Sheikh Zayed ben Sultan al-Nahyan, ruler of

Abu Musa and two nearby islets were occupied by Iranian forces in The islands belonged at the time to one of the sheikhdoms, Ras al

ROME - French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing left Rome Saturday to return to Paris

Russia Said to Use Starvation As Isolation Tactic

the onset of the region's harsh win-ter.

Afghanistan, "In many areas there is no one left to cultivate the land.

Monde, no other organizations in the West have sent humanitarian

There is severe malnutrition. Peo-

Doctors are few or nonexistent. The nearest medical care for many

Afghans, whether active combat-ants or civilians, remains in Paki-

stan, often an arduous three- or

four-day journey in good weather conditions but virtually impossible

when the 120-odd mountain passes

By bombing settlements and dropping hundreds of thousands of plastic, anti-personnel "butter-

fly mines" - green for vegetated

areas, brown for desert terrain and

both practically invisible under the

snow — the Russians are creating

further hazards in their attempt to

establish a 15-mile-wide strip of

no-man's land along the frontier regions of Nuristan, Konar, Paktia

and other provinces. Soviet terror

has been partially successful, as at-

tested by the overflowing refugee

camps and the maimed victims in

Apart from the Pans-based re-

lief groups, which also include Ac-

tion Internationale contre la Faim

the Peshawar clinic.

ance to beleaguered regions inside (AICF), Afrane and Medecins du

are blocked with snow.

ple are only barely surviving."

Warning on Islands

Abu Dhabi.

December, 1971, after Britain ended its protection mandate of the seven sheikhdoms that later joined. to form the United Arab Emirates.

The Associated Press

For example, Saturday there were 7.2 million votes, of which more than 6 million were cast by the unions. The largest, the Transport and General Workers Union, cast 1,250,000 votes; others had

The way these votes are allocated is controversial. Frank Chapple, a right-wing trade union leader, arguing for what turned out to be the losing side, had this objection: "Trade union block votes are not those of real people. They are representative of the amount of mon-Giscard Ends Rome Visit ey trade unions are prepared to put up to buy votes. Some trade unions buy more votes than they have members. What a prospect of working democracy — to have a future prime minister the subject

leader has reflected a basic struggle over ideology. At the party's turnituous annual conference last fall, when it scheduled Saturday's meeting, it took stands against the Common Market and in favor of unilateral nuclear disarmament, and moved toward radical Socialism and away from what the party's right wing regards as the mainstream of European social democracy.

Tony Benn

ance of power in the party. The

struggle over how to select the

The man who perhaps benefits the most from that trend, and especially from what happened Saturday, is Tony Benn, the member of Parliament who is the champion of the left-wing hardliners. Mr. Benn said Saturday night that the conference had taken "a marvelous

step in democratizing Britain." In the argument over the leadership election, both sides claim to speak in the name of democracy. The radicals who won the day say it is not fair that so important a decision as the selection of the party leader be left to what one of them, in an angry speech, called "the tiny elite in Parliament, who think they know better than the people who sent them there."

Spread the power around, these reformers say, and the party becomes more democratic. The other side maintains that the unions and the local organiza-

tions are not truly representative of the people's will, while the members of Parliament have a popular mandate. In a concerted drive in the last few years, local party organiza-tions have been taken over by ex-

(Continued from Page 1) other conflicts involving the Moslem world.

the problems of Lebanon, Syria and Jordan, but Moslem governments evidently lack the problems shell in North Jordan described to the conflicts world. ference ball in North London, o manding what one of them called "pure and complete Socialism, now," and sometimes giving the clenched-fist salute in celebration as their side won vote after vote on procedural questions.

As for the trade unions, it was they who started the Labor Party 80 years ago, and they still largely support it financially, so their role has always been a special one. But people on the right are concerned about the validity of the huge block votes the unions cast.

more than half a million.

after a two-day working visit to future prime minister the subject meet Italian leaders and Pope John of an auction by trade union lead-

aid directly to Afghanistan's in-

habitants, despite reports of condi-

tions far more disastrous than

among the refugees in Pakistan.

During the last six months, the

French have organized a number

of overland caravans loaded with

food, clothing and medication into

the interior. In addition, several

medical missions have been sent in

with volunteer doctors treating

anything from war injuries to child

Vietnam Syndrome

ic and physical convenience of furnishing humanitarian relief to

Pakistani refugee camps under the

auspices of the UN High Commis-

sioner and the Red Cross as being

hind the West's unwillingness to

aid the Afghans directly. Organiz-

ing relief expeditions into Afghani-

stan, some refugee officials feel,

would only expose them to Com-

munist charges of "imperialist in-

The Afghan authorities bave so

far steadfastly refused to grant the our activities with them,"

one of the principal reasons be-

Observers point to the diplomat-

New Talks To Follow Polish Strike

(Continued from Page 1)

90 percent of the work force had stayed at home. Government estimates put the figure at only 40 per-cent, or some 5 million workers.

An official commentary on state television Saturday night said the attendance figures demonstrated that the government was not able to induce everybody to work, and that Solidarity was not capable of keeping everyone at home.

'No Victors'

"There were no victors but only vanquished," the commentator said. "All Polish citizens suffered a defeat today whether they reported for work or went for a walk."

Absentecism was highest in major industrial plants, from which the 10-million strong Solidarity union draws most support.

"This free Saturday passed much more effectively than the last one," said a Solidarity spokesman in Gdansk. "Had [Lech] Walesa's appeal reached more people, it would have been better. Our operation was a success."

Mr. Walesa, leader of the union, issued a personal appeal for the entire membership to carry out the protest in order to prevent the workers' movement from splintering. A government blackout pre-vented the appeal from reaching many workers.

Nonetheless, the action was enough to bring most major industries in the country to an effective halt. Even the government radio admitted that Gdansk was practically shut down, that attendance in many Warsaw factories was less than 20 percent, and that all over the country people simply did not show up for work.

In Warsaw, a spot check of some major factories showed widespread observance. At the Rosa Luxemburg lamp factory, the first shift had 700 workers instead of the customary 3,500. At the giant Nowotko motor factory, a guard answered the door and said that there was no one else around. -

The Solidarity spokesman pro-vided a report of the strike's effectiveness in representative areas. He said it was 95 percent effective in Gdansk, 87 percent in Czestochowa, 80 percent in Radom, 70 percent in Legnica, 95 percent in Krosno and 70 percent in Opoczno. How he was able to obtain such precise figures was un-

Negotiations between the government and the union will almost certainly go much further than bargaining over the number of hours Poles must work this year. Solidarity is seeking talks on the whole range of government promises made last August and Septem-

"Social Contract"

"In a nutshell; we want a social contract," one Solidarity official

The government has threatened to dock the pay of those absent Saturday. It continued a barrage of publicity aimed at turning popular

support away from the union.

"People are getting tired and fed up with it all," said an editorial Saturday in Trybuna Ludu, the Communist Party newspaper. It spoke of women walking miles to the nearest shop, of children un-able to go to school, and of a hypothetical passenger unable to catch

a plane to visit a dying mother.

Issues that Solidarity wants to thrash out with the authorities include the detention of dissidents, the union's right to express its point of view and the establishment of a private farmers' union.

The question of Rmal Solidarity, the name leaders of Poland's 3.5 million independent farmers have given themselves, is likely to be treated urgently because Solidarity has threatened a general strike on Feb. 3 in support of the

Bombs Explode in Rome

United Press International ROME — Bombs expleded in front of four neighborhood offices of the Italian neo-Fascist party in Rome Saturday, causing some damage but no injuries, police said. A group called the Anti-Fascist Proletanan Movement took credit for the attacks.

country to inspect conditions.

weigh on U.S. conscience

way across the world."

lar are seriously lacking.

"As many Americans see it." a

U.S. diplomat in Geneva noted re-

cently, "the definition of "humani-

tarian aid' is just too clastic and

they don't want to find themselves

involved in another conflict half

Various European and U.S. ob-servers have criticized the attitude

of the West as hypocritical, French

relief groups have stressed the need for multinational assistance

to the Afghans. Funds in particu-

tion inside Afghanistan as desper-

ate," a French spokesman said. "If

the Americans or others are not in

the position to organize direct re-

more than willing to coordinate

themselves, then we would be

"I would characterize the situa-

It quoted a statement by Mr. International Aid Organizations Neglect Direct Relief to Afghans Carter when he visited the freed hostages in Wiesbaden that Iran International Red Cross, Amnesty International and other humani tarian organizations entry into the

Although the U.S. government and numerous U.S. relief agencies contributed to roughly half the Afsecusing the government of com-promising with "the great Satan" — the U.S. government — over the ghan refugee assistance programs in Pakistan last year, the so-called Vietnam syndrome still appears to

The diplomats said that, if the

Concrete Block Falls On Train Near Paris

- A concrete block weighing 20 kilograms (44 pounds) dropped from a railroad bridge outside Paris Saturday night and killed the engineer of an express train, police said Sunday.

for Charles de Gaulle airport.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

200 Reported Killed in China Earthquake

United Press Internation PEKING - A weekend earthquake killed nearly 200 persons a flattened one mountain town. Officials said it was a miracle that t devastation did not rival another tremor nearly five years ago wi hundreds of thousands of people died.

Rescue teams Sunday combed the mountains bordering China's m ropulous province of Sichnan and remote Tibet searching for surviv from Saturday's quake as communications with the region were grade

ly restored. The tremor measured 6.9 on the Richter scale. In Jakarta, Indonesian authorities said Sunday that about 250 pers were feared dead following last week's major earthquake that roc. Irian Jaya province, 2,200 miles (3,500 kilometers) east of Jakarta.

Salvadoran Jets, Artillery Pound Guerrillas

SAN SALVADOR — Government jet fighters, helicopters and I artillery pounded leftist guerrillas massed on the outskirts of five Sa doran towns for three days, military sources said Sunday. The government has not commented on the fighting, but it appethe armed forces, bolstered by \$10 million in U.S. mintary aid offic

handed over Saturday, may have launched a counteroffensive agains No casualty reports were available but there were signs the figh was the heaviest since rebels launched an offensive against the mili

civilian junta Jan. 10. Iraq Reports Heavy Fighting Along Borde.

BEIRUT — Iraq Sunday reported heavy fighting along its nor border and said 135 Iranian soldiers had been killed. A military communique quoted by the official Iraqi news agency that another 34 Iranians were killed in Iran's western Kermanshah

ince and in the southern province of Khuzistan. It said 28 Iraqis had died on all fronts in the last 24 hours. beaviest fighting reportedly occurred on the northern border v heavy clashes have been reported in the last few days.

Tearful Families Welcon Hostages to U.S. Air Bas

(Continued from Page I) government-owned hotel on the grounds of the academy. A voluntary news conference has been scheduled for Tuesday morning before the group flies to Washing-ton for ceremonies with the presi-

Officials were relentless in their

effort to provide the former pris-oners with peace and quiet. The Hotel Thayer, the 170-room academy im where the hostages and families will reside, was closed to the public on Samrday evening. Teams of military police and academy personnel conducted searches of the premises. Reporters were kept one half mile away and build-ings blocked much of the view. State police and military person-

nel spent the night conducting searches and sweeps of the airport property, especially searching for reporters and photographers. "If they want to be left alone, that's the way it will be," said an academy official involved in the opera-

'Overjoyed'

Before leaving West Germany, Mr. Laingen said: "Our families are waiting for us, and that's the finest part of this three-stage flight

to freedom I'm overjoyed."
Lt. Col. David Roeder, of Alexandria, Va., one of the first off the bus at Rhein-Main, waved and saluted the crowd. He and the other military personnel were dressed in

The released Americans, smiling and relaxed, walked over to the crowd, shaking hands and exchanging greetings. The eight Marines among them stood at attention as the band played "America the Beautiful."

Tehran Paper Assails Hostage Agreement

TEHRAN - One of Iran's largest newspapers entered a growing political feud over the release of the hostages Sunday, challenging the government's claims that it had achieved all its demands.

"What surprises us is how these gentlemen can say Iran is victori-ous," Enghelab-o-Islami (Islamie Revolution) said. "They thought nobody would read the commu-nique." The newspaper is controlled by President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, who has sharply criti-cized the clergy-run government. It said that Iran's demands for a

U.S. pledge of noninterference, the return of its frozen assets, the cancellation of legal claims against Iran and the recovery of the late shah's wealth had been met only partly, or not at all, in the hostage

accords.

The newspaper accused the government — which has attemped to portray the hostage situation as an Iranian triumph from the moment the U.S. Embassy was stormed on Nov. 4, 1979 — of fooling the people and using the hostages to keep itself in power. itself in power.

would receive less than \$3 hillion out of the more than \$10 billion that were frozen. "Is Carter telling the truth?" the newspaper asked
Diplomats in Tehran had predicted that Iran's centrists clustered around the president would seek to gain politically by

The block smashed through the windshield and hit the driver in the chest. He managed to stop the train, but died of internal bleeding shortly afterward. Police said that the block appeared to have been attached to a rope and deliberately dropped on the train as it headed

dispute became serious, Aya Ruhollah Khomeini might obliged to step in, as he has done in the past, to try to tempers. Ayatollah Khome: far has barely mentioned th tages in the several public . . ments be has made since the Iran last Tuesday night. Enghelab-e-Eslami, which

founded less than two year but has one of the highest c tions in Iran, also quoted a ber of the Majlis, Kazem Saz saying that despite all the g ment propaganda Iran had unable to gain much from the tage affair.

Kayhan Editorial

A further sign that the h situation was leaving bitter cal feelings in Iran came in : torial by the newspaper K. The newspaper normally su the fundamentalist Islamic F-lican Party, which dominat

government. Without naming Mr. Ban the editorial charged that i tried to undermine the mu who stormed the U.S. Emba accusing them of trying to :: government within a governi A third newspaper, i. seemed to ensure that the

would continue by inviting t to phone in their opinions_ aspects of the hostage crisis. Meanwhile, preparations going ahead Sunday to tu U.S. Embassy compound home for the disabled. Th tants who seized it said Se trol of the compound to th tyr's Foundation, which lo ter victims of the February revolution and the Irania -

Automobiles bearing th hlem of the foundation we entering and leaving the pound Sunday in preparat the transfer. A guard at it said that the foundation w: formally in charge of the er hut that some militants wer ing to make it ready for the

There was no sign that th U.S. graffiti on the embass. would be removed.

Jiang Give A Reprieve

(Continued from Page I to death as "counterrevolut

ies" under Chinese law. The specific charges in th count indictment had inc seizing power illegally by pr state and party leaders, incl the late chief of state, Liu SI and Mr. Deng; wrongfully secuting more than 600,000 cials and party members; the attempted military coup, plotting an armed rebeilir Shanghai in 1976 in order to power after Mao's death.

tailored to exclude purely po charges, including those that be made against Mao himsel party leadership says that i pronounce its own judgment ly on Mao and his policies, it ing a condemnation of the Cultural Revolution.

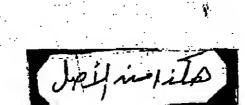
The indictment had

The judgment was read or fore a court crowded with than 1,000 senior governmen party officials, military of and representatives brought around the country, accordi Chinese sources.

Amnesty Asks Lemency LONDON (AP) - Amnes ternational appealed to the nese government Sunday to mute the two-year suspidenth sentences passed on

Jiang and Mr. Zhang. The London-based human organization said that the tr Miss Jiang and the others "to meet internationally a standards for a fair trial."

"From the outset of the tri official assumption of the deants guilt was clear from ments by Chinese authoritie from official press reports th tempted to ridicule them," At



terference.

Hostages' Games, Jokes, Fighting Back Could Not Efface Sense of Terror

A Killed in China P. L.

Lancet Press International Control of China P. L.

Making town. Officials Said that By John Vinocur

Making town. Officia index of people ched the mountain is the good days, when they of Schutz and remote like a good days, when they is the good days, when they are as communications with best they could. Even the ones are an authorities said Study with only their own voices following last week; major on are friends talked about the said study of the Iranian guards had singular process of the friends talked about the could be supported by the Iranian guards had singular process of the friends talked about the said process of the said process of the friends talked about the said process of the said process of the friends talked about the said process of the said pro

Enter Production of the investment of the invest

has not commenced on the last story was being kept alone they, may have interched a commenced a commenced near him said the man back by slapping the cards orts were available but there at back by slapping the cards are rebels launched an offential on a table. When the guard he would stop. Heary Fighting 4 is making that noise?" the would scream. No answer.

Sunday reported from father the man would sing at the mans society had been his ten the man would groan, minns were killed in the shall of his hings. He would groan, shart province of kneeds and wail. The guard would them province of kneeds and lawys asked.

The guard would groan would shart province of kneeds and wail. The guard would shart province of kneeds and lawys asked.

The guard would groan would shart province of kneeds and would been reported in the last frage who?"

The guard would groan would shart province that the guard would been reported in the last frage who?"

Families of resisted with his deck of also told about resisting the Page 1)

and revolutionaries with fane. In general, the Americans
to speak to their guards in
lish, putting them at a disadage. But there were those who
Runollah and they could not avoid conchiged to Ration in it.

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done in the print, the language is so tempers. Accelul that it looks more choreo-, in has burshed than written. Spoken, it is lages in the within loop of convoluted he has and formulations that can be inal last Trayed like the contours of a put-Lightlane green

and is a Farsi, the former hostage the one, you can try to humiliate to in he come by inundating him with the street wollments. You refer to yourself The primers of refer to yourself the prostrate the prostra

A family irony.

A family person of their sensing persons also fought back their laking up nicknames for their laking up nicknames for their groups that had been separately similar names to the same lake their described as "an Adolf-type" described as "an Adolf-type" and a carried as "an Adolf-type" and a carried as Cadet, who looked dreamy, Menu Man, who brought the

and Two-Hat, a guard who Try Rosen, who had been the Embassy's press attache, said lends in his cell called their hends in his can cannot the safety farkels family, a moronic from an old television show. "d-byc, Farkel," "Hello, Farkthe Americans would say to the guards, then laugh

- - themselves ey played Monopoly. They other on trivia. They are soup heese and lasagna and kosher ami and corned beef from the issy commissary.

it a sense of terror really never hase of Park Place. In prison,

ebomb in Jerusalem

The Associated Press

AVIV — Two Israeli youths
slightly injured Saturday by a bomb thrown near the iascus Gate in Jerusalem's Old Israel radio reported.

time of day.

regular-season games.

trists' group.

Jian on Returning Ex-Hostages

Rein on Returning Ex-Hostages

New York Times Service

NEW YORK—If the returned American hostage wishes, be or

same, stop at the supermarker for processes, then stretch out on a

same, stop at the supermarket for groceries, then stretch out on a supermarket for groceries and supermarket for groceries

soffered an array of gifts and perquisites from Americans motivat-

an array of gifts and perquisites from Americans motivations and apparently by patriotism, joy and, in some instances, perhaps a

chological Association have compiled lists of experts on emotional

In their first days of freedom, the 52 former hostages have been

The offers range from the ethereal to the decidedly temporal.

saround the country have agreed to be on call, free of charge, any

Given the time of year, an accounting firm in Los Angeles thought it would be helpful to offer to prepare the income-tax returns for former hostages, no matter where they live.

From the Marshallan Manufacturing Co. of Cleveland come 52

pledge of free hair styling. The major league baseball commission-

bitray tables, and from Vidal Sassoon of Los Angeles comes a

There have been promises of free slacks, free jewelry, free gro-

ceries, free car rentals, free records and free rugs worth \$1,000

each. That last gift was guaranteed to raise eyebrows, coming as it

did from an Iranian-born dealer, Taghi Rezaian, of Mill Valley,

Calif., who specializes in Persian rugs.

It was possible, he acknowledged, that the returnees would find

this an offer they could easily refuse. "But I hope they take me up

on this," said Mr. Rezaian, who has been in the United States 22

Some domestic airlines have offered the former hostages free air

Paid vacations are big items. Ted Cook, of Newport Beach.

Tahiti. Similar offers come from the Castaways and the Fountain-

Action Group in Washington, the main organization for hostage

families. The group's office manager, Laura Dalley, said she

would probably put together 52 lists of what has come in, and

then it will be up to the former hostages to take advantage of

Many of the offers have been forwarded to the Family Liaison

Paid vacations are our means and the island of Moorea, near Calif., is offering a week at his hotel on the island of Moorea, near

years. "This is my way of thanking the Lord for setting them

travel for 30 days after their return.

whatever they want."

bleau Hilton Hotels in Miami Beach.

There may be a sense of security for these people, knowing this Service is there," said John Bonnage, a spokesman for the psychia-

to to on vacation. And none of it will cost a penny.

one of the groups of Americans the Americans have stayed since could hear the lashing sound of their release. The military police and their riles, a good symbol of this happened, there would be classical music to go with it. As if in some awful movie about the Gestapo, the man they called the chief honcho would turn up the Beethoven to mask the screams. The problem was that the screams

The main resistance of the U.S. government to any attempts at ex-tended conversation with the former hostages about their long Persian night is at the gate of the hospital at Lindsey Air Station, where

keep the press out.

The result has been scenes that

might have appealed to Victor Hngo, who spent some time describing as a cour des miracles - a "miracle yard" - the place in front of Notre Dame Cathedral where mendicants, lutists, sellers of salves and salvation, whores, the saved and half-saved, gathered at what was then the main show in

Because the networks and news-

an inside-the-hostage-ward picture to flog, gets attention. The weirdos come back again and again.

There were leather boys.

Getting News

transvestites and a man in pink feathers, as well as kids who want-failure of the American rescue mis-

papers must beg and wheedle for tived. It must have seemed to him like a potential world audition. But trucks and vans and cables, a kind he did not speak much English, of communications flea market in and a network representative which anyone with n story to tell quickly gave up after trying to man hostage hroke a bottle of aftershave louon on the sink" — or Hitler in Wiesbaden. Now back to

ed to pass chocolate chip cookies sion in different ways. A group to the liberated hostages. Friday, that received crossword puzzles in an out-of-work West German ac- the mail read the back of one of tor dressed up as Adolf Hitler ar- the puzzles elipped from a newspasion listings that mentioned a CBS special on the Central Intelligence Agency. The line under the listing said, "A look at the C.I.A. from the Bay of Pigs to the aborted Iran

"The guy said, 'Listen to this,'" one of the hostages recalled. "Our jaws dropped. We felt it meant we'd be in another six months. We felt it might have extended our

The group has talked about the mission with varying atritudes. "I think, had it gone through, they

per. The guards allowed no news might have been able to surprise teems, but they overlooked televiphone. "But I doubt whether they would have been able to get to us before the Iranians killed us all. I

don't see anything that could have been successful."

For people who read labels on boxes endlessly for just something to do, who figured out the name of a new movie playing in the United States from a torn piece of paper and were overjoyed, who waited 23 hours a day for a tiny 60-minute slash of light across a cell window, the return to the sensory world has often been close to overwhelming.

with former hostages, talks as shapeless and unconstructed as much as they were exalting or troubled, gave the impression of people who wanted some consideration and who dreaded an inundation of publicity. But at the same time, they seemed to need urgently to tell their stories, to show that they felt proud, and that their

heads were basically clear. What did he think about the war between Iran and Iraq, a friend asked Barry Rosen. He laughed "Two Farkel armies," he said, and



Malcolm Kalp discussing captivity outside Wiesbaden hospital.

'Bad-Luck Escapee' Tells Of Beatings, Mistreatment

trim.

Reagan has to make."

Dressed in a jogging jacket and

yellow T-shirt emblazoned with an American flag and the words "Freedom Day" and the date Ian.

21, 1981; Mr. Kalp looked fit and

His Iranian captors accused Mr.

Kalp of spying, producing as evi-dence a cable from charge d'af-

faires Broce Laingen, written be-fore the seizure, which said that

Mr. Kalp and hostage William Daugherty would need "the best

Harsh Treatment

Singled out at the start for espe-

said. "I was mistreated before I es-

· He tried three times. The first

attempt, on Dec. 23, 1979, was folled nearly before it began be-

cause the guards were alerted by

another escape effort earlier that

handcuffed by as many as six men,

and thrown against concrete walls.

room." He added: "Just solitary

confinement, really, you've got yourself and nobody else. There

were a lot of bad experiences. It'll

Wormy Powdered Milk

that at least the wormy powdered

because you could occupy your

"terrific" lobster and Champagne

dinner Friday might, "Can't beat

day picking out the worms.

problem, no problem."

all live with me.

caped. That's why I escaped."

cover we can come up with."

By Bradley Graham

Washington Post Service WIESBADEN, West Germany
— Of all the stocies, his in particular stands out for the pumshment he took and the matter-of-fact way he recounts the orderal now.

Malcolm Kaip, who had been among the most mysterious in the group of 52 Americans held hostage by Iran, was kept in solitary confinement for 374 days and moved to 22 different locations. He tried to escape three times and was punched and kicked for it aft-

guess," he said in a brief talk with reporters on the sidewalk outside the Wiesbaden Air Force hospital here Saturday.

There was neither grin nor grimace when he said that or when he told other tales from Iran.

But the hatred came through. "What's my view about them?" he said when asked how he feels about Iranians. "Buy Iraqi war bonds, that's my view."

As for whether President Reagan should keep to the agreement signed to win the hostages' release, he said: "I'd pay them back out of a B-52 bomber, that's

U.S. Aide Reassures Firms on Iran Claims

By Stuart Taylor Jr.

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Nearly every U.S. company and individual with commercial claim against fran will have a channel to seek com-pensation under the hostage agreements with Iran, a State Department lawyer has assured lawyers for claimants at a meeting in New

Mark Feidman, the State De-partment lawyer, said Friday he thought that most or all commercial claimants would have access to the international arbitration procedures set up in the accords and that any commercial claimants excluded from the arbitration would be allowed to continue or bring lawsuits against Iran in courts in the United States.

He added, however, that commercial elaimants that are excluded from the international arbitra-tion may have difficulty collecting any court-awarded damages because the agreements oblige the United States to transfer out in six or seven months the \$3 billion to \$4 billion in Iranian assets still in the United States.

Mr. Feldman also said that Iran would be able to recover any property of the late shah, Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, and his relatives that remains in the United States only if it can prove in court that the property was stolen or illegally taken from Iran.

Bar Association

He discussed several ambiguous provisions of the hostage agree-ments, which he participated in drafting, at a panel discussion sponsored by the New York State one way I'd pay them back. I'd give them \$8 billion worth of bombs. That's a decision Mr. Bar Association

Eric Lieberman, a lawyer representing Iran's central bank, quesnoned some of Mr. Feldman's interpretations of the complex hos-tage agreements and warned that "the extent to which Iran will comply with the agreements will-be a function of the extent to which the United States complies."

He is listed by the government as having been in the embassy's commercial section. But there were gaps in the public's record of him Mr. Feldman's remarks indicate that the U.S. government will interpret ambiguous provisions of during the last 14 months. His age the bostage agreements in favor of claimants against Iran, and seemed is listed in the information providto offer some reassurance to lawvers representing companies that ed to reporters here. And until shortly before the release, no pic-ture of him had been available. Mr. Kalp's family in Fanfax their claims in order to tree the County, Va., has declined to dishostages.

A committee of lawyers representations has ministration may have sacrificed

senting 100 such companies has urged President Reagan and other top officials to delay issuance of regulations enforcing unperformed portions of the hostage agreement in order to give them an opportu-nity to raise what they called serious constitutional and other legal questions about the agreement. But the disagreements between

Mr. Feldman and Mr. Lieberman may portend difficulties in carrycially harsh treatment, Mr. Kalp brought even worse on himself out the complex international arbitration process to which Iran and the United States agreed to rethrough repeated escape attempts.
"But in a situation like that, you've solve several billion dollars in prigot to give it your best effort," he vate U.S. claims against Iran.

The most important disagreements concerned the interpretation of a clause inserted in the hostage agreement at the insistance of the Majlis, excluding certain claimants from the international arbitration. The clause excludes "claims arissame evening. In May, 1980, Mr. Kalp tried to escape by using a hacksaw. On June 27, 1980, he ing under a binding contract between the parties specifically providing that any disputes th picked a lock on a second-floor der shall be within the sole juriswindow and jumped out. He man-aged to get outside the building he was in, "but they picked me up again because a watchdog had alerted them." diction of the competent Iranian courts in response to the Majlis'

Many contracts between U.S. claimants and Iranian institutions contained such clauses. The hos-Afterward, he said, he was tage agreement also states at one choked, kicked in the head, punched in the face, beaten while point that the United States would terminate all legal proceedings in U.S. courts involving private U.S. claims against Iran

Mr. Kalp stayed in places rang-Mr. Feldman said that he intering from a cell to a "very big preted this provision in the context of the overall agreement, as mandating the termination only of lawsuits brought by claimants who have access to the arbitration procedures. He said that the first of these clauses, agreed to hy the Carter administration over the ob-While calling the food he ate "pretty terrible," Mr. Kalp said jections of a number of claimants

milk he was fed "wasn't too bad Byrd Calls U.S. Honor Bound Of his captors, he said, "most of

New York Times Service

those people have just climbed down out of trees. They have no WASHINGTON - Senate Miconcept of Western civilization, of nority Leader Robert Byrd, D-W.Va, says the United States is Mr. Kaip said he knew "some honor bound to uphold the agreeday I'd get out." He described his ment that gained freedom for the health now as "very good." His state of mind, he said, is "good, no 52 American hostages, and he urged "a period of reflection and re-evaluation before setting new Appreciative of the few days of policy concerning Iran." rest and reorientation provided here before returning to the Unit-ed States, Mr. Kalp singled out the

The agreement was entered into in good faith by a former president and his administration. with other countries involved as indinner Friday night, "Can't beat termediaries," he said Saturday. Boston lobster. In fact, that's what He also said, "It looks as though I've been dreaming of for 444 Americans got the better end of

because Iran insisted on it, "causes me some pain."

But he said that most or all claimants would probably be able to convince the international arbitrators that the clause is too narrow to cover them or that it should not be applied at all because it is "hard to conceive that an Ameri-can citizen could get justice in

"I don't think any of our claimants bargained for a decision of the ayatollah [Ruhollah Khomeini] on their claims" when they signed contracts providing for resolution of disputes under Iranian law or in Iranian courts, Mr. Feldman said. Any commercial claimants that

are excluded from the arbitration tribunal because of this clause, be said, will be allowed to proceed with their lawsuits against Iran in courts in the United States despite the agreement's broad language regarding the termination of all such

Mr. Lieberman, contrary to Mr. Feldman, indicated that companies and individuals that signed contracts referring any claims to the Iranian courts should be held to those contracts and excluded from the international arbitration and the U.S. courts. He said be would not be too concerned by the protests of such companies that they could not safely go to Iran or get a fair hearing in its courts.

When United States corpora-

tions engage in international business, they take certain risks," Mr. Lieberman said. "I don't see what they have to complain of when they are referred to the jurisdiction to which they agreed to submit."

Ex-Official Charges Bank Broke Accord

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Bank of America, the largest in the United States, was accused Friday by a former top Carter administration official of breaking the under-standing on which the hostage-release agreement with Iran was con-

At issue is a lawsuit the bank filed Wednesday to protect against the loss of about \$91 million in interest it paid Tuesday as part of the complex arrangement to free the 52 U.S. hostages. The disputed amount was part of \$2,397 billion that the bank transferred to the Federal Reserve under an executive order signed Monday by Mr. Carter the day before he left office.

Bank of America, which held more frozen Iranian assets overseas than any other U.S. institution, claims it did not owe the amount of interest the Iranians were demanding. A spokesman said Friday that the bank was pressured to make the payment in order not to delay the release of the hostages, and did so only under

The bank had some protection under the bostage deal - its \$91 million was part of \$130 million put in escrow in London, pending the outcome of further arbitration. For fear that this might not provide enough security, the bank also moved for attachment against Iranian deposits it still holds frozen in its domestie branches. The former Carter administra-

non official said that Bank of America's action could throw into icopardy the \$1.4 billion escrow account established in the Bank of London to pay off additional loans by U.S. banks to Iranian bor-

Friday, the Dallas-based computer software firm Electronic Data Systems Inc. asked a federal indee there for a preliminary injunction to prevent more than \$20 million in Iranian assets against which it has a claim from being moved in accordance with the boslage-release agreement.

The Bank of America spokesman said that the legal move was undertaken because there was no guarantee that the provisions of the agreement for settling the interest dispute would work out. The tribunal is ad hoc, unprec-

edented and untested," the spokesman said, "What we have to do is collateralize our payment out of Iranian funds onshore here to assare we have a refund." He added that the step was being taken so that the bank would be protected in the future from any stockholder suit should it not receive the full \$91 million.

balance," he said.

The bank already has attachments totaling \$405 million covering, for the most part, \$337 million in loans outstanding to the government of Iran and other Iranian en-

The spokesman said he believed that the bank had received repayment of about \$100 million of its loans from the Tuesday payment but had yet to reduce the amounts it has covered by court attachments. "When the time comes to strike the balance, we'll strike the



While a television reporter looks on, John Dwyer signs a petition in his college office urging President Reagan to press for the return of his wife, Cynthia, arrested in Iran over eight months ago.

She Was Fascinated With Iran

Cynthia Dwyer: the '53d U.S. Hostage'

By Donnel Nunes Washington Pau Service

WASHINGTON - Mayhe when she realized that she was 49 and that the children were in school all day, and she found herself having to fill hours that had once taken care of themselves, maybe, Cynthia Dwyer's husband admits, that is when she decided to

Whatever her reasons, in April, 1980, the Buffalo, N.Y., woman, who had never written a news story as a professional journalist, de-clared herself a free-lance foreign correspondent and flew to Iran. There, she promised, she would write about Iran's struggle for freedom that had been forgotten since the U.S. hostages had been seized.

Two weeks later, she was arrestbotel room in Tehran, accused of being a CIA spy and imprisoned. And there she has remained, becoming what some call the 53d Mrs. Dwyer's case has really

only captured the attention of most Americans since the release last week of the 52 hostages. Unlike those seized in the U.S. Embassy, she has been isolated from Americans. For sever other months, no one was even permitted to visit her. She has been permitted to send and receive only handful of letters.

U.S. Policy

Because of a long-standing policy against commenting on any-thing related to intelligence matters, the State Department is in the curious position of being unable to deny or confirm that she is a CIA agent. But an official said, "I think the forcefulness of Mr. Dwyer's denial [that she is a CIA agent] and Mrs. Dwyer's own personal circumstances prior to going to Iran ought to tell you something."

Mrs. Dwyer's fascination with Iran began after the downfall of the shah, Mohammed Reza Pahlavi. She frequently spoke with Iranian students and acquaintances, according to her busband, John Dwyer, an English professor at Buffalo State College, and her

mother, Mildred Brown.
The Iranians told her of their hatred for the shah and his regime, which they said routinely used tor-ture and political oppression to keep control. It touched a sensitive chord in Mrs. Dwyer, both say. "Cynthia was always for the un-

derdog," said her 77-year-old mother, who lives in Arkansas. "It was just the thing that was natural about her. I remember when we first moved to Bastrop [in Louisianal in the '40s. The place was over half black, and when she'd see the white children teasing the black children, she'd ask, 'Mother, I don't know why they do that."

Letter to Editor Her husband, whom she married

in 1965, said that, shortly after he met ber in Chicago, he opened a newspaper one morning to find a letter to the editor she had written. "It was about some tobacco subsidy," he recalled. "She was complaining about how the government was subsidizing this industry at the expense of the ordinary person. I thought [the coincidence] was pretty funny."

But Mrs. Dwyer took her convictions seriously. Even after they were married and she quit her job as an editor for a publishing company to devote herself to raising

Pharaonic Slab Found The Associated Press

CAIRO - Police have recovered a priceless limestone slab stolen from the Sakkara pharaonic necropolis, a tourist attraction 32 kilometers west of Cairo. The theft was discovered Thursday and the search for the thieves is continuthree children; she contined to pepper the editorial pages of news-papers with letters. The thrust was always the same: the little man, the man who espouses sometimes unpopular causes, groups with differ-ent creeds or ethnic backgrounds, all these were being harmed or dis-

Her last such letter, written a few months after the taking of the U.S. bostages, appeared in the Monroe (La.) News Star. The letter was prompted by reports that a number of Iranian students at a Louisiana college had been arrested after they had protested the ap-

criminated against by government

pearance on campus of a former official of the shah's government. "I have found all [Iranians] to be as kind and gracious as any group of people I have met anywhere," she wrote. "None of them are hanpy about the taking and bolding of nostages." She argued that the Iranian students arrested at the collese should not become scanegoats. for U.S. frustration in trying to re-

solve the bostage crisis. Her letter concluded, "Finally, let me add that the Iranian government has granted me a visa to travel freely and to report on what I see in Iran in April [1980]. I believe that the hostage crisis is nearing an end, that both governments

shall have learned something important from this travail of the 50 sic) Americans and that America can live in peace with Iran."

Her mother says it was she who made it possible for Mrs. Dwyer to go to Iran. "I helped her. I had just turned over \$5,000 from a paid-up life insurance policy," she said. When that turned out not to be enough, she gave her more. But she did it reluctantly. "I told her. 'Cynthia, I wish you wouldn't go. I don't think you ought to leave the children. It's so dangerous over there. She said, Mother, you nev-

er wanted me to do anything." Her husband was reluctant, too, hut there didn't seem to be any real danger, he said. "It wasn't like going into El Salvador. Besides, it meant a great deal to her to go. So she went.

In the months since she rested, her busband has talked with then-Secretary of State Edmund Muskie and taken the children to Washington to meet with Swiss Embassy and State Depart-

ment officials The State Department says it has been notified through the Swiss that the Iranian government has not completed its investigation

into Mrs. Dwyer's case. When that is completed, they said, perhaps

U.S. Repeatedly Protests Soviet Reports on Hostages

By R.W. Apple Jr.
New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The U.S. Embassy says that it has protested repeated-ly during the last two weeks to the Soviet government about the way Moscow's state-owned media have reported the issue of the Iranian hostages. So far, the protests have produced neither an explanation nor an apology.

An embassy spokesman said.

that a formal protest note was de-livered to the U.S. Department of the Foreign Ministry on Friday. He added, "We are protesting these reports on a continuing ba-sis, both in our official contacts with the Soviets and in our private Although the Soviet press prints

stories hostile to the United States several times a week, such protests are lodged, on an average, only three or four times a year. The flurry of complaints about the hostage reporting suggests that the Reagan administration intends to challenge the Soviet Union's version of the truth more frequently. The first in the series of reports

upsetting to Washington was made as the negotiations for the release of the 52 U.S. hostages were reaching their end. Several publications reported that the United States was preparing for an armed attack on Iran rather than negotiating in good faith.

Muskie Protests

Former Secretary of State Edmund Muskie protested to the Soviet ambassador in Washington, Anatoli Dobrynin, and the White House issued a scathing demunciation and denial. Then, last Thursday, Pravda

blamed the Carter administration for prolonging the hostage crisis in the interest of U.S. "imperialist" ambitions. A dispatch from New York said that "the genuine author of the drama was the White House." That evening, Tass asserted that the freed hostages were being brainwashed by the CIA in West Germany to keep them from telling reporters that "they do not have any hostile feelings at all toward the Iranian people."

William Dyess, a State Department spokesman, retorted Friday with the comment that the latest charges were absolutely scurrilous. tempt by Moscow to bolster its tenuous standing in Tehran.

Western intelligence sources said that the reports in Pravda and Tass had been accompanied by an increase in activity by the National Voice of Iran, a clandestine radio transmitter in Soviet Azerbaidzhan, not far from the Iranian border. The station, the sources reported, has carried a large number

of hostile reports on the hostages. U.S. and other Western diplomats have been puzzled by the re-porting of the hostage issue, which seemed to many of them unlikely to achieve anything more than the irritation of a new administration in Washington at a time when Soviet leaders are hoping to improve



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de ber 1. Act 25. Page 4 Monday, January 26, 1981 *

Saturdays in Poland

The fight in Poland between the government and the independent union movement is ostensibly over the length of the workweek, but everyone understands that actually it is over power. The government, citing the country's desperate economic straits, wants more Saturday work, and the union, citing the needs of the workers, wants less. The government is reluctant to accept negotiation as the method of working out such questions, which are endless, because negotiation is a method that calls its authority into question. That is, of course, why the union insists on negotia-

It is a brutally difficult situation and over it hangs the threat not simply of a civil war within Poland but also of a Soviet-sponsored military intervention. Saturdays in Poland have become political climaxes - the past Saturday was certainly not the last. Every day that Poland's experiment in democratizing Communism survives, the threat increas-

. Uotil now, the Kremlin has taken the position that the crisis is primarily the Polish Communist Party's to resolve. Moscow has sought to give the Polish comrades carrots (credits) and sticks (mobilization on Poland's borders) to enable them to handle it. It cannot be said of these officials that they are intrinsically less worthy than the strike leaders who have so captured Western attention.

The party leaders are required to demonstrate enough loyalty to Polish nationalism to earn the trust or at least the begrudging tolerance of Poles, and enough respect for Soviet interests, which in this instance are consistent with Polish interests, to keep the Soviet Army off Poland's back. Their lot would be infinitely easier if the workers, while they argued, would go back to work and work hard. But working slowly or withholding their work are the laborers' only political tools. Both the party and union leaderships seem fully aware of the ironies that have interlocked their fates.

The new factor in the Polish equation is Ronald Reagan. Probably nothing he can say or do in this period of building crisis will make nearly so much difference as the impression the international community already has of him. It is an impression, we think, of someone who cares deeply about the right of the Polish people to claim their freedom and who denies in his heart any right of the Soviet state to affect Poland's destiny. Nor is he so committed to detente or to the old idea of spheres of influence that he would check his ardor for Polish freedom on

This is not to say that President Reagan might do something violent or rash if Moscow invaded. Rather, an invasion would likely confirm him in his already evident inclination to take the most serious steps the United States is capable of to contain Soviet power across the board. Few Americans would be inclined to argue with him.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Missteps in Central America

Surely the sloppiest of the Carter administration's legacies is its policy in El Salvador. The decision to resume the shipment of combat weapons to a besieged and divided junta made a hash of whatever political objectives Washington once had there. Now the Reagan administration has added to the confusion by halting economic aid to Nicaragua because its regime is allegedly aiding the rebel forces in El Salvador.

There is nothing wrong with re-examining old premises. But in the volatile atmosphere of Central America, every tactical lurch in Washington is sure to be gravely read and misread. Until action can be coherently explained, it would be better to do nothing at

The U.S. objective in both countries should be obvious: the encouragement of centrist political forces that aspire to social justice and friendly relations with the United States. Nicaragua has had its revolution and is led by an uneasy coalition of authoritarian Socialists and private-enterprise democrats. The \$75-million aid program, long delayed and now suspended, was intended to strengthen the groups most favorable to the United States. They are sure to suffer politically if they cannot deliver significant sup-

El Salvador is close to civil war. Its junta is led by a Christian Democrat but dominated by the military. The tragic reality now is that neither President Jose Napoleon Duarte nor the democrats who have joined the opposition control their respective armies. Therefore Washington, too, may have lost the chance to affect events.

But whatever influence the United States can still exert has to be directed to the junta's armies, pressing them to pursue policies that will make friends rather than enemies of the country's peasants. Land reform was the chosen instrument, but the old oligarchs were never reconciled to it. If their private armies and allies in the junta continue to make every reformer an enemy, the game will be lost to

To make clear its displeasure with the junta's performance, the Carter administration only a few weeks ago suspended military aid, at least until it was satisfied that government forces did not conspire in the murder of opposition leaders and U.S. missionaries. No fair inquiry seems to have been held, yet suddenly the aid was restored. It was the wrong signal at the wrong time and is bound to encourage more killing. Last year's death toll was an appalling 10,000 in a country of only 4 million.

If the Reagan administration wants to write off avowed U.S. friends in Nicaragua and potential allies in the Salvadoran opposition, that would at least be a policy, no matter how wrong and shortsighted. On reflection, however, the administration may see the pitfalls of a course that has the effect of stiff-OOLL of the center.

Whatever the chances of still finding centrist solutions, the most hard-boiled Reagan realists will want to think long and bard before they make Nicaragua dependent on, say, Cuba, and pour U.S. weapons into a savage Salvadoran war.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Oil, Debts and Brazil

Brazil is emerging as the world's leading example of an economy jeopardized by the drastic increases in oil prices. Because of the immense loans to Brazil by U.S. and European banks, the threat to Brazil's stability has implications reaching far beyond South America. Brazil seems likely to become the crucial test of the international monetary system's ability to keep its balance amid the very rapid rise in oil bills that began in 1979 and, worse luck, will probably continue this

Unlike the other major economies of Latin America - those of Mexico, Argentina and Venezuela — Brazil has little oil of its own. More than half of its export earnings now go to pay for imported oil. The inflation rate is running well over 100 percent a year.

Like most developing countries, Brazil got through the first oil crisis, in 1973-74, by borrowing. That enabled it to keep investing, huilding and expanding its economy at an extraordinarily high rate. Then, when the United States came out of recession in 1975 and began growing rapidly again, its market for other countries' goods strengthened them in turn. Neither of these remedies is going to be available over the next several years.

Brazil's foreign debts have already reached the limit that the country can safely carry and may have gone beyond it. When you hear eminent financial people speak solemnly of the possibility of default by a develop-

ing country - a sudden embargo of the foreign exchange to service debts abroad - the case that they usually have in mind is Brazil. Monetary authorities in other countries have for some time been warning their banks to be extremely cautious in lending more to those developing countries that have no oil to ex-

More than economic prosperity depends on Brazil's ability to cope with its oil-induced debt. Late next year, after nearly two decades of military government, the generals intend to begin holding elections again. The plan is to start with the state governors and most of the congressional seats. An economic collapse would, at the least, throw this prospect into doubt

As long as Brazil works seriously to balance its accounts and carry its debts, it is entitled to serious assistance from the rest of the world. There is only one source from which that assistance can adequately come, and that is the International Monetary Fund. That's the fund's job - to protect the stability of the trading world's monetary system with loans providing time and opportunity for hard-pressed countries to adjust to bad news like the current price of oil. Apparently some of the people coming into the Reagan administration are not yet convinced of the usefulness of the IMF to U.S. interests. To resolve any questions in their minds, they might consider the prospect for Brazil.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago January 26, 1906

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "The Herald's correspondents in Jamaica and Cuba announce that a large oumber of Americans are passing the winter in Kingston and Havana. This was inevitable. The facilities of modern travel were bound to lead people to seek to escape the rigors of winter. 'Southward in search of the sun,' has long been the watchword in Europe, and the Riviera came into being. The West Indies were bound to play in America the role that the 'Cote d'Azur' plays in Europe. To contribute to a wider knowledge of the delightful cooditions prevailing in these marvelous regions, the New York Herald has sent a special correspoodent on a tour of the West Indies."

Fifty Years Ago Jamuary 26, 1931

DELHI — Unconditional release of Mahatma Gandhi and all the past and present members of the pan-Indian congress executive committee, who were imprisoned in the course of last year, was ordered today by Lord Irwin, the viceroy of India. A statement accompanying the order explains that the prisoners are to be released so that they may discuss the statement on India made by Prime Minister MacDonald at the conclusion of the round-table conference recently held in London. The vicercy declares that "we feel that the best hope for the restoration of peace lies in the discussions being continued by those concerned under terms of unconditional



'I Hope He Scares Russia as Much as He Scares Me.'

Symbols, Straws and Surprises

By Stephen Klaidman

WASHINGTON — The first days of any new U.S. ad-ministration are filled with symbols, straws in the wind and surprises for the new incombents about how the government really works. First, a look at some sym-

Jimmy Carter walked down Pennsylvania Avenue and Ronald Reagan rode in a limousine. Mr. Carter's stroll symbolized a break with the imperial presidency. Mr. Reagan, following Mr. Carter into office, may have felt that it was time to put an end to the pedestri-

Limousines are in now in Washington, but furniture is out. So is travel. Cabinet officers and other government officials have been directed not to redecorate their offices at government expense and all federal travel is to be trimmed by 15 percent.

An exception has been made for the living quarters of the White dent gets \$50,000 to refurbish them, and according to White House press secretary James Bra-dy, the Carters didn't spend all of theirs. As a result, Mr. Brady said, "there's a great deal of painting cleaning and fixing up to be

Well, the Carters have their approach to living and the Reagans, theirs. Mrs. Reagan's favorite dec-orator, Ted Graber, will put the White House back in shape, probably for considerably more than \$50,000. But not to worry, Sheila Patton, Mrs. Reagan's press socre-tary, said that any additional funds required would be raised from private sources.

Jelly Beans

There's been some redecorating in the Cabinet room, 100. Portraits of Thomas Jefferson and Harry Truman have been replaced by those of Calvin Coolidge and Dwight Eisenhower. There's no accounting for taste in art. Or in snacks, for that matter. The jelly bean is in the peanut out.

As for straws in the wind, they begin with Cabinet appointments. Caspar Weinberger at Defense, for example, was such a budget-cutting threat to arch-conservative Reagan supporter Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C., that he voted against confirming him.

Another straw in the wind is

that Mr. Weinberger got to choose his own deputy, but Mr. Reagan has imposed a California crony on Secretary of State Alexander Haig. The joh has gone to William Clark, a judge with no foreign policy ex-

As for surprises, they most often come in the form of discovering that it takes more than a wave of the hand to get something done, even if it's only to eliminate a White House office such as the Council on Wage and Price Stabili-ty. President Reagan had hoped to do that immediately, but he soon found out that the council had been funded through June 5 and that it would take months to cancel the funding.

Biggest Surprise

The biggest surprise, though, could come in the Congress, especially the Senate, when the new administration begins sending up leg-

Just about everyooe was sninned the morning of Nov. 5 when it became clear that the Sen-ate had gone Republican for the first time in a quarter of a century. The instant analysts, this one included, decided that President Reagan would be more vulnerable from the right than from the left and would modify his policies accordingly. Things are not necessarily shaping up that way, though.

will be budget-cutting pressures in the committee itself and from the In the national security area, for example, a good case can be made that a combination of liberal and fiscally conservative forces will join in an unnatural alliance to soften some of the oew administration's foreign and military policies. The Foreign Relations Commit-

CROSSCURRENTS under liberal Republican Charles Percy of Illinois, is pretty evenly split. If Mr. Reagan is to get hard-line policies through he may have to make deals in other areas, probably with moderate Democrats such as John Glenn of effect on legislation.

The Armed Services Committee remains conservative, but it was al-ways so. Military spending will probably get a slightly bigger push under the new chairman. John Tower, R-Texas, than it did under John Steams, D-Miss. But there

Appropriations Committee, now headed by Mark Haffield, R-Ore., who was characterized by a Reagan transition team member as being "as hostile to defense spending increases as any man in the

It is not a misperception that the Senate has become more conservative, ft obviously has. The point is that the liberal and moderate forces have not been so weakened that they can no longer have any

There are always symbols, straws in the wind and surprises. But change in Washington usually comes slower and in smaller doses than expected. For the many months of the campaign the cona-try lives in a media-hyped never-never land. Now it's back to reality. And the president and his men usually come down to earth first.

ABM: A Deterrent Or Nuclear Threat?

By Joseph Fitchett

DARIS — When the new U.S. I defense secretary, Caspar Weinberger, disclosed shortly before Inauguration Day that the Reagan administration will consider reviving the banned anti-missile missile. Soviet officials reacted with predictable accusations.

Subsequent debate, at a conference sponsored by the independent French Institute of International Relations, foreshadowed U.S. diplomats' problems in trying to explain some major planned military shifts to Soviet antagonists and European allies.
Convinced that the United

States needs to regain a mickear edge. Washington has started searching for strategic fixes. Be-sides the MX mobile missile, Mr. Weinberger says that an attractive option lies in the anti-ballistic missile (ABM).

These systems are designed to intercept incoming Soviet missiles and knock them out before they can destroy U.S. crites or masile silos. The ABM might be a quick way to remedy the vulnerability of land-based fCBMs that is perceived to be a big gap in U.S. defenses and self-confidence.

But ABM systems have been branded destabilizing by nuclear theoreticians. While defensivesounding the argument runs, ABMs, by bestowing a feeling of involverability, could encourage a government to contemplate nucle-

SALT-1

ABMs were therefore forbidden in the 1972 SALT-1 treaty. Each side was allowed two ABM sites, but the United States abandoned construction of its and the Soviet

system remained rudimentary.

Now U.S. officials talk about changing the ABM treaty when it comes up for review next year. The Soviet Union, U.S. intelligence reports say, is secretly experimenting with ABM technology.

Interest in ABM deployment has revived because technological

advances have simultaneously made missiles more vulnerable and proved ABM capability.

Jack Ruina, a professor at Mass-achusetts Institute of Technology who has been a government adviser, explained how ABM has benefited from new technology: faster interceptor missiles, more agile radar and incomparably bigger data-processing.
For possible ABM use, the Unit-

ed States is spending \$1 billion a year on laser and particle-beam re-search. Such death rays are thought to be more than a decade from any application, but the risk of a major U.S. breakthrough apparently unnerves Soviet planners.

The Soviet reaction was accusatory- the ABM is another "malicious link in chain ... of U.S. attempts to regain nuclear superioriaccording to Gen. Michael Milstein; a prominent Soviet strat-egist. He accused U.S. planners of endangering world peace by seek-ing the means to wage and win nuclear war.

European participants in Paris conference also showed (cern about the prospect of AB which could theoretically neut ize a smaller country's limited clear forces. As a U.S. particip noted: "The superpowers did rope a favor by abandoning Al and preserving some credibility British and French nuclear d

So European strategists, v they focus on the issue, will to worry about the implicatio: ABMs for the superpower cli.

and for Europe's own room This concern highlights the litical risks inherent in any move to re-examine the ABA

Vulnerable Populatie

Militarily, a new ABM st with state-of-art technology p bly would not be destabilize would differ from the sy banned a decade ago in a k spect: Instead of trying to p cities as the earlier systems intended to do, a new gener of faster, smarter anni-missik siles would be deployed to p the fCBMs. Their survivabil turn underpins superpower

As bizarre as it sounds, o theoreticians argue that it is for deterrence and peace if I tial antagonists' populatior vulnerable while their weapo safe. In this situation, eaci. realizes it is vulnerable to a

tating retaliatory strike.

If new ABMs safeguards silos while leaving cities ex the system could reassure Washington and Moscow.

Similarly, the smaller r powers such as France wor tain the ability to inflict i. able damage on a bigger foe. Io the chilly calculus o gamers, stability might the be enhanced by a decision t the ABM treaty.

The political impact, how a separate question. Modify: ABM accord would unders SALT-I treaty that formal gurated detente. Critics wo gue that U.S. technologic vances had again overwhelm U.S. arms control lobby Reagan administration wo accused of defending the States from ouclear war wi posing its European allies to ar risks — a standard refra 💀 among European propone disarmament.

The propaganda benefits vious. "Moscow is just wail the United States to reor. ABM treaty question, so the sians can deploy their own technology while blamir United States for escalati. arms race," a European

pant said. In other words, U.S. str have a lot of convincing t international opinion is to their view of the real proble. real solutions in the super

weapons drive. ©1981, International Herald Tr

Hostages: If It Should Happen Again Policy

By Moshe Dayan

WASHINGTON - Now that W the hostages have been re-turned from Tehran, a few comments are in order along with the warm wishes to those who have been liberated, their families and the U.S. administration. Speaking for myself and in my own name alone, I must confess that as a devoted friend of the American people and its government, this affair has left me with a bitter taste.

Our era is "blessed" with terrorism — starting with the stealing of money from individuals and organizations, often accompanied by kidnapping and murder, and end-ing with the seizure of airplanes and embassies. The United States has not been unaffected by this either at home or abroad.

In the early 1970s, an ambassa-dor was killed (the U.S. represent-ative in the Sudan), and simplanes were hijacked (to Zarqa, Jordan), burned (at Cairo) and blown up in the air (from Tel Aviv to Athens).

The perpetrators of these acts claimed their aim was political. The deeds were carried out, so they said in order to liberate Palestine But in those cases, oot one nation supported the terrorists, and the vernments upon whose soil the

-Letters-Immigrant Labor

Regarding "French Left Seems to Exploit Racial Backlash" (IHT,

The West German government might have been able to reduce the foreign labor force, but foreigners, especially those of Third World nations, still manage to enter West Germany. Now they claim to have political problems in their own countries and apply for political asylum. Uotil this is granted and they receive a work permit, they enjoy social welfare provided by the government (with taxpayers)

money).

Flow is it possible that some of the older generation, who are entitled to a certain living standard, will be left out, and strangers are getting a big share of our social contribution? And what about those really un-

dergoing political persecution? How can a fair distinction be drawn? I am not a racist, but f surely can understand those who are getting outraged about immi-grant workers of any kind.

ANNA CASTER. Duesseldorf.

and strike the attackers.

This was not the situation when the U.S. diplomats were taken hostage in Tchran. Whatever one's definition and estimates of the Iraman leadership may be, it has been a legitimate authority there ever since Ayatollah Khomeini took power. The incident of the hostages who were taken captive by the "radical students" in fact represented a conflict between two states — a conflict political in es-sence, but one in which the government of Iran used means of a

clear-cut criminal nature. In order to answer the question about what could have been done in this case, or how we ought to act in the future in similar incidents, we must first take a look at the background of the affair, the situation in the region and the consequences of these factors.

Within a month of the seizure

by Iranian students of the U.S. abassy in Tehran, similar incidents took place at Islamabad and Tripoli. In both cases, the U.S. Embassy workers were saved from the wild throng that stormed the

buildings by a miracle.

Did the U.S. diplomats and their Western colleagues know how to read properly the psychological map of what was taking place? Were appropriate measures taken for emergency simultance? In taken for emergency situations? In countries where fanaticism is likely to be a dominant factor, utmost attention must be given to which way the wind is blowing. Better to exaggerate one's suspicions than to miss seeing new developments.

The problem changed and took on graver proportions when the Iranian regime gave state backing to the seizure of the U.S. diplomats. Not only was this act an extraordinary one that contradicted every international tradition, its

Herald-En Tribune

acts of sabotage took place did components were also exceptional their best to safeguard the vicinis — the demand to hand over the shah to Iranian authorities, the de-

mand for his property, etc. It could be that this incident is so special - unique - that there is no point in discussing what the United States ought to do in the future under similar circumstances - simply because such circumstances will not recur. Nevertheless, in terms of the underlying principle of the thing, I regard two questions as important. First, was it right to try and free

the hostages hy military means? The main weakness in this option is not the technical difficulties and dangers involved. Rather, it is the fact that in using it the superpower gives up its tremendous military and political advantage and tries to achieve its ends by resorting to means that any country, including the smallest and weakest in the world, could apply.

The question isn't one of whether the military plan was a good one or not (and the fact that it failed means that it was not good). The question is whether the good). The question is whether the United States ought to forgo its full strengths and power and endanger its prestige in such an important affair by acting as though it were an Israel operating to liberate its people at Entebbe.

Furthermore, should it be decided to apply military force - and f stress, military force and not diplomatic negotiations - what ought to be considered is not only who applies the power but also, often most important of all, against whom that power is to be applied.

It's one thing when one is talking about a bunch of gangsters, kmailers and terrorists. In that case, cheating and trickery are fair play so long as the captives are released from the claws of their jailers. But it's another matter when the conflict involves two states; here it is best not to like thieves in the night, bu

things clearly. When the Palestine Lit Organization operated aga. rael's border settlements v. knowledge and cooperat Egypt, Jordan or Syria, formed our oeighbors that our settlements not be alic. live in security, then their ments would also be unable in peace.

Artillery Respon

When Arabs fired at our es, our artillery responded on the city of Irbid, in Jorc the same time, it ought to membered that every milit: tion bears, along with the pe ty of success, danger to the the captives.

Now, however, the ques not what ought to have bee in the past, given the condit Tehran at the time, but should be done if such a siis repealed. It seems to me that three

ples ought to guide a pow the United States: First, to l at all times of crisis and ten. the possibility of disturbance terror by frenzied masses mon phenomenon these c the Middle East.

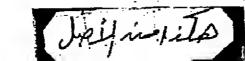
Second, if it is a matter flicts and relations not wit viduals but with states, the States must take strict care political and military steps flect its weight and standing world. Finally, the United should not act with we stealth or apology.

Moshe Dayan has served a el's minister of defense, as r of foreign affairs and as t staff of the Israel Defense Fo wrote this article for The W

Director of Adverts

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Richard H. Morgan



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By Joseph Filchen the new U.S. Many Caspar and shortly be Day that the Mon will consid-

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Cabinet Groups to Meet

eagan Budget Team Leroing In on Trims

New York Times Service

British of van has parceled out budgetrents of assignments to his Cabinet
og assignments to his Cabinet of the same and set up a series of the norm of the cabinet and set up a series of the norm of the cabinet officers and a high-size of the cabinet officers and a high-size of the control of the control

This one is working group consists of the loss to be sookman, director of the loss to be of Management and Budg-on loss to be sury; Martin Anderson, Mr. sury; Martin Anderson, Mr. domestic policy adviser. sury; Martin Anderson, Mr.
sury; Martin Anderson, Mr.
Miliany Murray Weidenhamm, the deswith stated atomic Advisers. It is to meet
by would be each of the Cabinet secretarcould dilate each of the Cabinet secretarmaned a test "major policy decisions" on
spect: Installance costs in every department. specification of the last and the last are the big-ticket items, intended his best are the big-ticket items, intended his hese are the big-ticket items, of fatter than the budget nits," Mr. of faster than the budget mis, war, of faster the Cabinet the ICBM that the White House Saturday.

Cabinet Clusters

As businesses were the main subjects of vulnershapes second Cabinet session since vulnershapes. ne economy and a briefing by vulnerable Reagan took office Tuesday. safe in the outining his practice of mak-realize are a handful of important sub-lating realizes a handful of important sub-lating realizes appointments each day, if her is Reagan Saturday announced the work intention to nominate Roscoe the work intention to nominate Roscoe the Manger Ir. as commissioner of the Washington and Revenue Service and Vice Similar n. B.R. Inman as deputy direcwers an of Central Intelligence. Mr. Lun the shier is a partner-in-charge of able damage Waterhouse and Co.'s office in the government services. Adm. Inamer, and is director of the National Se-

conhanced Agency. The points secretary, said the budget sparse sing group will confer with BM same loss clusters of Cabinet mem-Sall in working on issues that are second to their department to their department in the second tures.

The second tures are second tures advisory informal economic advisory

that existed during the camthat ensued during the control and transition periods. Its mit official status and the cost-line in mandate underscored at abinet meeting may be an inion that the Reagan adminisis moving away from the The Market originally favored by the ::: Umi we source said.

ABM Stan ac. 'Diagnosis' Speech

tanto the source said the budget kng group is similar to an ecoin the Ford White House a structure in which working meeting he conferred with Gen-meeting he conferred with Gen-meeting he conferred with Gen-Bernard Rogers, the supreme al-lied commander in Europe, and

and afternoon in an effort to have the budget cuts ready in time for Mr. Reagan to send his package of economic policy proposals to Con-

gress in mid-February. Before then, Mr. Stockman said, the information from this week's meetings will be needed for a nationally televised address by Mr. Reagan that Mr. Stockman said will be a "diagnosis and invento-ry" of economic ills that would explain why the economy "is going so badly and what it will take to turn it around."

Mr. Stockman stressed that the Cabinet secretaries will participate personally in the meetings with the economic working group.

Expenditure Areas

"That's not the normal way the budget review process is carried on, but we're working on a very accelerated time frame," he said. Although Cabinet officers had been consulted earlier, he added, their personal participation was believed to be especially important at this time because now we're moving to the more programmatic areas where you have specialized interests" that must be resolved at "the highest level of decision mak-

The participation of the Cabinet secretaries in the budget meetings will be on the basis of areas of expensions dependiture rather than along de-partmental lines. For example, Mr. Stockman said, a discussion of spending in the area of energy probably would involve the Interior Department, the Energy Department and the White House

Providing further examples of the kinds of spending-policy ques-tions involved, the OMB director said: "What do you do about milk price supports? You need a policy fix on that because it has multihundreds of millions of dollar implications in 1982 and beyond. Or what to do about Ex-Im Bank loan levels or what to do about synthetic fuel subsidies to the big oil com-

While declining to say which is-sues would be discussed on which days this week, Mr. Stockman said the areas of inquiry as to spending levels would include education, energy, economic development, foreign aid, employment and social services. In most cases, there would be at least two or three Cabinet officers at a given meeting, he

"In some cases," he concluded, "there won't be consensus and those would have to go to the full Cabinet for discussion and ultimately have to go to the president

office began Saturday morning with a national security briefing in the Oval Office. After the Cabinet with Secretary of Defense Caspar with secretary of Defense Caspar would meet every morning Weinberger.

appen Agereign Policy Unit Asks eagan to Continue SALT

By Don Shannon

Las Angeles Times Service
ASHINGTON — A bipartisan of foreign policy experts has seen strategic arms limitation going with the Soviet Union o show toughness by strength-U.S. conventional forces and taining the grain embargo.

The samer Pennsylvania Gov. WilScranton, head of a 20

Scranton, head of a 29-mem-roup that includes officials of triller ast four administrations, said ay that neither detente nor War" could be a workable y toward the Soviet Union in 980s.

e group said in a report sub-ad to the Senate Foreign Rela-Committee and scheduled for nistion to Secretary of State ander Haig Jr. that the United and the Soviet Union are hly equal in truclear strength. he single most important and

asive weakness in the U.S. nail defense posture is the readiof its conventional armed to carry out the missions asof Air Force planes and y ships, and the failure to reexperienced personnel in all nmed forces.

Better Mobility

improve mobility of U.S. an administration to seek na-nd air facilities in strategically stant regions. And although group acknowledged the politi-robiems in reviving the peaceroblems in reviving the peace-draft in order to get better-ated recruits as I was betterd the new administration to sess recruitment, including "alative forms of mandatory na-

ne report acknowledged that tt nuclear strength had risen rough parity with that of the ed States in the last 10 years. a majority of the panel said the MX missile system ord by former President Jimmy er to meet the Soviet threat too expensive and called for 2

y of alternatives. r. Scranton, reviewing the refor the press, said that milireadiness was the first priority he group, but he urged the can administration to "signal stent to continue the SALT diber stressed their interest in re-

Despite Mr. Reagan's campaign denunciation of the SALT-2 agreement that the U.S. Scoate refused to ratify after the Soviet interven-tion in Afghanistan, Mr. Scranton warned against any sudden change of course in disarmament negotia-

He said there was disagreement within the group before he and some other members visited Moscow about continuing the grain embargo initiated by Mr. Carter because of Afghanistan. Afterward, he said that the entire panel agreed that the embargo was effective and should be continued until the Russians offer a "quid pro quo" for its ending.

Asked about a possible invasion of Poland by Soviet forces, Mr. Scranton said, "The likelihood is greater than the unlikelihood." An invasion, he said, "certainly would put U.S.-Soviet relations back to where they were before World War II."

Pontiff Opposes 'Easy' Annulling Of Marital Vows

The Associated Press VATICAN CITY — Pope John Paul II, addressing the Vatican's highest tribunal, has warned against "easy and hurselessed as riage annulments and deplored an "alarming increase" in annulments in recent years.

The pope told the Sacred Roman Rota that annulments weaken the institution of marriage, particularly in the minds of young copie. "It would be a negative influence on preparation for marriage if pronouncements or sentences of annulment were obtained too easily," he said in a speech Saturday for the start of the court's indicial year.

Vatican figures show that most annulments have been granted to Americans. Church tribunals, mostly at local levels, granted 55,450 annulments in 1978, of which 43,470 were for American couples. The 1973 total was 11,120, including 9,654 were for

Asserting that divorce makes marriage appear less binding, the be if the Soviets are willing."

pope said annulments have the same effect "if they multiply in an easy or hurried way."



SWEET TOOTH — President Reagan reaches for a jar of jelly beans as Health and Human Services Secretary Richard Schweiker, left, Interior Secretary James Watt and Secretary of State Alexander Haig Jr. look on during a Cabinet meeting on the economy.

Weinberger Seen Slow to Take Pentagon Control

Struggle Erupts Over U.S. Military Policy

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — A many-sided tug-of-war over military poli-cy has broken out in the Reagan administration, according to officials in the Pentagon, Congress and the White House. The conflict has sharpened largely, officials say, because Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger and his closest associates have been slow to take control.

Struggles such as this are commonplace among newcomers to power in Washington, but this one appears to be the most complex of the new administration.

Mr. Weinberger has been preoccupied with advising Mr. Reagan on the budget and economic poli-cy, Reagan officials say, and he has been hampered because he expended much political capital by nsisting on naming Frank Carlucci, a longtime associate, as deputy secretary, despite objections from influential Reagan supporters.

For these reasons, plus his ac-knowledged lack of familiarity with military issues, Mr. Wein-berger is said to have lagged in getting control of the budget process the Pentagon that will determine much of military policy for the next year. He is also said to have fallen behind in naming his team to take charge of the Pentagon's complicated military and ci-

Rival Forces

Mr. Carlucci; who was the deputy director of the Central Intelligence Agency in the Carter admin-istration, has continued as acting director of the CIA, which has distracted him from his work in the

The consequent delay, officials say, has permitted other centers of power on military issues to emerge. These include Sen. John Tower, R-Texas, the new chairman of the Armed Services Committee; conservatives led by Sen. Jesse Heims, R-N.C.; Secretary of State Alexan-der Haig Jr., and staff officials of the National Security Council such as William Van Cleave.

Mr. Haig put his imprint on the administration's foreign policy swiftly despite Democratic attacks on him at Senate confirmation

hearings. Sen. Tower was a spokesman for Mr. Reagan on military issues in the campaign and has continued to advise him. The senator moved quickly early this month to give his subcommittees a stronger voice in overseeing the Pentagon. His staff has prepared proposals for changes in the current military

budget as well as the next one. He plans bearings on the counmilitary situation at which Mr. Weinberger is to testify. He has set Feb. 5 as the informal deadline for completing these hearings and for nominations of senior Pentagon staff, and Feb. 23 for beginning hearings on the

Sen. Tower has said he wants to add between \$11 billion and \$14 billion to the military budget. Mr. Weinberger is looking for ways to hold the increase to the \$6.3 billion proposed by his predecessor, Har-

Sen. Helms vigorously opposed Mr. Weinberger's confirmation on the Senate floor. His expressed views parallel many of those held by Mr. Reagan's still formidable "kitchen cabinet" of California businessmen, who have accused Mr. Weinberger of being unfaithful to campaign pledges to put heavy muscle into the military. Sen. Helms has vowed to try to block the confirmation of Mr. Car-

hicci, who has been accused by

some conservatives of helping to

weaken the CIA by curtailing covert operations and dismissing experienced people. Sen. Helms has said he will try to have Mr. Reagan dismiss Gen. David Jones as chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff for supporting President Carter's military policies. That move seems certain to set off a bitter fight unless Mr. Weinberger sacrifices Gen. Jones.

Abrupt Dismissal

Mr. Van Cleave, who will serve under Richard Allen on the staff of the National Security Council, led a transition team on military policy and planned to give the new secretary recommendations on budget revisions and staffing of the Pentagon on Jan. 20. Mr. Weinberger's abrupt dis-

missal of Mr. Van Cleave and his tion and welfare maintain that his team in December took the steam out of that effort. More important, Mr. Van Cleave had expected to take a senior position in the Pentagon from which he could influence military policy. Administration sources say he seems certain to try that from the White House now.

Yet officials, friends and others who have known Mr. Weinberger since his earlier incarnations in Washington as director of the Off-

Mr. Carlucci, they say, are "quick cated issues swiftly.

Those who know Mr. Wein-

berger say he has demonstrated considerable political skill in bureaucratic infighting. And all agree that Mr. Weinberger's unquestioned source of power is his long ice of Management and Budget Reagan, which has not so far been and as secretary of health, educa-weakened by the infighting.

ly all of the nation's television and

radio broadcasting facilities, Hun-

dreds of reporters and editors have been dismissed or reshuffled at

Chun and a small group of fellow

ic to the new regime.

generals to total power.

ability to take control should not

be underestimated. Both he and

Chun Lifts Martial Law in South Korea

By William Chapman

Washington Post Service
SEOUL — President Chun Doo
Hwan has lifted martial law, returning police powers to South Korean civilian authorities for the first time in 15 months.

In an announcement Saturday morning, Gen. Chun said that military rule would end at midnight Saturday because "the dangerous situation of the nation" is over. The foundation of social stability has been fully restored," he said. Gen. Chun said martial law had

been necessary during the last 15 months to preserve stability in the wake of the assassination of President Park Chung Hee.

Gen. Chun had promised to lift presidential election as part of a return to democratic forms of government. However, before doing so, his government strengthened civilian police authority to deal with unrest and drastically reorganized the nation's news media to assure its compliance.

Significant Step

But the lifting of military rule was regarded here as a significant liberalization step taken less than a week before Gen. Chun arrrives for a state visit in Washington

His order Saturday means that military censorship of the press will be lifted and that civilian courts will take over cases that have been handled by military tri-

It will also remove military restrictions on public assemblies and the military no longer will be authorized to enter college campuses to quell student demonstrations. Under new civilian laws, howev-

er, police are authorized to enter campuses. Although formal press censorship is abolished, the gov-ernment will still exert general influence over what newspapers

In a sweeping reorganization of the media in November, the gov-ernment took control over virtual-

Tanzanians Fired In Airline Scandal

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania -President Julius Nyerere has dis-missed his communications minister and the head of the state airline in what is presented as a crackdown on corruption and inefficien-

A government statement Saturday night said that Communica-tions Minister Augustine Mwin-gira and the general manager of Air Tanzania, Lawrence Mwasi, committed "at the very least a massive mishandling of an international business arrangement."
The statement said the affair re-

suited "in the loss of much public money and in damage to the reputation of Air Tanzania as a reliable carrier." The press has reported irregularities in connection with the leasing of two Bocing airliners.



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Marcos Uses Restructured Government To Render Open Opposition Helpless

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

MANILA - So sure is President Ferdinand Marcos hold on the Philippines that a week ago he could repeal martial law, under which he has ruled for more than eight years, without evoking any reaction from the political opposition except toothless charges that the repeal was a paper gesture of

no real significance.

Asked whether they intended to test the validity of the repeal by holding rallies or publishing newspapers, the leaders of the open opposition — the men and women who held national office until martial law was declared in 1972 said they were considering such actions but it would take time to pre-

A week after Mr. Marcos' theatrical ceremony, they were still con-sidering them.

Monopoly of Ownership

As opposition politicians frequently assert — and most diplomats and politically alert Filipinos agree - it is not by martial law that Mr. Marcos wields power. He seized full powers in 1972, dissolved the legislature to rule by decree, silenced the press and arrested those whom he considered po-tential threats. Then he used the intervening years to dismantle the apparatus of control and restrucire it to support his authority for as long as he cases to exercise it.

He scrapped the U.S.-style presidential system in force since independence in 1946 and replaced it with a Westminster-style parlia-mentary democracy, held elections for an interim national assembly, which, unsurprisingly under oneman rule, produced an overwhelm-ingly pro-Marcos chamber, gave a monopoly of ownership of the reconstituted press, television and radio to his supporters and used the tremendous economic powers of government to favor his friends

student demonstrations and the citizens insurrection in Kwangju

government instruction to weed A military court tried and conout those considered unsympathetvicted Kim Dae Jung, the most prominent opposition leader, and Martial law was first imposed on Oct. 26, 1979, a few hours after President Park was assassinated by two dozen other dissidents last September, Mr. Kim was sentenced to death, but Gen. Chun Friday commuted the death penalthe head of the national intelligence agency. Martial law was broadened and rigorously enforced last May 17, in the sweeping mili-tary crackdown that brought Gen. ty to life imprisonment.

Gen. Chun also announced Sat-urday that the presidential election will be held on Feb. 25, preceded by the election of an electoral col-lege on Feb. 11. He will be a candi-Gen. Chim used martial law to arrest several once-prominent podate for a full seven-year term and is expected to win election easily litical leaders who have now been over nominal opposition.

and diminish the strength of his highly regarded opposition politi-

Mr. Marcos, who is now both president under the old constitu-tion and premier under the new, is committed to call elections for a

regular national assembly by 1984. But the outcome seems predeter-mined; Mr. Marcos holds a preponderance of control over all the means that get candidates elected, even if the polking and counting **NEWS ANALYSIS**

were to take place under conditions more above board than has

been the tradition here.

Even allowing for partisanship - and many politicians and pri-vate citizens are unprepared to beheve anything but the worst of Mr. Marcos and his wife, Imelda, who is minister of Human Settlements and governor of Manila, among other posts — it is difficult to re-

dent has stacked the political deck. He dominates all cogs in the state machinery and the patronage that flows from it: administration, military and police. His control over the communications industry is so complete and the cult of his personality so assiduously devel-oped that he and his candidates are assured of maximum coverage. His obedient interim assembly will write the election laws and create. the commission that will supervise

their application. Opposition politicians thus fore-see no more than a slim possibility of dislodging Mr. Marcos, if he wants to remain in power, before the end of the term of the regular assembly, six years after the elec-tions. That could be as late as 1990, when Mr. Marcos would be

Despairing of the outlook for change, political leaders wedded to democratic process tend to look abroad for hope, and in the Philip-pines "abroad" means almost exclusively the United States. In their view, the United States has propped up the Marcos regime for the stability it offers, for the two major military bases and American economic interests here.

Washington is accused of providing open political approbation as well as military and economic assistance without which, it is contended, the regime could not sur-

In the American view, the Unit-ed States has shown Mr. Marcos no special marks of favor, has criticized his buman rights record and can do no more without interfering in the affairs of a sovereign country. Washington contends that its assistance to the Philippines is not big enough to make a difference.

be worth overt support. The most

Privately, many U.S. officials regard the opposition as too weak to

cian, former Sen. Benigno Aquino, was imprisoned until last year,

when he was rushed into exile to the United States for emergency surgery, removing him from the The most pragmatic opposition politicians of pre-martial law days accept that Mr. Marcos has overpowered them. Some say privately

that they have become irrelevant, and effective opposition will have to come from the other, less open, forces that have sprung up in the 16 years Mr. Marcos has ruled, the first eight as constitutional presi-

Two forces motivate the "other" opposition — Communists and, perhaps more importantly in a profoundly Roman Catholic country, the socially aroused, post-Vatican II wing of the church militant. These forces are not always antagonistic. The most impassioned and articulate critiques of the Mar cos regime that this correspondent has heard have come from cadres of the Communist New People's Army in a remote mountain village and from priests and nuns in Ma-

The New People's Army, adamantly and austerely Maoist long after this has fallen from fashion in China, is believed to have from 3,000 to 5,000 guerrillas spread in small units in remote areas throughout the archipelago

6 Bokassa Aides Are Executed

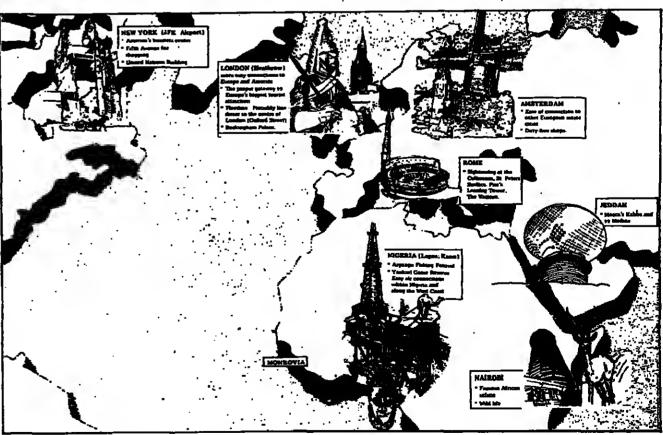
BANGUI, Central African Republic — Six former associates of Jean Bedel Bokassa, the deposed ruler of the former Central African Empire, including two of his brothers-in-law, have been executed by firing squad, the state radio

reported. The six men, former military of ficers and ranking politicans, had been sentenced to death in February, 1980, on charges including the massacre of as many as 200 school-

Mr. Bokassa was overthrown in September, 1979, by former President David Dacko in a Frenchbacked coup. Mr. Bokassa has since lived in exile in the Ivory

Those executed were Jean Bruno Dedeavode, Mr. Bokassa's brother-in-law and former physician; former Gen. Josephat Mayo-mokolat; Robert Boukende, for-mer minister of the imperial court and also a brother-in-law of Mr. Bokassa; Capt. Joseph Moko, commander of the security unit at the Ngaragba prison in Bangui; Joseph Baissa, a guard at the pris-on, and Pietre Koba, a soldier.

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NICERIA

Obituaries

American Composer Samuel Barber, 70

New York Times Service NEW YORK -- Composer Samuel Barber, 70, has died in his Fifth Avenue apartment after a long ill-

Throughout his career, Mr. Barber, who died Friday, was hounded by success. Probably no other American composer has ever enjoyed such early, such persistent and such long-lasting acclaim.

His first piece for orchestra, Overture to "The School for Scandal," which he composed at the age of 21, was given its world premiere by the Philadelphia Orchestra under Alexander Smallens. Arturo Toscanini, who in his later years wanted little to do with new music, chose to give the world premieres of two Barber works in one year, the "First Essay for Orchestra" and the orchestral version

of the Adagio for Strings.

That double recognition in 1938
by the revered Italian conductor seemed to trigger a chain reaction. Other renowned conductors such as Bruno Walter, Wilhelm Furtwaengler, Fritz Reiner, Dimitri Mitropoulos, George Szell, Eu-gene Ormandy, Charles Munch and Serge Koussevitzky took up the Barber cause.

2 Pulitzer Prizes

Vladimir Horowitz introduced his Piano Sonata and John Browning his Piano Concerto. Martha Graham danced to his "Medea." Albert Spalding was the first to play his Violin Concerto. Ulti-mately, he won two Pulitzer Prizes. and the Metropolitan Opera per-formed both of his full-scale operas. Virtually all of his works zere recorded.

Mr. Barber was born in West Chester, Pa., on March 9, 1910. He began studying the piano at age 6 and wrote his first piece at 7 (23 measures in C minor called "Sadness"). In 1924, he entered the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia. In 1928, at the age of 18, he won a prize for a violin sonata that no longer appears in his cata-logue of works.

Spanish Left Marches Against NATO Entry

MADRID — Several thousand leftists chanting "Yankees Go Home" marched Sunday from Madrid to outlying Torrejon de Ardoz, site of an air base with U.S. Air Force facilities, to protest planned entry of Spain into NATO and to demand an end to the U.S. military presence in

The march, which had official authorization, was organized by leftist groups not represented in parliament, but the Socialist and Communist parties supported it. The marchers launched a drive for 500,000 signatures to force the government to call a referendum on NATO membership.

Thereafter, Mr. Barber was for-ume's favorite child. Honors and prizes were pressed on him: the American Prix de Rome in 1935, a Pulitzer traveling scholarship in 1935-36, a Guggenheim fellowship in 1946, Pulitzer Prizes in 1958 and 1963 and many commissions from orchestras and ballet companies. He received an honorary degree from Harvard University and was

Technical Problems

of Arts and Letters.

elected to the American Academy

His march to fame was seriously interrupted twice. Mr. Barber's most celebrated failure came in 1966, when the Metropolitan Opera House opened the doors of its new home at Lincoln Center with his "Antony and Cleopatra." The night was a spectacular fiasco, partly because of technical probiems with the new house's stage equipment and miscalculations by Franco Zeffireili, the director,

stage designer and librettist. The composer's other major dis-

appointment was his Second Symphony, which the Air Force comoned while he was in the service in 1944. Some years later, he insisted on personally tearing up all available scores of the sympho-

Mr. Barber's earlier experience at the Metropolitan had been de-cidedly happier. "Vanessa," for which his longtime friend and fellow composer Gian Carlo Menotti provided the libretto, was lavishly produced there in 1958 and won the composer a Pulitzer Prize.

For 30 years Mr. Barber and Mr. Menotti shared a country house called Capricorn in Mi. Kisco, N.Y., but in recent years Mr. Barber had been living by himself in a Fifth Avenue apartment and, after a six-year period of creative inactivity, had resumed composing. His "Third Essay for Orchestra" was given its premiere last season by the New York Phil-

One reason for the acceptance won by Mr. Barber's music -

Russians Less Trusted In EEC Popularity Poll

The Associated Press BRUSSELS — Americans have increased their popularity in the 10 European Economic Community countries in the last four years, but Russians are less trusted now, ac-

cording to an official poll.

The newly published poll said 61 percent of EEC residents trusted Americans in 1976 and that 68 percent trust Americans now. The rating for Russians declined from 22 to 20 percent in four years.

Greece, which joined the Enroean Economic Community in January, was the only country to rate Russians over Americans. While 33 percent said they trusted Americans, 36 percent trusted

Americans were most popular in West Germany, where 78 percent of the people expressed a feeling of trust. They were followed, in order, by the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Ireland, Britain, Italy, Belgium, Denmark, France and Greece,

Swiss Score High

The survey, taken by the EEC Commission, rated trust in the people of five nonmember countries, not in governments. The Swiss rated even higher than the Americans with an approval rating of 71 percent. The Japanese, with 49 percent, and the Chinese, with 32 percent, were rated below Americans but above Russians.

Within the EEC countries, people from the Netherlands were the most trusted by their nine part-ners, followed in order by Ger-

mans, Belgians, British, Danes, Luxembourgois, French, Irish, Greeks and Italians. The poll's other findings includ-

• French people trust West Germans more than they do the British. Sixty percent of French-men quizzed said they trusted Germans, 7 percent more than those who said they trusted the British.

 Trust appeared to be a function of similar languages. For example, the British and Irish showed great trust in each other, while those in Belgium, where both French and Dutch are spoken, liked people from France and the Netherlands. In Luxembourg, where French and German are spoken, France and West Germany scored high.

Greece and Italy were the least popular in the survey, with approval ratings of 38 and 37 percent respectively. While only 32 percent of the Italians surveyed said they trusted Greeks, 43 per-cent of the Greeks said they trust-

• The only nationality the Greeks showed large trust in was the French, Fifty-eight percent of the Greeks surveyed said they trusted the French, but no other nationality scored higher than 50 percent among Greeks.

 Except for the Greeks, all nationalities had above 50 percent approval ratings for the Dutch, who had the highest trust level, winning support from 63 percent of those surveyed.



Samuel Barber ... in 1964 photo

thorough professionalism - was its deep-seated conservatism, which audiences could find congenial even at first hearing. Most of the century's composing fash-ions passed him by. He did not adopt 12-tone music or its serial refinements, he did not dabble in chance or electronics.

Although he often dealt in pungent dissonances and complex rhythms, like most of his contemporaries, there was a lyrical quality even to his strictly instrumental pieces that from the first established him as a Neo-Romantic.

Stephan Hurwitz COPENHAGEN (AP) - Prof. Stephan Hurwitz, 80, the world's first ombudsman and an internacionally noted legal expert, died

Mr. Hurwitz was appointed ombudsman by the Danish parlia-ment in 1955 and was the first to give meaning to a new word and a new institution later copied in other countries, including Britain.

Olin E. Teague

BETHESDA, Md. (AP) — Olin E. Teagne, 70, a Texas Democratic congressman for 32 years until his retirement in 1977 and a leader in veterans affairs and the nation's space program, died Friday.

Dr. David W. Smith

SEATTLE (UPI) - Dr. David W. Smith, 54, known for his studies of birth defects, died Friday. Dr. Smith was the first researcher in the United States to describe the fetal alcohol syndrome, a pattern of altered growth and mental retardation in children whose mothers drank heavily during pregnancy.

Lathrop Douglass

GREENWICH, Conn. (NYT) — Lathrop Douglass, 73, an architect and urban planner who was a pioneer in the design of shopping centers in the United States and Europe, including Parly II near Paris, died Wednesday.

International Bond Prices-Week of Jan. 23

Provided by White Weld Securities, London; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse-First Boston

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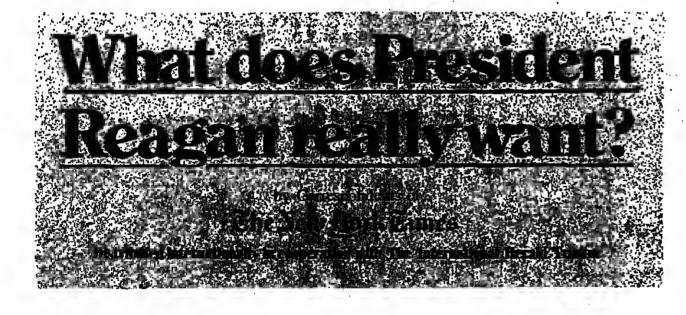
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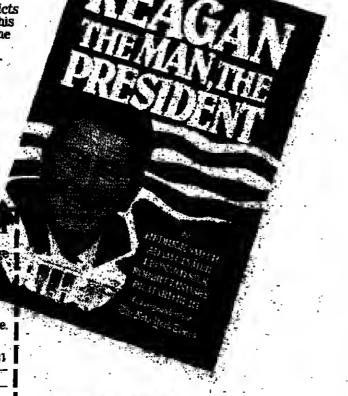
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Page 7 Monday, January 26, 1981

Griffiths To Quit At RCA

New York Times Service NEW YORK — RCA has inconced that Edgar Grif-ths, its chairman and chief exunive officer, would resign ily I and that he would be receeded by Thornton radshaw, president of Atlan-Richfield and a member of 'CA's board of directors.

Mr. Griffiths, 59, joined CA in 1948, starting out in e credit department of the CA Service Co., a subsidiary, e rose to become president of e parent corporation in 1976 and then chairman last year, the of the stormiest years in CA's recent history.

An RCA official said the anonncement of the change in ommand was initially schedled for 11 a.m. Monday. But is said the company anticipat-I news reports that Mr. Grifths "was on his way out" and ecided to make the announceent Saturday night.

During the past year, RCA as been wracked by contro-ersy and executive shakeups. ast June, Mr. Griffiths abrupw dismissed Maurice Valente, shom he had named as president of the corporation only six months earlier and who was widely viewed as Mr. Griffirhs's chosen successor.

Then, on July 11, Jane Cahill Meiffer was forced to resign as hairman of NBC, another subediary of RCA, reportedly at

'Completely Amicable'

Asked if the dismissals and e corporate turmoil they mused had anything to do with he resignation of Mr. Grif-iths, Leslie Slote, RCA's vice resident for corporate com-numications, said Saturday light: "Absolutely not — Mr. riffiths's retirement was cometely amicable and was, in nct, something he requested

A statement issued by "A's board of directors said r. Griffiths, who will be 60 in ne will remain with the corration, keeping his \$450,000 ary and serving as a consultfor a five years and as



Edgar Griffiths

chairman of the board's finance committee.

The statement said the resignation and the appointment of Mr. Bradshaw, 63, would be presented to the RCA board

According to a source close to the board, during the middle of last week Mr. Griffiths announced a "must attend" meeting of top executives from RCA and its leading subidiar-ies, touching off rumors that another shakeup was imminent but that this time it was to in-volve Mr. Griffiths himself.

The source said Mr. Griffiths had become "increasingly irritated" by the questioning of his anthority and the wisdom and manner of his dismissals of Mr. Valente and Mrs. Pfieffer. The source said Mr. Griffiths decided to quit rather than endure further challenges, particularly from some of the board's ontside directors.

The resignation also in-creased speculation concerning the position of Fred Silverman president of NBC, who enjoyed close working relationship with Mr. Griffiths

According to the board's statement, Mr. Griffiths's decision to step down five years before the mandatory retirement age of 65 followed recent discussions with RCA's management organization and development committee, and with other board members.

Mr. Griffiths, who is driven 100 miles every day to Rockefeller Center by limousine from his home in a Philadelphia suburb, came to real power at RCA in 1976 when he was promoted from executive president to president and chief executive officer.

Exports Fast Becoming a Mainstay of U.S. Industry

By Steve Lohr

New York Times Service NEW YORK - U.S. industry is becoming increasingly dependent on exports. "We always used to talk about the United States being less trade-oriented than other countries, but that has changed markedly io recent years," says Helen Junz, an international economist et Townsend-Green-

Goods stamped "Made in U.S.A." are streaming abroad in ever-greater volume

— Boeing jets, General Electric gas turrettes, grain and animal feeds, electronic gear, films.

Exports still do not loom as large in the

Singapore's

of U.S. dolla

Asiadollar Market

78 74 77 79 79

U.S. economy as they do for West Germany and Japan. Merchandise exports amount to about 8½ percent of the U.S. gross national product, whereas the export contribution to Japan's GNP is almost 13 percent, economists estimate, and it is more than 23 percent for West Germany. In 1980 Japan had net manufactured exports of \$92 billion, more than three times the U.S. figure.

Yet recent U.S. exporting performance has been impressive. Services, too, have been a big source of strength for the balance of payments.

Services - mainly the repatriated earnings of American-owned firms abroad, along with insurance, engineering and

consulting — are another indication of the United States' growing international prowess. The statistical yardsticks used to measure trade and service flows illustrate

Holding Its Own

The U.S. current account has more than held its own. In 1980, according to the economics department of Morgan Guaranty Trust, the current account showed a surplus of \$4 billion, while Ja-pan and West Germany showed sizable deficits. By the end of 1980 exports represented nearly 20 percent of all goods pro-duced in the United States, up from less than 12 percent in 1973, according to the

From 1970 to 1980, net exports of agricultural and other raw materials grew from \$300 million to \$27 billion, Morgan Guaranty reports. Over the same span, exports of manufactured goods jumped from \$4.1 billion to \$26 billion. The inflation rate, measured by the producer price in-dex, rose 124 percent in the decade, thus accounting for only a fraction of the gains.

The export surge has done much to shore up the country's trade position, despite a fuel bill in 1980 that placed a \$72-billion deficit on the balance-of-payments ledger. It is primarily the huge oil bill, along with the heralded travails of such industries as autos and steel, that appar-

So far, a large share of the U.S. export rise seems to have come from traditional pillars of strength that have become even stronger in the last few years - large manufacturing corporations, particularly air-craft producers, and agriculture.

Exporting is by no means the sole province of the multinationals, small companies, too, have begun looking abroad. Yet for the most part the companies that have made the export honor roll — Boeing, GE and Caterpillar are the top three — have common characteristics.

They have typically taken a long-term (Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

Singapore: Southeast Asia's Bank

By Pamela G. Hollie

New York Times Service SINGAPORE — In a region where a growth rate of 7 or 8 percent in gross national product is not exceptional, Singapore is in a position to make good on its plans to become the banker for South-

In the last seven years, Singapore has attracted scores of financial institutions interested in assisting the oil-fed economies of Indonesia and Malaysia and servicing the foreign companies moving into the region.

Under government mandate, Singapore gives many of the same advantages as Nassau or Grand Cayman Island. But Singapore, unlike other tax havens, has a healthy domestic financial market, short-term and long-term offshore markets and is a vigorous foreign exchange center rivaling Tokyo and Hong Kong.

The development of the so-called Asiadollar market is a national goal in Singapore, And if its acceptance is measured by the vol-ume of Asia Currency Units, the accounting entity by which the Asiadollar market was created in 1968, Singapore can claim success. In 1980, the Asia Currency Units - which emerged from e Bank of America proposal — reached \$54 billion. Although it is still small compared with the total \$1-trillion Asiadollar market, the rapid growth of Singapore's market is held up by the government as a measure of its growing financial strength.

Pioneering Over?

Until now, Singapore has been largely concerned with growth and international recognition. But now, in a period of reassessment, the next stage of development appears to be concentrated in the building of stable and comprehensive capital and bond markets.

The announcement Jan. 14 that Michael Wong Pakshong, the prin-cipal architect and managing di-rector of the Monetary Authority of Singapore, would resign this spring is seen as the possible end of Singapore's financial pioneer-

After 10 years as the head of Singapore's equivalent of a central bank, Mr. Wong acknowledged that it was "time for a change." His resignation was no surprise.

Since Goh Keng Swee took over as chairman of the authority last August, the two strong personalities have disagreed over most poli-cy. And Mr. Wong conceded that there had been "nudges and winks" over the last year or so. No successor has been named for Mr. Wong, who has been credited with having created the climate for Sin-

gapore's rapid financial growth.

Generally, Singapore's development has been well run and suc-

'Significant' and 'Young'

"There is no doubt that Singapore has become recognized as a significant financial center," said Peter Stratford, assistant vice president of Bank of America's Asia currency division in Singapore. But the markets are still young They are not yet mature or sophis-

Looking back, the growth of Singapore's financial district "has been nothing short of miraculous," said one foreign exchange broker. On reclaimed land along Shenton Way, more than 150 financial institutions now line several blocks. "When we came here in 1972, our London office was highly skeptical, But the growth bas been fan-tastic. This is our third-largest office after London and New York."

In developing a regional financial center, Singapore has taken advantage of its geographical and political characteristics. Situated on major shipping lanes between Indonesia and Japan, Singapore has built refineries, warehousing facilities and a shipbuilding industry. Its communications octwork is efficient and reliable and its government encourages business and development.

What is more, Singapore is bilingual: English and Mandarin Chi-nese are spoken. One banker contends that this gives the republic an advantage over Cantonese

HONG KONG: Rear Base for Oil Exploration in the South China Sea A Petroleum News Conference March 16-17, 1981 · Tel: 3-805294/5, Tx: 37991 Hx

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speaking Hong Kong in dealing with China. And Singapore is one of Asia's most politically stable countries; in clean, green Singapore, corruption is not tolerated

The government, through its monetary authority, has aggressively attempted to create a financial center. To stimulate capital markets it dismantled its foreignexchange controls in 1978. And the government is considering making public some of the large companies t owns to fuel the small stock mar-

To accommodate foreign bankers, the monetary authority last year abolished stamp duties, a hol-dover from the British system. And when bankers complained that there were not enough lawyers in Singapore to support the finan-cial industry's growth, it allowed a few foreign concerns to set up

"Generally, the monetary authority has been accessible and responsive," said David Paterson, managing director of Jardine Fleming (Singapore), a merchant bank. With few exceptions, the investment and development climates here are good."

Big Shopping Basket

Most institutions agree that the possiblities for continued growth in the region are excellent, w why so many European banks are

In the 1950s when the Dutch were thrown out of Indonesia, the Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank withdrew from Southeast Asia, selling off its dozen branches to other fioancial institutioos. Fifteen months ago, it returned to Singaview, the major expansion areas are the United States and the Far East," said Joep Weijts, general manager of the Amro Bank, as it is known When the bank reconsidered the markets in Asia, it decided to open branches in Tokyo and Hong Kong but put its headquarters in Singapore.

"This area is a raw materials shopping basket for the industrializing region," Mr. Weijts said. "This is a support base and supply center for capital and goods. Singapore is one of the world's largest rig builders, for example. What is more, it is close to its markets. That is why our headquarters are

The European representation in Singapore is strong. Because of favorable tax advantages, West Ger-man banks rushed in two years ago. And other European banks that were formerly part of consor-tiums have gone independent. "Everybody is trying to get a fonthold here in order to get a piece of the cake," Mr. Weijts said.

Yet with all this activity, Singapore is a very young and unsophis-ticated financial center. There is still a lack of natural markets for capital in Singapore. Long-term floating rate certificates of deposit are difficult to sell in Asia and often must be sold in Europe with a premium. In Asiadollars, there tends to be active spot trading but no futures market. And the Asia-dollar bond market was a "constarter," according to John Salmon, general manager of Bankers Trust International (Asia). "The total turnover in 1979 was about \$750 million."

WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THAT

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HAS JOINED

CANADIAN AMERICAN G.I.E.

U.S. Money Supply Presents Quandary U.S. N By Michael Quint New York Times Service

New York Times Service W YORK -The Federal Ree announced a \$2.3-billion dein the U.S. money supply for cek ended Jan. 14 reversing a on of the previous week's billion increase.

ty comes at a time when anaare unsure whether the Fed's es are describing the true ant of money circulating in g distorted by shifts of money new interest-bearing checking ants that banks and savings utions were allowed to offer

bis is a highly uncertain time, the Fed will probably tread ir until it knows what is going said David Jones, an econoat Aubrey G. Lanston & Co. nomists are not sure, for exam-if increases in the M-1B monspply measure show a growing omy or just the switching of book savings and non-interest-ing checking accounts into the e interest-bearing checking ac-tes that are included in M-1B. cording to the Fed, M-1B fell billion, to \$416.9 billion, M-1A fell a record \$8.7 bilto \$374.1 billion. M-IA coning checking accounts at com-

A plus other types of deposits sanks and thrift institutions re withdrawals can be made by These accounts include stiable-orders-of-withdrawl acits, savings deposits with autoc transfer service and credit m share deposits.

Bonds · Schulchile M-1A and M-1B may be rited, some analysts save the second some analysis save the second some analysis save the second some analysis save the second some second some analysis save the second some second some analysis save the se alling Crices call with the economy. M-2 is ted as M-1B plus short-term: borrowings in the domestic-ey market and the Eurodollar cet, money market mutual s, and savings accounts of less \$100,000 at banks and sav-

institutions. sey assert that M-2 is faulty use it includes money that the ic does not intend to spend. they add that at least it is not sted by the introduction of in-4-bearing checking accounts. Fed reports the level of M-2 monthly, and in December it \$1.67 million. For the year, Mw about 9.7 percent, or faster the Fed's growth target of 6 ent to 9 percent from the quarter of 1979 to the

th quarter of 1980. the Fed does "tread water" as Jones suggests, other analysts short-term interest rates caniccline much more than a perige point or two. They point that the interest rate on over-

ates around 19 percent.
"I don't think the Fed is trying to supply the extra credit to the banking system" that would cause the funds rate to decline sharply, said John Panlus, an economist at

Banking data announced Friday support that view, showing the Fed was stingy enough with credit to force the banking system to bor-row almost \$1.3 billion from the Fed at the discount window in the week ended Jan. 21, up from \$1.2 billion a week earlier.

credit from the banking system Friday when it sold securities. That move was necessary to offset the post-holiday decline in the public's holdings of currency, ana-

night loans among banks in the lysts said, and was oot a sign the than keep it at the Fed, where it federal funds market still fluctu- Fed wanted higher interest rates.

Federal funds traded around 18½ percent Friday, and money market analysts estimated that the funds rate could drop to 17 per-cent or perhaps 16 percent without signaling that the Fcd was trying to supply more credit to the bank-

They explain that the funds rate has been kept high recently be-cause many small banks have been keeping more deposits, called reserves, at the Fed than is required. They have been required to The Fed temporarily drained hold such reserves only about two months, and as they become more familiar with the procedure, ex-

House Study Blames Fed

WASHINGTON (Reuters)-The Federal Reserve Board has been the chief cause of persistent U.S. inflation since the mid-1960s, according to a congressional study released Sunday.

The study, prepared by the staff of a House committee on monetary policy, attributes the persis-tence of U.S. inflation to growth in the money supply, for which the Fed is responsible. It concludes that while price increases in im-ported oil have led to temporary perts say the funds rate might de-cline as the small banks lend their surges of inflation, it is the board's failure to control the M1-B that is money in the funds market rather responsible for sustained inflation.

International Bond Market Meanders

By William Ellington AP-Dow Jones

LONDON - The international dollar market was trendless last week. Price changes mostly reflect-ed position-taking by dealers and not activity of investors, market

Although there was a whiff of

EUROBONDS

optimism in the market about short-term interest rates moving lower, some analysts were taking the view that money market rates may not decline by much. There-fore, the Eurobond market could still remain vulnerable to e selloff. these analysts argued.

At the moment, bond yields are around 13.25 percent but shortterm financing costs are close to 20 percent. Thus, the cost of carrying e bond position works out to about 0.56 percent per month.

This cost can add up very quickly. For example, if an underwriter were left with \$30 million on its books as the result of the latest onslaught of mispriced issues, the monthly cost of carrying the position would come to about

Two fixed-rate offerings this week were cold-shouldered by investors. A \$25-million, 10-year issue of the European Economic Community at 99.50 bearing 13.25 percent fell to 96.63 offered in premarket trading to yield 13.89 per-cent. A \$45-million, seven-year note issue of Svenska Handelsbanken at par bearing 13.75 percent was quoted at 97.75 of-fered to yield 14.28 percent.

Convertible bond issues were also ignored by investors. However, a \$50-million, 15-year issue bearing 7.38 percent semiannually of Nippon Yusen, the Japanese shipping line, was said to have attracted moderate investment de-mand. Aside from allowing investors to convert into the company's Tokyo-listed shares at an antici-pated 5-percent premium, the issue provides the option of redeeming in five years at 115. This would raise the yield to nearly 10 percent.

week was causing demand to A 400-million-French-franc, ichische Kontrollbank, the Austrian export finance agency, per-formed well in the aftermarket after being priced at par bearing 14.0 percent. It was quoted at 99.75 bid, 100.25 offered.

Dealers said, however, that weak-ness of the yen at the end of the

Sweden Awards SDR Eurocredit

LONDON - Sweden has awarded Morgan Guaranty Trust the mandate to raise a two-part Eurocredit totaling about \$1 billion, Morgan

plus a Eurocredit of \$150 million to \$200 million in special drawing rights. Morgan said it is believed to be the first SDR Eurocredit.

Eurobond Yields* Week Ended January 23 (U.S. Dollors)

miemanonai menni-	
tions	13.40 %
Industrials, long term	12.91 %
Industrials, medium term	13.70 %
Canadian dollars, medi-	
um term	13.46 %
French franc, long term	14.02 %
Unit of acc. long term	10.63 %
Our of sections rem	10.03 %

Week Ended January 23

Non-dellar Dellar Seelvalea 1,560.9 402.3 Total 1,963,2 4,224.2 3,808.9

Carl Gewirtz is on special assignment. His columns on the Eurobond The package consists of a con- market and syndicated loans will reventional \$800-million Eurocredit, turn next Monday.

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for January 23, 1981, excluding bank service charges

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Dalei The Daiei, Inc.

(Kabushiki Kaisha Daiei)

(incorporated under the Commercial Code of Japan)

FRENCH FRANCS 100,000,000

8 1/2 per cent. Convertible Bonds Due 1988

Bengue Nationale de Paris

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. Berliner Handels-und Frankfurter Bank

Credit Sulsse First Boston Limited Swiss Bank Corporation International Limited Algamene Bank Nederland N.V.

Banque de l'Union Européenne Crédit Commercial de France Merrill Lynch International & Co. The Taiyo Kobe Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. Banca dal Gottardo Bank Leu International Ltd.

Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Inveatissement (B.A.I.I.)

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd.

Banque de Gestion Privée

Robert Fleming & Co. Limited

Kuhn Loeb Lehman Brothers Asle

Manufacturers Hanover Limited

Mitaul Finance Europe Limited

Hambroe Bank Limited

Bayerische Landeabank Girozentrale

Banque Worms

Bank of Tokyo International Limited Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur Banque Nationale da Paris Limited Baring Brothars & Co., Limited

Kidder, Peabody international Limited

Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.)

Kuwait Financial Centre S.A.K.

Mitsubishi Bank (Europe) S.A.

Osakaya Securities Co., Ltd.

Salomon Brothers International

Skandinaviska Ensklida Banken

Société Séquanaise de Banque

Daiwa Europe N.V.

Bayerische Hypotheken- und Wechsel-Bank Aktlengesellschaft Calsse des Dépôts et Consignations Cazenove & Co. Crédit Industriel et Commercial Crédit du Nord Dai-Ichl Kangyo Bank Nederland N.V. DG BANK Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank Fujl International Finance Limited Goldman Sachs international Corp. Industriebank von Japan (Deutschland) AG Japan International Bank Limited

Kleinwort, Benson Limited Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.) LTCB International Limited

Banque Rothschild

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International Bond Prices - Week of Jan. 23

Provided by White Weld Securities, London; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse-First Boston						
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SENIOR	EXECUTIVE	POSITIONS

Published every Monday, this is a compilation of senior positions published in the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE and other selected publications. Comments concerning this feature can be addressed to Juanita Casaari in Paris

POSITION	SALARY	EMPLOYER	LOCAT.	QUALIFICATIONS	CONTACT	Source
INTERNATIONAL SALES MANAGER		Optrovies Int'l, Inc.	Frankfert	3-5 yrs. high-tucknology systems sales exp. on int'l tend; strong mugl. high; knowl. of image processing systems.	Karl Kreek, Optronics Int'l, Inc., Lyoner, Str. 44-48 7-4, II-5000 Frankfurt/Main 71.	15-1-61
EUROPEAN SALES REPRESENTATIVE		(Baique of 2 gas socurities product.)	Lauten	Familiar with all & gas income programs; lead for societies knowl; familiar with institutional & retail market.	Bex & 1763, International Herald Tribune, 92521 Worldy Codex, France.	LULT. 15-1-81
ASSISTANT FINANCIAL DIRECTOR	£ 216,000	British enemal group. (betofs).	1	Chartered or coefficied accountant, financial con. gained in targe initial groups, Eng., Span. + Fr.; 38-35.	Ref. 550, P.I.G. Retardi, Alliance, 15 Duranja High St., Landon SE195H, Tol.: 01-483-8684.	15.1-81
REGIONAL SALES MANAGER		American Heist.	Midde . East	3-5 yrs. sales ezp. hunry construction upop., prof. cranes; Eng. + Arabic & Fr.	illt. Neis Satur, American Haist & Berrick, US S. Robert St., St. Paul, Ma. 55107, U.S.A.	LRT. 15-1-81
SENIOR CREDIT MANAGER		Swisshank.	Genera	Managorial skills; long & well-established org. credit evaluation & risk megt.; pref. Swiss not. or permit; Eng., Fr.	Surpa G. Amaducci, Profil S.A., 7 Nov de Mont-Manc, 7201 Genera, Tol.: (822) 32 83 80.	15-1-87
Sr. INVESTMENT MANAGER DESIGNATE		Graning Suiss hanking institution.	Genera	Sr. hauter with provin record of success, wide, & sidek of its! investment programs; prof. Swiss hat, or perwit; Eng., Fr.	Surgo G. Assalanci, Proff S.A., 7 Nov do Mont-Blanc, 1201 Genera, Tel.: (822) 32 83 88.	18T. 15-1-81
5#. FINANCIAL SYSTEMS ANALYST (ORM)		Aba Birahi Kational 90 Cu.	HAE	R.A. in Brs. Johnin. or Computer Science or prof. acety, qual. + 8-7 yrs. usq. relevant acety, & loss, methods; Eng. + Jestic.		IR.1. 15-1-81
St. FINANCIAL SYSTEMS ANALYST		Alter Dikabi Martinesal GG Co.	NAE	R.A. in accity, burs. admin., prol. accity. spail. or computer science + 6-7 yrs. exp. in accity, work; Eng. + Arabic.	Personnel Directorate, Also Machin Refined All Co., P.A. Dez. 696, Also Machi, U.A.E.	1RT. 15-1-61
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Director of Weiste Mings. & Environ- mental Control	. Compatitive	let'i cossitacy.	Lendon	Relocate exp. at some level in hel? consultancy, strong managemental souse & interest in developing consultancy.	Managing Miracian, Environmental Resources Ltd., 79 Balles St., London M710 Tall.	17-1-80
INTERNATIONAL AUDITORS	#S \$36-38,966	European Amilit Gogi: of major U.S. multimational curp.	Brassals	Min. 4 yrs. top. major int'l amit fran; floir. graf.; 66% Estapean travel; Eng. + Gor. & Fr.	Paul II, Handels, Emercan Hectric & Sa., 57 Arm. Adultin Lacondid., 1848 Brussels.	17-1-84
NTERNAL CONTROL MANAGER	Not less than F.F.170,000	Franch subsidiary of major multina- tional U.S. corp.	Paris	Ocal, accompant (chartered or CPA); 5 yrs, exp. large int'l abolg, firm; broad exp.; Eng., Fr.	N° 15894, COFAP, 48 Rec de Chabrel, 75010 Paris.	IAT. 20-1-80
PROJECT MANAGERS	c. £18-25,000	Leading American Construction Co.	Sami Arabia	Prof. Mayd. & min. 10 yrs' primant exp.; prof. given to candidates who have warfed marvages; harbeler claims	Beck fraits, P. G. Ber SS, James WII 757	Tricp att

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Explanation of Symb

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reference was to the Belgian ment's recent decision to panese moderation in slowexports to Belgium, after by Renault to reduce its perations there, including investment of around \$32 the Renault official said. neral protectionist mea-

are definitely not govern-



Takaaki Kagawa

ONTO - With a survival

oming into place and the de-for tractors apparently ris-

s sassey-Ferguson is recalling s rs who have been laid off for

s at U.S. and Canadian fac-

er Lowry, Massey's general

rate affairs manager, said y that the first 215 of 600

ction workers at the tractor y in Des Moines, Iowa, since Aug. 1, would return in r jobs Feb. 2 to resume pro-

of four-wheel-drive trac-

he biggest model manufac-

Lowry said some of the

workers at Massey's Detroit

s are made, would be re-

Lowry said sales of farm

26 percent in November

ecember for Massey and

manufacturers, compared

at 3.300 production employ-

anada have been recalled

east month to plants that

and components for Massey

500 production workers at Toronto and Brantford,

Foutside Canada. An addi-

same period in 1979.

in North America had in-

S. employees.

where two-wheel-drive

Yet he and other officials in the European capitals agreed that with EEC unemployment close to 8 miltion, or 7.2 percent of the working population, the pressures for protectionist action will intensify in Italy, Belgium, Britain, Spain and even West Germany, widely re-garded as one of the world's most liberal trading nations.

"We feel protectionist sentiment rising every day, since the Japanese are an easy target," said a West German banker in Frankfurt, citing Japanese electronics products and autos as likely tar-

Recent statements in Tokyo by top Japanese officials have not helped their cause. Western diplo-mats remarked. In a little-poblicized speech to the Tokyo Club on Nov. 28. Deputy Foreign Minister Kiyoaki Kikuchi said: "A few years ago it was the Americans, now it is the Europeans who seem to try to make a scapegoat of Ja-pan for their economic woes."

The reasons for Japanese exporting success stem from a combination of "a very strong consumers' preference, high quality, trouble-free features and, most importantly, good prices," Mr. Kiku-chi said. He added that for some

assey to Recall U.S., Canadian Workers

shares of stock, giving the banks eventual control of about two-

thirds of the company's stock, and injecting 200 million Canadian dollars in new cash by outside

investors now being sought by Massey. The national and Ontario

governments are being asked to guarantee 75 percent of the 200-

A Challenge

ment policy," a senior French gov-erament official stressed Friday. industrial and mineral goods Ja-pan has fewer restrictions on impan has fewer restrictions on imports than the EEC.

"Are not European businessmen still following the old sales practices that may have been valid and effective in the 16th century ... or more recently in the occupation days, which are no longer valid in today's Japan of high income and mass consumption?" Mr. Kikuchi

Hardening Seen

The deputy minister, who is ex-pected to face Sir Roy at the bargaining table this week, called overall Japanese-U.S. economic re-lations "extremely good." He praised the Carter administration's willingness to view trade balances in a multilateral, global context, and not bilaterally. .

Western diplomats read these and subsequent statements by Japanese officials as n hardening of the line toward the EEC, probably with a view to this week's meetings, officials said.

A Tokyo-based diplomat writing back to his capital after Mr. Kikuchi's speech, concluded: "It was bitter, sarcastic and totally negative. It contains the familiar half-truths and myopia of traditional Japanese propaganda."

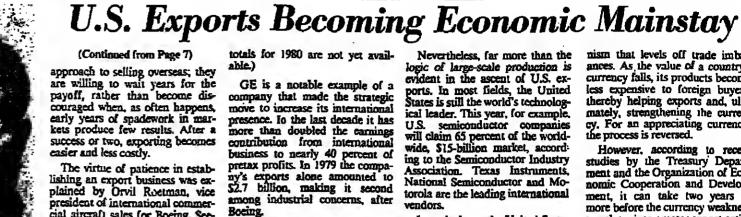
If the line in Tokyo sounded tough and uncompromising, a con-

with the EEC and we are, after all, just nt the beginning, said Mr. Kngawa, switching between

"I hope, I think, something posi-

Mr. Kagawa, a former ambassador to Spain who has spent many years in Europe, is believed to be urging his government to seek ac-commodation with the EEC, possi-bly by agreeing to limit Japanese exports to the zone for a fixed period and on a sector-by-sector basis,

What bothers the diplomats and EEC officials most is that even if some form of agreement is reached this week, the fundamental problem remains. As a Frankfurt banker put it, "Japanese productivity is still way shead of us, and their industries have adjusted and ours are just beginning. That is our dilem-



Sir Roy Denman

trasting impression was created in Brussels last Friday by Takaaki Kagawa, Japan's first ambassador to the EEC.

"These are crucial meetings and we are preparing for them serious-ly, since we realize that the Euro-pean situation is serious," be said at Japan's mission to the EEC. whose staff of 22 equals the number assigned to the U.S. delega-

Good Reputation

"There is a need for a dialogue French and English.
Widely regarded in the Brussels

diplomatic community as particu-larly open-minded — one admiring ambassador described him as suave - Mr. Kagawa declined to explain what specific positions his government would take, or what, if anything, it might concede to the

tive will come out of the meet-ings," he said, without specifying what he had in mind.

diplomats in Brussels said.

totals for 1980 are not yet avail-

cial aircraft sales for Boeing, Seeing the pair of often-pictured Boeing 727s that sat on the termac of Tehran's Mehrabad Airport last week before bringing the 52 American hostages out of Iran, Mr. Roetman said he could not help but think of the marketing effort that went into selling those jets and 21 others to Air Algerie.

Boeing, he recalled, had a sales-man in North Africa for seven years before he sold a single plane. This is a very long-term busi-tess." Mr. Roetman said. "And while what you read about are the big orders, most of our customers order two or three planes a year. To us, there are no small carriers, because building a broad customer base is slow, painstaking but vital

That customer base today includes more than 200 airlines more than any other aircraft man-ufacturer. Included on the Boeing sales list are most of the major airlines, but also such developing-country lines as Air Zaire, Tunis Air and Zambian Airways.

Strategic Move

The rigorous pursuit of overseas sales has paid off for Boring. The Seattle plane maker ranks first among U.S., exporters with more than \$3.9 billion in export sales in 1979. (For most companies, export

Sears to Have Outlets For Office Machines The Associated Press

CHICAGO - Sears, Roebuck has announced plans to open five business machine specialty stores by late fall to sell a broad line of electronic equipment under its brand names.

A spokesman said, "We plan to offer everything the small business needs, including hardware, soft-ware and services." Typewriters, word processors, printers, copiers, calculators and dictation equip-ment will also be offered at the stores, which will open in test markets in the East, Midwest and

GE is a notable example of a company that made the strategic move to increase its international presence. In the last decade it has more than doubled the earnings contribution from international business to nearly 40 percent of pretax profits. In 1979 the compav's exports alone amounted to 52.7 billion, making it second among industrial concerns, after

Boeing.
"We figured several years ago that the economic growth of much of the rest of the world would be greater than that of the United States," said John Burlingame, vice chairman. "And if you don't participate in international mar-kets, you cut yourself off from a significant part of the worldwide

The economies of such develop-ing countries as Brazil, Mexico and South Korea have posted real annual growth rates of 7 to 10 percent in the last five years, while the United States has grown at 2 to 3 percent a year.

Not surprisingly, the upper reaches of the corporate export list tend to be dominated by producers of large and expensive equipment. Because of the huge, and escalating capital investments required to make their goods, these compa-nies must be global marketers.

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Nevertheless, far more than the ogic of large-scale production is evident in the ascent of U.S. exports. In most fields, the United States is still the world's technological leader. This year, for example, U.S. semiconductor companies will claim 65 percent of the worldwide, \$15-billion market, according to the Semiconductor Industry Association. Texas Instruments.

In agriculture, the United States is the world's most efficient producer. It is, in the common phrase, the breadbasket of the world.

National Semiconductor and Mo-

torola are the leading international

The leading consumer product exporter is Philip Morris, by dint of its overseas cigarette sales. Last year it exported 43 billion cigarettes, roughly 12 billion more than R.J. Reynolds, the leading domestic cigarette marketer, ac-cording to John Maxwell Jr., an analyst for Lehman Brothers

Even Superman has been a participant in the export surge. In 1979, rentals from the movie starring Christopher Reeve accounted for about 20 percent of Warner Communications' \$253.4 million in export revenues.

A key question about the recent success of U.S. exports is whether this is the beginning of a long-term trend or the by-product of the dollar's sharp decline, particularly in the late 1970s, against major trading currencies such as the Deutsche mark and the yen. The answer, it seems, lies somewhere

In theory, floating exchange rates are n self-correcting mecha-

ances. As the value of a country's currency falls, its products become less expensive to foreign buyers. thereby helping exports and, ulti-mately, strengthening the curren-cy. For an appreciating currency. the process is reversed.

However, according to recent studies by the Treasury Department and the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, it can take two years or more before the currency weakness translates into greater export activ-

The United States is still benefiting from the dollar weakness that began in late 1977 and continued into mid-1980, while the dollar's strength in recent months has not begun to hurt exports. "We're in the happy part of the cycle now," said Charles Ramond, president of Predex, a foreign-currency

forecasting concern. If the cycle reverses itself, some exports will certainly suffer, trade specialists agree. Two candidates for a fall are synthetic fibers and chemicals. These have enjoyed a competitive advantage not only because of the earlier dollar depreciation but, more important, because of controls on domestic oil and gas prices. Accordingly, these industries can obtain feedstocks far more cheaply than overseas competitors can

It appears, nevertheless, that the dollar's depreciation provided the opportunity for many companies to make the transition into exportminded concerns, whose managements take a global perspective. And according to trade observers, more and more companies in recent years have made that perma-

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are still laid off. : Refinancing Plan

calls follow the announcea plan to refinance 720 Canadian dollars of Mas-2.4-billion-Canadian-dollar anch of it short term. The Ey's banks have agreed in e to swap payment of 280 Canadian dollars in interin coming months for 37 common shares of new stock, more than twice the nillion shares outstanding. remainder of the refinancvolves issuing additional

and Steel Raises es by \$35 a Ton

AGO - Inland Steel plans the prices of its structural and carbon and high-b, low-alloy plate steel \$35 a company spokesman said ve was prompted by recent acreases by U.S. Steel and spokesman said the new

rice of structural steel will 65 a bundredweight, effec-arch 29; the new price for tool will be \$23.25 a hunight as of March 1; and the or strip mill plate, n new catagory, is \$20.50 a hun-sight, effective immediately.



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SOCIETE GENERALE due 1991.

e six months, January 15, 1981 to y 14, 1981, the notes will carry terest due July 15, 1981 against 1 N° 4 will be U.S. \$89,24 and n computed on the actual man-days elapsed (181) divided by

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The Associated Press JOHANNESBURG South

S. Africa Gold Mines

African gold mines earned more than 10 billion rand (about \$13.5 billion) in 1980, despite n slight de-crease in production, the South African Broadcasting Corp. reported. Earnings in 1979 were 5.7 billion The SABC said the 1980 gold

earnings were enough to pay for several years worth of oil imports and build several synthetic oil and nuclear plants. The earnings, which represented about 90 percent of the country's export in-come, also paid taxes totaling about one-third of the national Campeau's executive vice president for finance, said Campeau discussed an investment in Massey but decided not to pursue the matter. Massey is the world's largest tractor manufacturer and ranks No. 3, after International Harvester and Deere & Co., in farm equip-The debt to be refinanced is the

million-Canadian-dollars investment in preferred stock.

"While Massey-Ferguson is still a risk, it's certainly n better risk than two months ago," said David Schulman, an analyst with Geoffrion Leclerc Inc. of Montreal, He most onerous part of Massey's total debt, analysis say, because most of it is short term at high in-terest rates. The servicing of this debt is expected to be a major part of the 100 million Canadian dolnoted that Massey stock was tradlars that Massey says it expects to lose in the fiscal quarter ending Jan. 31. The company lost \$225.2 ing on the Toronto Stock Exchange at 5.50 Canadian dollars a million in the 1980 fiscal year, share, up from \$4.05 late last year. The Canadian dollar is worth about 84 cents in U.S. currency. which ended Oct. 31, after earning \$37 million in 1979. Massey's troubles stem from n

wave of expansion in the 1960s The continuing search for the \$200-million investment has and 1970s that was financed largely with bank loans. Though the turned up the names of Maurice management that took over in 1978 sold some plants and reduced Strong, who has held a number of worldwide employment to 42,000 high corporate and government from 69,000, the company was hit hard by a farm equipment alump last year that coincided with peak posts; and the Campean Corp., an Ottawa real estate developer involved last year in a controversial interest rates.

attempt to take over Royal Trustco, Canada's largest trust. In addition to the 280 million Canadian dollars in forgiven interest payments and the \$200-million Mr. Strong has said that it private investment, the company's major lender, the Canadian Impewould he a challenge to try to turn Massey around. W.J. Carroll, rial Bank of Commerce, will coointo the company's convertible preferred shares and also will buy \$50 million of those shares. Earned \$13.5 Billion

In addition, British lenders have agreed to guarantee an issue of \$90 million of convertible preferred

Russia, U.K. in Talks The Associated Press

MOSCOW - Britain and the Soviet Union will open three days of trade talks here Monday that are expected to lead to the first full session of the two countries' joint trade commission in more than a year, British officials said Saturday. The joint commission last met in Oct., 1979, and its failure to meet last year was laid in part to British anger over Soviet interven-tion in Afghanistan.

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DAI-ICHI KANGYO BANK DKB ECONOMIC REPORT

Recovery of private demands is the key task for Japan's economy in 1981

Price control was the major issue for the Japanese economy in 1980. The rising trend in the wholesale price, prompted by a sharp increase in the cost of raw materials, especially the crude oil price, since 1979, was further accelerated as a result of the decline in the exchange rate of the Japanese yen. The increase rate of the

wholesale price went up by 20 per cent during January-March nl 1980 compared with the corresponding period of the previous year. The rising trend in consumer price was also accelerated as its increase rate reached a seven per cent level during the same period. To counteract the price in-

crease, the government strengthened its tight money policy and carried out restrictive demnnd management measures including postponement and restraint on fiscal expenditures. The government particularly raised the official discount rate up to nine per cent, a record high level, in March reflecting the sharp increase in interest rates in the United States.

With special priority placed on price control, growth of the money supply slowed down significantly. And the wholesale price peaked out in the middle of the year and the consumer price at the beginning

Gross national product (GNP) increased by 1.8 per cent during January-March of 1980 over the corresponding period of the previous year and increased by 0.8 per cent during the April-June period. It then went up again by 1.5 per cent for July-September as if it were suggesting a possible sign of steady business recovery.

Most of the growth rate, however, is attributed to expansion of surplus of the nation's current. account --- which resulted from a large increase in export and a decrease in The domestic demands thus

are still very weak as private

demands in July-September relevant in forecasting the had a negative growth for the outlook of the oation's first time in two years. This economy, mounting international tension, overseas business goes to show that national business activity has been taking a

With visible signs of calmdown in price situation and a steady exchange rate for the Japanese yen, the government has been taking various measures in change policies for a business recovery by lowering the official discount rate twice, relaxing credit-reins and promoting public works.

downward trend reflecting the

restrictive demand manage-

Present situation of business activity

As for the current economic conditions, fiscal expenditures are gradually becoming more influential while Drivate demands are being stagnant and overseas activities are still leading the nation's economy. That is to say, despite n steady increase in equipment

investment by private companies, the private demands as a whole remain stagnant due to sluggish rise in personal consumption, inactive housing investment and a decline in inventory investment. The fiscal expenditures, on the other hand, have increased as the government is stepping up its effort to promote public works. Export demands continue to show a steady increase, although the increase rate is gradually slowing down.

In terms of international balance of payments, the exports increased by 20 to 30 per cent on customs clearance basis over the previous year while the delicit of current balance is being decreased due to a decline in domestic demands and a decrease in import of crude oil reflecting the unusual cold summer.

The exchange rate for the Japanese yen against the U.S. dollar shifted from the weak yen at the beginning of the year toward the bigher yen quotation starting io April.

Outlook for economy of the year Three major points are

anches at; London, Dusseldon Representative Offices at: Frankfurt, Pans, Madrid Subskillaries at: Amsterdam, Zünch, London Blisted and Associated Companies at: London, Libertiburg

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recession and reconstruction of public finance of this country. With regard to the international tension in the world, it is possible that the recent tension in the Middle East and Eastern Europe may be further aggravated and spread to other

parts of the world. There remain some uncertainties such as the soaring cost of the commodities including crude oil in the international market and coofusion of the international monetary conditions.

As for the setback in overseas business activities, it is predicted that the economy in the United States and major Western European countries will cool off in the first half of 1981. The climate for the Japanese exports thus will become

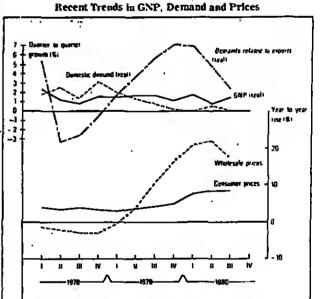
increasingly severe.
With regard to the financial reconstruction, the government is faced with a long-range task of financial reconstruction to rectify imbalance of financial budget which resulted from heavy dependance on government bonds. According to the new

budgetary plan, the govern-ment is expected to decrease the amount of government various taxes including corporate taxes to make up for the revenue loss. The budgetary appropriation

for the general account will be raised by less than 10 per cent over the previous year and the annual expenditure for public works will be kept at the same level of the previous

Issues in new year's economy

The export demand which has been the leading factor in the nation's economy is likely to slow down due to worsening conditions in the oversea market and the declining price competitiveness. stemming from the established higher quotation of the Japanese yen,



The Government therefore will be required to take steps in accordance with the apirit of international cooperation as trade frictions with the United States and major West European countries are likely to intensify in view of the business recession in these coun-

It seems rather difficult to further reactivate business activity through fiscal and monetary policies. The trend in the presently low-key private nds, particularly such as household demands including personal consumption and housing investment, will be an important factor to determine the future course for the

The personal consumption is expected to increase by about four per cent in 1981 from the 1 per cent level growth of 1980. This is because the people's

real income is expected to increase as the consumer price is likely to cool off with about five per cent increase over the previous year and the wage increase in the annual labor offensive to exceed the 1980 level of seven per cent.

The housing investment is expected to show only a slight recovery because individuals' rchasing power of houses has declined greatly due to the soaring price of land and housing construction materials. In the field of private cor-

porations, the private equipment investment has shown a steady increase based no energy-and-labor saving efforts and rationalization investment. Equipment investment intentions of small businesses

have been deteriorating sharply since the middle of 1980. The

capacity utilization ratio has

gone down due to weakening of production activity. And the corporate earnings are expected to decrease. Furthermore, as the foreign conditions have worsened for Japan's export, there is a concern that exportrelated industries which play a major part in the equipment

mav

discouraged in their investment efforts. The rising trend in the equipment investment, therefore, is likely to take a downward

investment

No sizable increase is expected io inventory investment as the ongoing inventory adjustment will continue through the spring of 1981 and business companies are likely to remain cautious in their inventory buildun.

With a general trend for small increase in most of the items in the gross oational product, the business activity in 1981 is likely to remain al the same level of the previous year despite a possible increase in

Talk it over with DKB. The international bank that listens.



The next DKB monthly report will appear Feb. 24.

Jailin 1210)

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nued from Page 10) **Mutual Funds** 854 9.28 418 454 9.17 10.82 14.56 18.09 11.17 14.39 1.42 NL 12.77 NL Gen Sec Gen Sec Gen Ind Homilton: F HDA Grwfth Incom-Hort Gith Hart Lev Herold Har Man Hart Lev Herold Har Man INA HIY ISI Group; Grwfth Incom-Trat Sta Trepa Shaw 20.26 NL
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Japanese Banks Take Write-Offs Over Chrysler

New York Times Service TOKYO - The consortium of seven major Japanese commercial banks that supplied funds to Chrysler decided Saturday to write off most of their claims against the ailing U.S. auto company, banking sources here said.

The agreement was reached at a meeting of bank representatives convened to discuss whether they should comply with Chrysler's request to cancel the claims. The U.S. automaker's borrowings from these banks total \$156 million.

In a rehabilitation program Chrysler presented to the Japanese banks, the company asked the banks to cancel 85 percent of the debt while it promised to repay the remaining 15 percent in cash. The writeoff of 85 percent of all claims against Chrysler by all financial in-stitutions, including the Japanese banks, was said to be the conditions demanded by the U.S. Feder-

al Loan Guarantee Board when it approved Chrysler's application for additional loan guarantees.

The banking sources here said that the Japanese banks believed that under the circumstances they had almost no choice but to comply with the U.S. corresponder's call. ply wih the U.S. government's call for cooperation in rescuing the auto maker.

Belgian Workers Protest

BRUSSELS - Tens of thousands of trade unionists marched through Brussels Saturday to pro-test a government wage freeze and demand more action to curb rising unemployment.

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December 1980

After Ray Meyer — the Children's Hour

The Associated Press
CHICAGO — When Ray Meyer trades in his sneakers for slippers, there will be more than one child left to carry on. To be exact, there

will be two. "I never really thought about them becoming coaches," said Meyer, 67, for the past 39 seasons the basketball coach of the DePaul Blue Demons. "I spent most of the time while they were growing up wondering what they'd do so I

"But coaches? I never thought about that I figured they were too intelligent and the financial rewards were too firmited.

"Coaches are mostly paupers. The people who played for me, that's, a different story," continued Meyer. "A couple went into the National Basketball Association, a few became professionals, others went into business. Now those guys are knocking down some big

"But do you think that impressed these two?" he asked, laughing. "No way."

Like everyone else, Tom Meyer, 37, the head coach at Illinois Chi-

rago-Circle, and Joe Meyer, 31, Ray's assistant at DePanl, grew up calling their father "Coach." And like all the other kids at his

summer basketball camps, they lined up duifully each year in shorts and T-shirts for layup drills, just two more kids looking to impress the head man. But to hear Ray Meyer tell it, all that basketball and father/coach worship escaped his attention.

Somehow, I never noticed all this happening." Ray said. "I was too busy living basketball. It was their mother that pushed them to play, their mother that never missed one of their games, their mother that turned on the TV

whenever a game was on. "But she never got to Bobby he's the brain," said Ray of a third

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son, one of six Meyer children.
"He never liked this racket." But you don't become college basketball's winningest active coach without picking up on a hint or two, and Meyer still remembers

the Christmas when he paved over the backyard and put up basket-

and the new owner had parked cars on the court from one end to the other. All I could think about was all the time I spent shoveling snow off that court."

ball hoops and lights.
"It didn't help the resale value on the house," he said. "I drove by there the week after we moved,

And then there were the times when Ray and Joe drove the car to pick up Tom, who, despite recurrent back problems, ran several pairs of gym shoes ragged trying to become a basketball player.

"Joe didn't have to work hard," recalled Tom, "because he was blessed with talent. The game never came easy to me. I wasn't good enough to start in high school, but

But by the time he was ready to graduate, the determination had paid off. Tom was a two-year starter and team captain of a DePaul



La Salle's Stanley Williams (30) fights Teddy Grubbs (center) for a rebound during 69-62 loss to DePaul in Philadelphia Saturday. Tom Piotrowski of La Salle helps out on the play.

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FRIDAY'S RESULTS

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Transactions

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BALTIMORE—Anneunced that Sammy Stew-ort, offichers Lens Solonic, Infletders and Benny Ayala and Gary Resulcia, sufficient and Benny Ayala and Gary Resulcia, sufficient, not surred to one-year contracts.

CALIFORNIA—Traded Jee Rudi, outfletder, and Frunk Tanana and Jim Dorsey, pitchers, to the Boston Red Sox for Fired Lyan, outfletder, and Steve Resko, pitcher, Signed Jesse Jeffer-son, pitcher, to a nee-year contract. Assigned Town Denghue, actions, to Soit Luits City of the Pacific Coast League.

CLEVELAND—Signed Alguel Disone, out-fletder, to a one-year contract and Alon Bannis-ter, infletier, to a two-year contract.

Bertigad League

CINCINNATI—Signed Sam Melios, outfletd-

S.Mississippi /4, 70.

squad that included future pro Emmett Bryant and compiled an 18-7 record en route to the Nation-

al Invitation Tournament. He followed that up with coaching stints at several Chicago-area high schools before taking the head job at Circle in 1977.

Prepping for the Big Time "I really don't think there was I was determined to find some any one moment when I said to myself. You're going to be a coach. It was kind of a logical progression, considering the volume of basketball we consumed as kids," he said. "But once I got there, it became what I wanted.

"For one thing, I like seeing my ideas on the court," he said. "You develop players and strategies and you learn very quickly on the floor whether these things work. When I was coaching parish teams, I used to think talent will win out. At this level, there's a little more to it."

So, Tom Meyer accepted the challenge of converting Circle from an NCAA Division II alsoran into a school that next season will enter Division I. "We are overscheduled and this season will he a struggle," he said, looking back at three seasons of competition largely against Division I schools on the road. "A winning record is unex-

But if fortune smiles on the Meyer family, Circle could open its new 12,000-seat fieldhouse next

November as a respectable Divi-sion I opponent, hosting defending national champion DePaul.

That would he fine with Joe Meyer, whose role as both chief recruiter and scout at DePaul - as

well as son of the coach - often has come under criticism.

In His Own Right

People don't always remember that of the present DePaul team, All-American Mark Aguirre, floor leader Clyde Bradshaw, and Terry Cummings and Teddy Grubbs were his recruits. Or that Dave Corzine and Gary Garland, who began establishing the Blue Demons as a national powerhouse, came to DePaul because of Joe.

A fine player himself, Joe also played his collegiate ball at De-Paul, finishing in 1971 as the school's seventh-leading career scorer and being drafted by the then-Buffalo Braves of the NBA, "It was a short-lived career," and Joe, "I knew it was over when I was covering Randy Smith London."

I was covering Randy Smith [an eighth-round pick] and he went past me on the way to a double-reverse slam dunk without me batting an eyelash.
Then, like Tom, I kind of fell

into coaching," he recalled. "I came back to DePaul to work on a master's degree and ended up coaching the freshmen.

"There have been some frustrating moments," he admitted. "Everything I put into the program ends up as part of a joint effort. Sometimes, you get to feeling that you'd like to swim or sink on your own merits." That will happen soon enough

After Joe was considered for the top spot at Oklahoma last season, DePaul named him as the eventual successor of his father. Like his brother, he has spent a lifetime preparing.

Prix d'Amerique To French Horse

The Associated Press
PARIS — French trotter Ideal du Gazeau won the 1%-mile \$326,000 Prix d'Amerique at suburban Vicenne on Sunday.

Ideal du Gazeau, trained and driven by Eugene Lefevre, took a lead of six or seven lengths on the back stretch and held off favored Jorky by one length with the American champion mare Classi-cal Way another length back. It was the 14th win in 23 career races for Ideal du Gazeau, owned by P.J. Morin of France.

The 5-year-old Classical Way, trained and driven by John Simpson Jr., was beaten from the start. She showed herself again incapable of handling the European-style start from behind an elastic tape. She got off slowly and was last as the field of 18 trotters came in front of the grandstand.

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JOHANNESBURG
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GENEVA HELSINK

48 Mardi Gras Fountain 49 Encourages an evildoer 50 Redeem

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45 Vague sense of

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6 Cares for

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BBC WORLD SERVICE

Bast Africa: 1413KHz and 212M Madium Wove, 25,650, 71,660, 17,865, 15,620, 12,875, 11,620, 7,660, 7,128 and 4,050 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19,24, 25, 21, 42 and 49 meter bands. North and North West Adrica: 25,650, 21,478, 15,078, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,973 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 50 meter bands.

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TAIPEL

PARIS 4 37
PEKING 3 27
PRAGUE 4 25
RIO DE JAMEIRO 28 52

RADIO NEWSCASTS.

8 Wood for skis

7 Word of

9 Tiny

Solution to Friday's Puzzle

5 Tightfisted

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E THIS HIGHWAY PATROLLED BY N AIRCRÁFT Ū T I'M NOT SURE HON THEY KEEP SCORE IN DETROIT I CALL THIS WHAT DOES THE THE K WHEEL' BUT IN BASEBALL IT MEANS TO STRIKE OUT! K'STANDFOR? TUCSA TAHW ABSOLUTELY-AT MY BOSS, DO YOU RUN THINGS MRS. DITHERS? HOUSE I AM THE AT HOME LIKE YOU 0 N D

GET LOST!





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Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

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Will by Council by

PLIMB

GORFTO

UNMOLC

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arrold and Bob Lee



THESE DAYS TENDER MEAT GENERALLY MEANS THIS.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above carboon.

Jumbles: LEGAL EMPTY FAUCET BUSILY

Answer: What she said her husband was-A "STALE MATE"

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East and South East Asia: 25.850, 17,790, 15,310, 11,865, 9,570, 6,195 and 3,915 KHz in the 11, 16, 19, 25, 31, 48 and 76 meter bands. Also for Segapore only: \$8,900 KHz VHF. **VOICE OF AMERICA** The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and of 26 minutes after the hour during verying periods to different replans.

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South Asia: KHz 21,549, 17,749, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,165 on the 13.9, 16,9, 19.7, 25.3, 78.7 and 42.2 meter bonds. Africa: KHz 26,040, 71,660, 17,870, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 6,125,5995, 2,890 on the 11,5, 13,8, 16,8, 19,4, 25,2, 30,8, 41,2, 49,50, 75,2 major bords.

College 'Asteroids' Expert Claims To Make 25 Cents Last 29 Hours

TOLEDO, Ohio - Mike McLendon, 19, a University of Toledo freshman, has claimed the world "Asteroids" record after playing the video game for 29 hours and five minutes on a single quarter.

"It was sheer torture," the student said Saturday after walking away from the game at 5:05 p.m. with a total of 13,089,300 points. "Right now I don't care if I never see another 'Asteroids' machine.

He started at noon Friday and left the machine only twice. He later said he has been playing the game regularly for seven months. "I'd seen this article in TV Guide about a guy who claimed to be the

world's greatest 'Asteroids' player because he went 26 and a half hours on one quarter," Mr. McLendon explained. "I just said to myself, 'Hey, I can do better than that."

DENNIS THE MENACE



ITS IN HERE SOME PLACE ... HERE SOME PLACE.

BOOKS

A LITTLE ORDER

A Selection From His Journalism By Evelyn Wangh. Edited by Donat Gallagher. Little, Brown. 192 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

Waugh back into print is nothing short of heroic. Even heroes, however, can be silly. In his "Letters," Waugh was shrewd and generous. In his "Diaries," he was, if bilious, at least unrepentant. In his novels, from "A Handful of Dust" to the "Sword of Honor" unlogy, he showed everybody how the thing was supposed to be done. But in his journalism, except on the subjects of furniture and religion, he was facetious, apologetic, lazy, condescending, bloody minded and mean spirited.

That Waugh, before, during and after his novels, should have had to resort to journalism is, perhaps, sad, although Orwell, Baudelaire and Dostoyevsky, to name just three, managed tolerably. To be sure, he had more important business to attend to than the manufacture, out of prose, of yard goods on the younger generation, the next decade, Hollywood and sunbathing. Why was he sentenced to reviewing mediocre books when he might have been writing splendid

Still, one can resort to journalism without so conspicuously

stooping.
His editor suggests that financial independence, a result of the best-selling "Brideshead Revisited," liberated Waugh to pick and choose among magazine assignments, to be serious and sincere. Certainly his conversion, at age 26, to Roman Catholicism was serious and sincere. It must also be held accountable for articles about religion that were almost as muddleheaded as those written by the W.H. Anden he despised. He tells us that Ronald Knox's "Enthusiasm" is "the greatest work of literary art of the century." Is this serious? He then summarizes the life and thought of Simone Weil: "the Church isn't quite good enough for Me, but, of course, if God really insists ... This isn't sincere; it is

Waugh was in favor of Ronald Firbank, Max Beerbohm, Alfred Duggan, Osbert Sitwell, John Galsworthy, Francisco Franco, Venice and "masculinity" in fiction. He was against James Joyce, D.H. Lawrence, Cyril Connolly, J.B. Priestley, modern art, modern architecture, socialism and Forest Lawn. The failure of Joyce, he felt was "one of presumption and ex-orbitance." In the prose of William Fanikner, he found "individuality but nothing else." Contemplating Marisse, he called him a bumpkin, who deserved to live in that 13th century for which he expressed such giddiness.

And yet: the crank had genius.

His review of Graham Greene's

"The Heart of the Matter" is wonderful, and may explain an uncharacteristic note of affection on coming second volume of his mem-ours, about Waugh. The crank also had some sardonic tips for the Grub Street irregular, the fledgling biographer and the foolish first

On borrowing from life to make fiction, he said: "If only the ama-teurs would get it into their heads

FITLE Brown's campaign to that novel writing is a high bring every scrap of Evelyn skilled and laborious trade. O does not just sit behind a scre jotting down other people's or versation. One has for one's t material every single thing one ever seen or heard or felt, and has to go over that vast smolder rubbish heap of experience, h stifled by the fumes and d scraping and delving until finds a few discarded valual Then one has to assemble ti tarnished and dented fragme polish them, set them in order try to make a coherent and sig cant arrangement of them. It is merely a matter of filling redustbin haphazardly and empt.

it out again in another place."
On youth: "What is youth cept a man or woman before ready or fit to be seen?" "Not everyone grows to be old everyone has been younger that is now." And: "No doubt mus this mistaken pessimism of from the typically Teutonic or sion of general value with se-peal. As a race we are constitu-ally so shy about sex that w-rarely prepared to praise ar-on those terms alone; we wisert some moral justification

our physical inclinations."
On "the postwar Corbusie gue": "For 10 or 15 years that the pest mark scrawled a our doors, and the watchman nightly: Bring out your (From Tromso to Angora the ble little architects crept abo carly headed, horn-speciacle. lubly explaining their ma-for living. Villas like s farms, mansions like hal merged channel steamers, a like vast beehives and cure frames sprang up round thei furnished with electric fire blistered the ankles, window blinded the eyes, patent 's proof partitions, which reso with the rattle of a hundred writers and the buzzing of

dred telephones."

Too much. The crank is inextricable from the genin: sometimes the crank may e correct. It is the genius, he whom we read, and he is no found in these pages.

John Leonard is on the : The New York Times.

No *** Rati For U.K. Eate

Linited Press International
LONDON — Although has never been Britain's b port, many Britons were de to see the latest annual edi the Michelin restaurant go their country, issued Friday No British restauran

the top three-star rating, many Freech eateries received.

The Michelin editor in who always remains anorsaid he thought people in were capable of cooking t star standards but h: achieved it yet.

CHESS.

By Robert

THE Soviet Union woo the 24th Olympiad in Malta, but only on a tiebreak over the Hungarians, who posted an identical 39-17 score. The Russian team — Anatoly Karpov, the world champion, and Grandmasters Lev Polugayevsky, Mikhail Tal, Yefim Geller, Yuri Balashov and Gari Kasparov — thus got revenge for Hungary's victory in the previous Olympiad in Bucnos Aires in 1978. Yugoslavia took third place with

35 points in the 14-round Swisssystem event, in which 81 nations system represented. The United States, missing several of its top players, gained fourth place with 34 points, one point ahead of Czechoslovakia. The Olympiad hy the Park Vice was sponsored by the Rank Xerox. Corporation under the auspices of the World Chess Federation. The Russian whiz kid, 17-year-old Gari Kasparov, turned in some

of the most sensational attacking performances of the event, as witness his annihilation of Slavojub Marjanovic, the Yugoslav grand-

master.

Lev Polugayevsky popularized the Pomar gambit, 7 P-Q51, in his semifinal Candidate's Match with Viktor Korchnoi, inventing the move 8 N-R4!? in the 12th game of that series. By far the best defense yet developed would have been 9 . . . PxP!?; 10 N-QB3, N-R3; 11 N-B5, N-B2; 12 B-B4, B-B4; 13 R-R1, R-R3, as in the game be R-Bl, B-B3, as in the game between Alexander Belyavsky and Boris Spassky in the Tungsram In-ternational Tournament in Baden, Austria. The Olympiad game was played only a few weeks later, however, and probably neither player knew about Spassky's sys-

It is not clear what chances for defense would have been offered by 12 . PxP: 13 Q-N4, B-B3; 14 NxKP, B-B1 (14 . N-Q4?; 15 NaP!, BaN; 16 B-R6 wins at once for White).

Marjanovic's 15 . . . Q-Q2 was indeed awkward, but how was Black to complete his mobilization? After 16 B-R3, K-R1; 17 N-K4!, Kasparov had masked an awful lot of fire power in the neighborhood of the enemy king.

Marjanovic might have tried a defense with 17 ... B-Q1; 18 N-N5, BxN; 19 BxB, but 19 ... N-



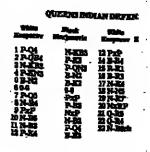
K3 (19 P-B3?, 20 R-Q1; 21 RxP!, PxB; 22 KxR; 23 Q-R5ch forces m NxP!, KxN; 21 Q-R5, P-Q B5, R-R1; 23 B-R6ch, K BxN, PxB; 25 Q-N5ch, K Q-N7ch, K-K1; 27 QxRch White.

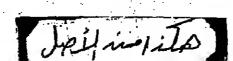
White.
On 17 . . . BxP; 18 N-K on 17... BxP; 18 Ndefense with 18... N-K
have been smashed by 19
BxN (19... KxN; 20 Q
R1; 21 NxNch, PxN; 22 I
K-B2; 23 BxPch is hopeless
R5, P-R3; 21 NxN, PxN;
Q-KB2; 23 RxPchl, B
Q-R3; Q-R3; 25 PxSch OxBch, Q-R2; 25 B-K5ch 26 B-K6ch, R-B2; 27 BxRs 28 Q-R8mate

Street

With 18 . . . Q-B3, M2 prepared to answer the at 19 Q-R5 with 19 Q-Kasparov removed this d possibility by 19 N-K 19 . . Q-B3, he bared the king by 20 NxRP! (20 . . 21 Q-R5ch wins the queen)

Since Kasparov's 23 forecast 23 K-N2; R6ch, KxN; 25 B-N5ma janovic was obliged to give





حكذا سندلكمل

ished 11th in Kitzbuehel, Austria,

After Sunday he may he taken

"I didn't think this morning that

more seriously as a slalom compet-

f had a chance to win," he was say-

ing at the finish area in response to

a premature question. When Kri-

zaj bumped him from the top as be

was talking, he shrugged and said, not too convincingly, "Oh, it

Bumped From Team

· Girardelli, 20, went to ski for Luxembourg this season after a

falling out with the Austrian team.
Asked if the Austrians might now
want him back, he said: "Well, to-

Krizaj, whose only previous World Cup victory was on this course last year, was trailing Sten-mark by 82 hundredths of a sec-

ond going into the second leg-"Maybe I had some bad luck in

the first run because I was wearing

As the 10th racer out of the gate

in the afternoon, Krizaj believed

he had an advantage. "I think the

than it was for the first numbers,

course was a little faster for me-

Both legs were run through 55

"The course was well prepared

gates on courses that dropped 155.

meters. The consensus was that the

and the snow was good," said Stenmark, offering no excuses for

not winning. "I wasn't skiing very well, that's all."

the overall standings by 10 points. The closest other challenger is Phil

Mahre of the United States, who

gained five points with his 11th place Sunday and now trails Sten-

When asked about his chances

for winning a fourth World Cup, Stenmark acknowledged: "They

have to win the races. Third place

Of the four previous slalom rac-

es, Stenmark won two and finished

second once. He failed to finish

the race in Garmisch-Partenkir-

chen, he also has won two giant

slalom races this season, and

carned combined points in

Kitzbuehel, where he unexpectedly

entered a World Cup downhill and

Krizaj's composite time was 1:34.27, or 42 hundredths of a sec-

ond better than Girardelli, who

placed eighth in the morning. Sten-

mark was 57 hundredths back, fol-lowed by Alexander Zhirov of the

Soviet Union and Paolo de Chiesa,

an Italian in his seventh World Cup season.

go to Adelboden, Switzerland, for

a giant slalom race Monday. Ev-

erybody then meets next weekend in St. Anton, Austria, for the tradi-

tional Arlberg-Kandahar downbill

Mea's Downliff 1, Toni Burgifer, Switzerlond, 2:27.91, 2. Hortl Welrother, Austria, 2:28.27, 3. Stave Poctorski, Conodo, 2:28.48, 4. Viodminir Moksev, Soviet Union, 2:28.91, 5. Voleti Taygnov, Soviet Union, 2:28.91, 6. Conrodin Cottomen, Switzerlond, 2:29.17, 7. From Klommer, Austria, 2:29, 18,

mut Hoeflehner, Austria, 2:29.22. tur Wirnsberger, Austria, 2:29.25.

Men's Skilom

. Incernor Stemmork, Sweden, 1:34.64. . Alexander Zhirov, Soviet Union, 1:35.23.

nuky, Austrio, 1:35.31.

1. Bolon Krizol, Yugoslavio, 1:34,27, 2. Marc Girardelli, Luxembourg, 1:34,69,

4. Christian Griginsky, Austrio, 1:2531.
7. (11e) Sleve Mohrs. United States, on itrand, Sweden, 1:3541.
9. Paul Frommelt, Liectenstein, 1:3546.
10. Jore Hotmest, Norway, 1:354.
Werld Cap Standings

3. Phili Mature, United States, 130

4. Podborski, 105. 5. Krizai, 94.

i. Welrather, 91. 7. Steve Mohre, 89. 1. Andreas Wenzel

7. Franz Klommer, Austria, 2;29,18. L. Josef Walcher, Austria, 2;29.21.

From here the slalom specialist

are not bad." But he added:

mark by 20 points.

is not good enough."

finished 34th.

and slalom races.

Stenmark now leads Mueller in .

condition of the pistes was good.

doesn't matter."

day I would think so."

No. 2," he said.

Waugh. Edited by Dong Cor Rudi, Tanana, Dorsey Linke, Brown 192 pp 512 yr Or Rudi, Tanana, The Angels, who have spent mile a work out an area in recent years for stars like the county of the county ed Sox Swap Lynn, Renko Reviewed by John Lauring By Joseph Durso New York Times Service — The Bost

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suffed has a dramatic five-player ex-In is a let sifornia along with Steve The one is a 36-year-old pitcher. In tarnshed by the Red Sox received three polish the self-part on the Red Sox received three polish the self-part on the Red Sox received three polish the self-part of the California Self-part of the Self-part of the California Self-part ir to making of the Oakland A's; distant and Jim Dorsey, a rookie on only On tomes last season.

tirade not only ended Lynn's a hearing but also ended of entry assisting that he would be read as to the New York Yankers. by ably also made the 28-yearfielder the newest millionfrom the my the business, at perhaps \$1

And Andrew Case Not Settled

all so the meetiled, however, the arthese in m case of Lynn's teammate, Red Sox for the last nine

The Red Sox said Saturday that

arbitrator Raymond Goetz is scheduled to decide this week whether Fisk is a free agent or has to stay another year with the team, the Associated Press reported.]

blockbuster in two months be-tween the California and Boston

Then the Red Sox confronted the twin problems of trying to sign Lynn and Fisk beyond 1981, the final year of both players' con-tracts. However, things went from bad to worse when the two stars filed grievance petitions on the ground that their 1981 contracts id been mailed two days after the Dec. 20 renewal date. The Red Sox contended that they were still un-

But when both sides met in New York on Thursday to prepare for the showdown before a three-man arbitration panel, the Red Sox began to execute their escape. And it came - at least, in regard to Lynn -in an unlikely setting: the office The like who was still petitioning for of the American Arbitration Associated the petitioning on Fisk are continuous district the petitioning on Fisk are continuous district the petitioning on Fisk are continuous district the petition of the American Arbitration Association in Manhattan, where all the contending factions agreed to sen Lynn from Boston to California. of the American Arbitration Association in Manhattan, where all the contending factions agreed to send

From Trom Sessy Ties Richard's Mark 50 Goals in 50 Games

NDALE, N.Y. - Mike - The pre-cored two goals in the last

interest in the last part of the game Saturday interest in the limits of the game Saturday interest in the limit to the Maurice of the saturday in the last in the last in the last of 50 goals in 50 with the result leading the New York with all its to a 7-4 victory over the conditional when it seemed Bossy in the last when it seemed Bossy in the last when it seemed Bossy in the last with all short, the right wing results is 49th goal with 4:10 left in the last live foot wrist shot off passes when it seemed Bossy in the last live foot wrist shot off passes when it is seed an Persson and Bryan the last live in the last live foot wrist shot off passes when it was the last live foot wrist shot live foot wrist shot off passes when it was the last live foot wrist shot live foot wrist

like someone lifted one

For List Bossy, who had been n his last two games and

patrowly missed equaling record. Simmer score

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he said. I felt the pres-

sorry to see Bossy match he established with the Canadiens in the 1944-

> I'm not disappointed," said in Robervalle, Que-re he had referred an oldame. "I had about 20 reen I quit and all of them now anyway. That one yen in the record books. pially happy for him, be-

landers' right wing burst NHL four years ago as ne most profific scorers in

L Standings



11 25 12 164 211 34
Friday's Results
Friday's Results
Vist, Kotyopolous (3), Don Molonsy
Friday (15), Beck (5); Cologhan (10),
J. Lumtev 2 (6)),
Harriford 2 (Nitson (26), Routetillio
(3), Voli (28); Bostetta (19), Mark 11 25 12 164 211 34

2. Colorado 2 (Lindstrom (12), Long (15), Molinovski (17)).

Seturday's Results
Westington 4 (Von Bowneer (18),
Romsov (11), Howorth (6), Luce
Weld; Smith (3), Maruk (29), Gormer sperf (9)). 15 & Boston 4 (Dionne (46), Stramber 3

134, Bosson & Chapter (40), States (22), 11, Pork (12)). 5, Philodelphia 3 (Tremblay 5 (2)), ; Bridgman (11), Laoch (21), Linss-Jars 7, Quebec 4 (Gillies (22), Kollur Ibellini (14), Bossy 2 (50), Troffier ed 2 (30), Goulet (22), A. Slostny

4 Colpary 3 (Foutert (4)-Ferous

7); Cologhen (11)). Colcogo 2 (Babyah 2 (24), Federko (21) (3); Sedbouer (12), Murray

ijkuriford & (Anderson (16), Sittler & in (20), Turabult (11); Brubscher in (20), Boutston (22)). Soughton (22)), Colorado Z (Kirten Z (4), Hicks (3).

The Lynn trade was the second

clubs, and it intensified the breakup of the longtime Red Sox powerhouse. Last month, Boston sent Rick Burleson, its all-star shortstop, and Butch Hobson, the third baseman, to the Angels for Rick Miller, Carney Lansford and Mark Clear.

der valid longterm contracts.

-azining on a similar shot w Land sts from Trottier and John

I pounds off me," Bossy

-2 less through most of Sat-1 1 1 - ame.

nmer Comes Close hile, in Boston, Charlie a 6-4 victory over the

of his chase.

ine 50 goals."

junior hockey. With quicksilver hands and an uncanny knack to lift the puck quickly and accurately into tiny windows of open net, Bossy now has scored more than 50 goals in each of his first four seasons (53, 69, 51 and 51).

"He'll be a star for years to come," Richard said after Bossy as a 21-year-old set the NHL record for a rookie with 53 goals in 1977-78. "I saw him play from the time he was 8 years old. He was a team by himself. He was always the best

... after No. 50.

"That Bossy - be's a hockey

Throughout the season, Bossy's linemates have been looking to give him every opportunity to score goals. In his four-goal game last week against the Pittsburgh Penguins, Trottier and Bossy cruised in alone on an empty net late in the game and Trottier passed up an easy chance to score himself, instead shoveling the puck over to a surprised Bossy, who put it in.

Graham Leads After 3 Rounds Of Phoenix Golf The Associated Press

PHOENIX - Tour veteran David Graham of Anstralia held off several young golfers with a 2-un-der-par 69 to take a one-stroke lead Saturday in the third round of the \$300,000 Phoenix Open.

Graham, 34 and a ten-year PGA tourist, had a 54-hole total of 202, 11 strokes under par. A stroke back at 203 were Tommy Valentine, after shooting a third round 66, Mike Reid and Jim Neiford. Second-round leader Mark Lye struggled to a 72 and dropped

back into a tie at 204 with Calvin Peete, George Cadle and Jerry Pate. Peete scored consecutive eagle-3s en route to a 66; Cadle and. Pate had 68s. Bruce Lietzke, winner of last week's Bob Hope Desert Classic.

was at 205 after a 68 and was tied with D.A. Weibring and Curtis.

More Sports On Page 11

Baylor, Rudi and now Lynn, exulted at the thought of getting one of the game's stars. They also were getting a man from Southern Cali-formia who burst onto the major league scene in 1975 by becoming both rookie of the year and most valuable player in the American

"I've got a contract in front of me with his name on it," said Buzzie Bavasi, executive vice president of the Angels. "He's ours, free and clear, except now we have to pay

"We've had our eye on Fred Lynn for a long time. The impetus behind the whole thing was Lynn and Fisk applying for free agency from the Red Sox. We had to get permission from the players association and the clubs' Player Relations Committee for Lynn to withdraw his grievance, Marvin Miller [head of the players' association] said that Lynn would do that only if his contract was assigned to a

Trade Fell Through

Earlier this winter, the Red Sox had agreed to trade the slick-fielding, hard-hitting Lynn to Los Angeles, but the Dodgers could not reach a contract agreement with him. Later, the Red Sox discussed sending Lynn to the New York Yankees for left-handed pitcher Ron Guidry.

During the winter, George Steinbrenner, chief owner of the Yankees, had reportedly visualized a "dream" outfield of Reggie Jack-son, Dave Winfield and Lynn.

Sizing up the trade, Steinbremer's deputy, Cedric Tallis said:
"Without knocking the trade, it appears that the Red Sox under sure could not get the value you'd want for Lynn, It's not possible to get full value. Tanana has been injured, and Rudi has been hurt a lot in recent years, although he could have a revival in Ferrway

T'Considering the circumstances, I think it's a helluva trade," manager Ralph Houk, lared out of retirement by the Red Sox to replace fired Don Zimmer last October, told the Associated Press. "After all, there was a a chance we wouldn't have got anything for Lynn.

I"I really feel much better about our starting pitching. Everyone tells me Tanana is throwing 100 percent better. We know he doesn't have the zip he once had. However, he knows how to move the ball around and has control. And the No. 1 factor is that all his life he has been a winner."]

Tanana, a one-time flame-throwing left-hander who sat out nearly two months of the 1979 season with tendinitis. After a rocky start last year, he came on and finished with an 11-12 record for the Angels, who ended up in sixth place in the American League West with a 65-95 mark.

Lynn was injured last season, which he ended with a .301 batting average and 12 home runs in only 110 games. Renko, who signed originally with the New York Mets, won nine games and lost nine for the Red Sox with an carned-run average of 4.20, and he completed only one of the 23 games he started.

Rudi will he donning a Boston uniform for the second time. In 1976, he and reliever Rollie Fingers were sold by owner Charlie Finley of the Oakland A's. They ed to Red Sox uniforms, but the deal was negated by Baseball Commissioner Bowie Kuhn. Both players then went the free agency route, Rudi signing with the Angels and Fingers with San Diego.

Rudi, limited by injuries in recent seasons, batted 237 with 16

home runs in 104 games last year.
"You have to bear in mind," Bavasi said, "that both [Tanana and Rudi] were in the last year of their

contracts, too,"



Toni Buergler soars over bump at Lauberborn downhill.

McKinney Captures Giant Slalom The Associated Press LES GETS, France — Tamara McKinney of the United States won the World Cup giant slalom here Saturday only 48 hours after staging a similar victory in Haute Nendaz, Switzerland. Maria Epple lacked her earlier a number of extra World Cup points. "Tim just hoping to repeat my recent downhill third place at Crans-Montana in Thursday on the Nendaz, Switzerland."

"I thought since I already had won earlier that it would be easier for me to win again," said McKin-ney, who won each of the race's two heats and had a combined time of two minutes and 5.96 sec-

Christa Kinshofer of West Germany took second place, 1.69 seconds behind, while third place went to Liechtenstein's Hanni Wenzel, the gold medal winner at Lake Placid, has recovered from a serious accident at the start of the

The event, the 10th of the World Cup's 18 womens' races this season, was run on the Gazelle course of Mont Chert in good weather with excellent visibility and soft

McKinney's win was secured by the unfortunate fall of her closest rival, West Germany's Ireae Ep-ple, who won the giant slalom silver medal in the Lake Placid

Olympics.
"I was very confident on the first run because of my victory two days ago in Switzerland," McKinney said later, "but on the second leg I was afraid of the Epple sisters who had pressed me earlier. So I

skied very aggressively."
But Irene Epple, who had finished second in the first heat, misindeed one gate on the second run and fell off course.

Spanish Soccer Club Ready to Sign Cruyff

United Press International
VALENCIA, Spain — Johann Cruyff will sign to play for seconddivision Levante on Monday, end-ing weeks of speculation about his future plans, the soccer club announced Friday night.

Cruyff, who formerly played with first-division Barcelona, will

reportedly receive a percentage of gate receipts and \$250,000 for the remainder of this season. Club officials said that the 33-year-old Dutchman would make his debut in a Feb. I home match. Levante is currently leading the second division and expects promotion at the end of the season.

had an excellent time in the second heat. And I'm sure my form will

McKinney's victory gives her 60 points in the World Cup giant slalom standings and puts her seven points ahead of Marie-Therese Nadig of Switzerland, who finished 10th Saturday.

Nadig, however, retains her leadership in the overall World Cup standings with 189 points. Second is Switzerland's Erika Hess at 152 and third Kinshofer with

Saturday's race is "combined" with next Thursday's downhill at Megeve, giving successful skiers in the giant slalom a chance to collect

formance in Switzerland has given me lots of incentive."



Tamara McKinney heads to victory in giant slalom at Les Gets.

Football's Czar Again Shows His Fancy Footwork however, because he and the Los bloom moved the Los Angeles New York Thors Service

NEW ORLEANS - Alvin Ray Rozelle, by far the greatest com-missioner this side of Bowie Kuhn, delivered his annual state-of-thedelivered ms annual state-or-ine-league message the other day, and once again displayed the footwork of young Muhammad Ali, the quicksilver reflexes of Sugar Ray Robinson, the adroit moves of Willie Pep and the punch of Slapsie Maxie Rosenbloom.

Alvin Ray, called Pete by those who love him and several other names by Al Davis, the managing general partner of the Oakland Raiders, is commissioner of the National Football League by contract and the supreme being of the professional game by divine right, or something.
In his XVth pre-Super Bowl in-

quisition, he took on about 1,000 sparring partners, theoretically but not necessarily all members of the press, and they never laid a glove on him. He finished his hour under floodlights without a hair out of place, his powder-blue raiment impeccably pressed, and not a bead of perspiration on his manly brow.

Unseen Presence

Notable for his absence was Davis, who is here to watch his Raiders in the Super Bowl on Sun-day against the Philadelphia Eagles but has not been seen in the hotels and French Quarter dead-there in the pits and slugging. He falls where the clans gather. His regards Davis as an outlaw be-

Angeles Memorial Coliseum Commission are suing the league for \$160 million over its refusal to let the Raiders move to the City of Angels. In his first XIV state-of-the-

league reports, the questions Rozelle fielded were mostly innocuous, like how about instant replay to belp officials on thorny decisions, the prospects of the league expanding, possible disciplinary action against players, coaches and owners who speak or write impolitely about the game, schedules and tie-breaking formulas. This time, though, he knew he would be shadow-boxing Davis, so he preceded his appearance with an hour-and-a-half warm-up with staff members and lawyers. He was never better. He em-

ploys the classic stand-up style, sticking and moving picking off punches but never ducking han-dling questions without besitation and with every appearance of can-dor, never groping for words. Al-most always he uses the soft answer that turneth away wrath, so it was a trifle startling to hear him say: "I always considered Al a charming rogue, but in my business judgment he has become an outlaw."

name has been on everyone's lips, cause, after the late Carroll Rosen-

Rams to Anaheim, Al tried to move the Raiders into the vacated site, abandoning Oakland after 12 consecutive seasons of sellouts there. His peers voted him down and Davis sued, charging that the clause in the league's constitution requiring that two-thirds of the clubs approve such a move was

By implication, Rozelle accused Davis of double-dealing. He said Al first told him of his plan to move on Jan. 7, 1980, and told him then he did not intend to ask for the league's permission. Pete said he replied that this would violate the constitution, and said he wrote Al three days later enumerating the difficulties that would ensue. Actually, Rozelle said, Davis had begun negotiations with his prospective landlords in Los Angeles almost a year earlier, and a deal had been concluded by September

Rozelie also charged Davis with orchestrating a suit by George Atkinson against the Pittsburgh Steelers and Chuck Noll, the Steelers' coach, Atkinson, then a defensive back with the Raiders, hit the Steelers' Lynn Swann with a karate chop that didn't quite decapitate Swann, bringing an angry remark from Noll about a "criminal element" in the league, Rozelle says Davis used Atkinson as a straw man" in pressing a suit for slander, which failed.

accused Rozelle of complicity in scalping Super Bowl tickets. Pete brushed this off, saying such allegations were irrelevant to the matter in court. "I have never scalped a ticket in my life," he said.

Painful Word

He did concede that be felt Davis had "defamed" him but said his chief responsibility now was to the 27 clubs ontside of Oakland. He said, "It burts me," but be wouldn't do anything about it until the court case was completed. After that, he said, he would leave further action to his personal attomevs.

This was the strongest language Pete has used publicly in connection with the case, but it didn't sound strong. He kept his tone conversational, his sentences measured and his words were discretely, if swiftly, chosen. He seemed relieved when the in-

quisition took other tacks, like the chance of expansion (he thinks the league will add two teams in the 1980s), instant replay for officials (still impracticable) and ticket scalping on Super Bowls ("We could issue all tickets through a monastery and not be sure where they would go from there").

About the suit by Davis, he said: "I feel we have a strong case and should win, but you can't get an insurance policy when you go

the season.

If Mueller is unable to finish the

the World Cup downhill cham-

pionship. His only serious rival

now is Weirather, who with one

trinmph this season trails Podbor-

ski by 14 points. There are three

downhills remaining, and skiers may count their best five results of

Since Podborski was already

counting his three victoiries and

two third-place finishes, he gained

no additional points Saturday.
When told of Mueller's injury,

Podborski said: "That's really too

bad. I'm sorry to hear it because

his own performance in the race.

"I made some mistakes up there,

boy. I'll tell you," he said, shaking his head. "I had a lot of problems.

l couldn't seem to get an edge in

Many racers, no doubt, had dif-

ficulty on the long, twisting and technically demanding course with

a vertical drop of 1,028 meters. None, however, could blame the weather. Under a cloudless sky

with a generous sun, the peaks of

Wengen on this day lived up to

Buergler, whose only previous World Cup victory was in 1979 when he won the downhill at Crans-Montana, Switzerland,

carved more than two and a half

seconds off the course record, set

last year by Mueller. In fact, the

course was so fast that no fewer than 19 racers bettered Mueller's

Since he followed Mueller out of

the gate, Buergler established his mark at the outset as the time to

beat. Podborski, waring No. 4,

came within 55 hundredths of a

He was followed by the Soviet pair of Vladimir Makeev, who was

a full second back, and Valeri Tsy-

ganov, another one-hundredth of a

second behind. Weirather said that

he was aware of Mueller's accident

when he started and for that rea-

Crowd No Help

their picture-postcard reputation.

Course Record Broken

Podborski was sorry also about

he'a a great competitor."

the season.

He probably will miss the rest of lom last year in Waterville Valley, the season.

N.H. This year, however, he fin-

season, Podborski would be in an and again in Garmisch-Partenkir almost unbeatable position to win chen, West Germany.

Krizaj Takes Slalom

Buergler Wins Downhill

WENGEN, Switzerland -- Toni Buergler, a 23-year-old Swiss, and Bojan Krizaj of Yuglslavia were unexpected victors this weekend in the classic Laubehorn ski races.

Buergler won the downhill Sat-urday by covering the 4,296-meter course in two minutes, 27.91 sec-onds, which meant that he was traveling at an average speed of 104.56 kilometers an hour (65 miles an hour).

Harti Weirather of Austria was second, thirty-six hundredths of a second back, and Steve Podborski, the Canadian who was seeking a fourth consecutive World Cup vic-tory, finished third.

In Sunday's slalom, Krizaj, 24, posted the fastest time in the afternoon leg to make up for the ground lost by finishing 10th in the morning. Marc Girardelli, an Austrian skiing for Luxemburg. was a runner-up, and Ingemar Stenmark of Sweden finished third to gain the lead in the overall World Cup standings.

The downhill race had been billed as a duel between Podborski and Peter Mueller, the Swiss who was on top of the overall standings and who was challenging Podbor-ski for the downhill lead.

But Mueller, the first racer out of the gate, crashed into the straw safety barriers just a few yards be fore the finish and was carried away on a stretcher with a dislo-cated shoulder and a bruised back.

Women's Glanf Statem

1. Tornoro McKineer, United States, 2:05/6.

2. Christo Kineholer, West Germany, 2:07.45.

1. Hanni Wenvel, Liechtenstein, 2:08.06.

4. Maria Epole, West Germany, 2:08.74.

5. Wanda Blater, Hety, 2:08.97.

7. Daniela Claff, Hoty, 2:08.97.

7. Purrine Peles, Fronca, 2:09,12.

8. Morio Rosa Guaria, Hoty, 2:09.53.

9. Clausia Giradoni, Hoty, 2:09.96.

1. Nodle, 187 pol

son held up on the slippery S-turns at the finish. It may have cost him the race. "I dido't think Buergler had a chance to win," said Weirather, who was one of five Austrians in 9. Claudia Giordoni, Haly, 2:09.96. 10. Martie-Therese Nadig, Sufficeriond, 2:10.36. World Cep Standings the top ten. "I didn't expect him to do any better than third place."

Asked if he thought the partisan crowd had anything to do with Buergler's triumph. Weirather said: "No, it doesn't help me in Austria. He had a good run, that's Buergler seemed to agree. "I was skied a perfect race and didn't make any inistakes at all." Bucrgler said that any future victories would depend on luck, the ability to avoid mistakes and the condition of the skis. Few of his competitors would challenge that formula for success. In the slalom Sunday, Stemmark had looked strong after placing first in the morning leg. But few people were making any predic-tions because only one second separated him from the racer who finished 18th. In the second leg. Stenmark dropped to 10th but his combined time was good for third place, and that gave him enough points to surpass Mueller for the overall World Cup lead. The surprise of the day was Girardelli, whose best result before this season was 13th, in a giant sla-

NBA Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE

WESTERN CONFERENCE Division 33 19 24 28 23 28 .435 .462 .451 .494 .360

Friday's Results
Partiond 117, New York Knicks 96 (Bates 27,
Posson 23; Scoles 15, Russell 13, Cortwright 13),
Beston 104, Indiano 103 (Bird 32, Parish 14; Edand 106, Atlanta 95 (Mitchell 31, Corr 21;

Cleveland 106. Atlanta 98 (Atlichell 31, Corr 21; Johnson 28, Drew 17, Howes 173). Washinston 103. Seattle 91 (Balliard 26, Kupchok 22; Balley 23, J. Johnson 22). Chicoso 106, Datlos 98 (Theus 18, Kenon 17; Mocke 22, LaGarde 15), Phoenix 131. Milwaukee 122 (Davis 26, D. Johnson 22; Mo. Johnson 25, Mocker 25). Konson City 113. Houston 107 (Ford 38, Wedman 29; Moden 26, Reld 21). Las Anpeles 110. Denver 105 (Wilkes 36, Abdul-Jobbar 26; Thomason 29, Issel 24).

Jobbor 26; Thompson 29, Issel 24). Golden State 103. Utah 101 (Free 23, King 21; Griffith 32, Bristow 16). Chicogo 104. Allorid 102 (Greenwood 25, Gil-nore 22; Johnson 25, Howel 18), Indiana 107. Dallas 8º (McGinnis 19, Knighti 18; LaGorde 15, Huston 12).

Detroit 117, Cleveland 94 (Hubbard 25, Hergon 22; Smith 14, Ford 14).
Deniver 129, Son Antonio 115 (Issal 22, Boglish 27; Gervin A4, Silos 22).
Houston 164, Utoh 91 (Motonie 18, Murphy 18; Housten 16s, Uten 11 (Molone 18, Murphy 18; Letvell 14: Williaughthy (A). Golden State 117, New York, 118 (Free 25, King 28; Carlwright 28, Richardson 19). Althouthee 121, Son Diego 117 (Ma. Johnson 29, Bridgeman 29, Monoriel 22; Srvan 130, Nater 191.

las before going to the Millrose Games in New York Feb. 6.

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Walker Is Last As a Runner In Track Debut

The Associated Press
PHILADELPHIA — Herschel Walker, the freshman All-American running back from Georgia, made his track debut Friday at the Philadelphia Track Classic and finished last in the 60-yard dash. But the 18-year-old who set a

freshman rushing record of 1,586 yards was not discouraged: "I love track better [than football] and I think it helps me out," Walker said after finishing seventh in 6.32 seconds. Walker was second in his

qualifying heat but got out of the blocks poorly in the final; he finished 15-bundredths of a second behind winner Carl Lewis in a tight race.

"I'm satisfied, competing against such great athletes," Walker said. "I've got to work on my start real hard before next time." His older sister, Veronica, a

sophomore at Georgia, was eliminated in the qualifying heats of the women's 60. Walker will compete in Dal-

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Language

Some Cheap Shots

By William Safire

NEW YORK — "That was a cheap shot," said William French Smith, the recently appointed attorney general, respond-ing to criticism about his attendance at a party for an alleged friend of mobsters.

"Cheap shot" is a locution of recent vintage. Stuart Berg Flexner. the slang authority, suspects if

may have originated to boxing, ed citation, to
Business Week in but his first print-1971, is about a football player: "Like most · cornerbacks, [Lemar] Partish is Safire

cheap shot." In football, a cheap shot is a tackle or block delivered when the player on the receiving end is unable to defend himself stretching to catch a pass, for example, or being wrestled down by another player.

The phrase was used in its political sense a year later, again in Business Week, in criticism of "A Populist Manifesto," hy Jack Newfield and Jeff Greenfield. The critic wrote of "Gene McCarthy, for whom they reserve most of their cheap shots." The term was picked up by a political reporter in 1976, who asked candidate Jimmy Carter whether he thought a certain barb aimed at President Ford did not constitute such a cheap shot. Carter replied: "I don't think it was a cheap shot," thus immortalizing the phrase.

Smith, not content with the football metaphor, turned to a word long held in favor by denouncers of media attacks: "scurrilous." The Washington Post reported: "He labeled news reports questioning the propriety of his appearance at the birthday party as nothing less than scurrilous, repeating the word 'scurrilous' three times, until he finally added, 'Am I making

myself clear?" To aid the United States' new top lawman in his quest for clarity: The most common definition of "scurrilous" is "obscene, vulgar, coarse," but that cannot be what he meant. Politicians who use the vogue phrase "scurrilous attack" intend the adjective to mean "low,

mean," or, if the politician at-tacked is more literate, "abusive, vituperative." The etymology is from the Latin sew a buffoon - a jester who presumably told dirty

One of the scurrilous cheapshooters, aghast and nonplussed at Smith counterattack whimpered in print that a man in the position of attorney general "must start acting immediately like Caeser's wife."

That displayed an ignorance of Plutarch even more profound than Smith's lack of understanding of the requirements of his office. Cacsar's wife was Pompeia, who -while participating to a religious ceremony open only to women — was said to have entertained a man named Clodius, her lover. The scandal of sacrilege shook Rome; Clodius escaped conviction in a trial, but Caesar divorced Pompeia, saying "Caesar's wife must be above suspicion." Thus, "like Cae-sar's wife" does not mean "above suspicion," unless the speaker is artfully referring to Caesar's next wife, Calpurnia, who knew enough to stay away from orgies with the buddies of Roman gangsters.

Correspondent Henry Stanley, the African explorer of a century ago, has been abused more squarely than roundly for saying "Dr. Livingstone, I presume?" when I thought he should have said "as-

I have always used "presume" to mean "to go too far," or to take for granted in an unwarranted way. But I am now informed that "presume" can also be synonymous with "assume," as in "the presumption of innocence." When used in this meaning, "presume" is slighty more emphatic than "as-sume." (I presume my readers understand this: I assume other people may.)

Robert Machol, who presumes to instruct us in this matter, read these words in The International Herald Tribune; from somewhere in Europe, he passed on this co-nundrum: "What is the question to which 'Dr. Livingston, I presume' is the answer?" The question: "Dr. Presume, what is your first name and middle initial?"

New York Times Service

Richter, the Man Behind the Scale

By John Barbour

The Associated Press A LTADENA, Calif. — The old man sits in a chair which has become accustomed to him. The dog, a kind of genetic clutter, Jack by name, barks because he is maccountably shut in the bedroom while the

The living room is a clutter too, stacks of books on this or that, newspaper clippings, magazines, opened and unopened mail, reminders of that other world out there and

reminders of a world that used to be. Against the wall is an old seismograph, no

longer recording the shivers of this old earth. Dr. Charles Richter is a sort of seismograph himself, but he is still working at 80. For more than half a century he has charted the vagaries of this trembling earth and given his name to the logarithmic scale that is used to measure those trembles. (The Richter scale is a measure of ground motion as recorded on seismographs; every increase of one number means a tenfold increase in magnitude.)

Repeated Story

No longer at watch over a working seismo-graph, he got his first word on the Italian earthquake disaster last November from the newscasts. The death toll was sad but not surprising. "Especially in that part of the world," he says, "the story repeats itself with painful regularity."

The Italian poor continue to live in old crumbling, masonry houses that cling to hill-sides in earthquake country. The earth keeps shaking them down. The people keep going

"They don't seem to want to move," Richter says. "But then neither do we." He chuckles slightly, but only slightly because his own scale of earthquake intensity shows that the Italian tremors were less potent than some that have hit Southern California. No one moves away from here either.

When it comes to earthquakes, Richter is a practical man. So long as earthquakes can't be prevented, man should use good sense where he has to live with them.

He has striven to upgrade the old huildings to downtown Los Angeles because Richter can smell potential disaster there. There is a federal-state-city effort to evaluate the risk, but Richter has already been on the record for many years. The risk is there, and unpredictable.

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ministrators who have been involved in this question," he says with deliberation, "I have to say they are all too young.

"They didn't see what happened in 1933 in the Long Beach earthquake. I did. There is currently no conception of the extent or the degree of the destruction that actually took

He is sincerely concerned about downtown Los Angeles where thousands work in what he considers old, unsafe buildings.

He can't forget that night in 1933 when about 120 people died in then-sparsely populated Southern California and \$150 million in damage were caused at depth-of-Depres-

He was working late at the seismology laboratory at the California Institute of Technology in nearby Pasadena. There had been a seminar on campus. Albert Einstein

was one of the guests.
At 5:45 p.m. the alarm went off, a buzzer. He headed straight for the recording seismograph. He could feel the building shake. "The disturbance was large enough so that it interfered with the operation of the machine which was trying

Richter desperately to correct itself."

His friends and colleagues say he knows more about earthquakes around the world than anyone else. Just ask him and he can pluck from his memory the details of the earthquake that struck Colombia and Ecuador in 1906 (8.9 on the Richter scale), or the Chilean earthquake the same year (8.6) or the San Francisco earthquake the same year

That same year, Charles Richter was a 6year-old on an Ohio farm, more interested in the stars on those clear nights than in the ground he walked on. Three years later his parents brought him to California and the next year, at age 10, he felt the earth shake for the first time. He remembers it was the morning of May 10, and "it surprised me no

Major Contribution

His colleagues insist that this man who was never elected to the National Academy of Sciences is rarely applauded for his major contribution. That, they say, is his landmark textbook, "Elementary Seismology," first published in 1958. He simply put down ev-

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erything he knew, they say. His earthquake work, along with that of his colleagues, was important in setting the stage for plate toctonics, the theory that the continents are adrift, colliding with each other, swellowing up crust and driving it to the surface again.

His first love, besides the stars, was science fiction, H.G. Wells and then in 1926 "Amazing Stories." He was still interested to astronomy when he entered college. But he graduated from Stanford in 1920 with a degree to physics. He was working on his doctorate to physics at Cal Tech when two things happened to bring him to his ultimate field of

First, he was having trouble with laboratory problems. He was working on time delay in the discharge of electro-static systems. "I never really did get to the bottom of it."

Dr. Robert Milhican, Cal Tech's director and winner of the Nobel Prize in physics, suggested that perhaps he should switch to theoretical physics and skip the lab work. which he did

It was Millikan too who told him about a job opening in the seismology lab where his expertise in theoretical physics could be applied to new and interesting earth work.

The field was a cluster of varying reports, varying scales. Richter and his colleagues set about systematizing it. "It was a very interesting time, and it developed very rapidly. I felt I was getting in on the ground floor and the immediate subsequent years were very important to the development of scismolo-

Consultant

Although retired from Cal Tech, he is a partner in the consulting firm of Lindvall, Richter and Associates which evaluates earth structures such as dams for the Department of Water and Power. He also keeps up on certain academic work.

He has an abiding love for science fiction, and most especially these days, "Star Trek." Like more youthful fans, he watches the

"Star Trek." he explains, "appealed to me as more nearly a realization of the potentialities of science fiction on the screen. It was much more orderly and sensible and it had a definite message

"One general theme persists, and I think it's summed up best in the lines which often conclude the episodes when the violence is over. Spock says it is remarkable that the human race survived, and Kirk comes back with, 'That's because we overcame our instinct for violence.' That is one of the clearest

and strongest messages of the whole series."

Richter's wife died in 1972, three years after they moved into this two-bedroom bungalow. He brings in his own groceries, does his own cooking, but he has a housekeeper who comes in once in a while to clean.

When she does, this man who made sense out of the aberrations of the earth's random movement, tries to make sense out of that monument of clutter on his living room floor. "At least I get it out of her sight

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ICZKOVITS,

David Frost Weds Pater Sellers' Widow

Television personality David bassador with an affinity for wh.
Frost married Peter Sellers' widow shark-skin suits and cigarette ho of six months, Lynne Frederick, io ers, was last seen by Doonesht a secretive ceremony Saturday at-a small English country church, the minister who performed the service said. Sellers' three children, already contesting the actor's will, which left their father's \$4-million (about \$9.6-million) fortune to 26year-old Miss Frederick, immediately criticized the marriage. "Dad died only six months ago and we are still mourning his death," said 23-year-old Sarah, Sellers' eldest daughter from his first marriage to Australian-born actress Anne Haves. Frost, 41, who recorded controversial toterviews with for-mer U.S. President Richard Nixon in the 1970s, is now linked to a consortium planning British earlymorning television.

Davy Jones. 35, who was in the Monkees pop group to the late 1960s, was married Saturday to his personal manager, Amia Pollinger, 29. It was his second marriage, her

A young couple who survived 22 days lost in the Alps on food and provisions for only a few days say that it was their love for each other that kept them alive. Herve Ran-ville, 23, and his wife, Patricia, 22, both teachers in suburban Paris were resting comfortably Saturday in a hospital in Chamonix, France Officials said they would remain there for about three weeks recovcring from severe frostbite on the arms and legs. "If we didn't have our love for each other, we would have been dead a long time ago," Ranville said after they stumbled into the small mountain village of Servoz Thursday afternoon. "If I fell, he would help me up and encourage me to go on," said Mrs. Ranville. "When he would fall, I'd say, Please, darling, just try another 100 meters for me." The Ranvilles became lost in a heavy snow storm while they were mountain climbing on Dec. 31. Mountain rescue teams gave up hope of finding them alive after two weeks of extensive searches.

Uncle Duke, the hard-living. drug-taking counterculture hero of the comic strip "Doonesbury," is alive and well and probably stoned somewhere in Wiesbaden, West Germany. The self-acclaimed am-

1...

readers on Sept. 7, 1979, facing Iranian firing squad. "Five hidred thousand dollars in gold the Iranian executioner shout "Two hundred and lifty those dollars! And that's my final offe answered Duke. Since that pa Duke has been officially r claimed dead, his Aspen es probated to Zeke the carer. and, Honey, his Chinese girling has taken up international str at Georgetown University. Doonesbury creator Garry dean will be returning the irres sible Duke to his syndicated or strip Monday in a three-sequence. Duke, characterize Iranian dispatches as "the spy," will be the 53d U.S. hos "Over the last year and a we've received an inordinate ber of letters and phone about the whereabouts of I Duke," said Lee Salem edi director of Universal Press S cate, which distributes "De bury" to 650 daily newspaper

After paying \$2 million five years ago, film producer De Laurentiis is selling his B Hills house to singer Kenny F for \$14.5 million, the Los A Times says. And that does: clude \$800,000 that the comusic star is spending to f the 35-room house, which on a hill overlooking West L geles and the Pacific Ocea newspaper reported. De Lau productions have included test "King Kong." "Flash Grand "La Strada." In addition guardhouse, Rogers' new has a four-passenger elevate lined cabinets in the dining a screening room and prebooth, a swimming pool an car garage - complete mechanic's shop and g pump.

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Bess Truman, the widow former president, was releas; urday after a hospital stay t . ly a month, and her doct that she was healed. Mrs. ? 95, was admitted on Dec. 30 search Medical Center in City, Mo., for treatment o nary tract condition and s

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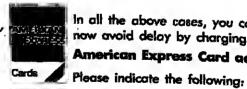
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